

GERMANIA INDEX – Vols. 1-60 (1964-2024)

From the INTRODUCTION to the 1995 Index

Most Indexes are uneven, and this one is no exception. That is to say, it can award a single entry to some substantial and primary article, while using the same amount of space to refer to, say, a lone post-mark or one line of obscure information. While this is, to some extent, the nature of the beast, it has been partially mitigated by italicising some of the major research or review articles.

At first sight the Index may appear to reveal random preferences for either German or English terms. In actuality, I have tried to give dominance to the term that we would probably use in conversation, regardless of the language from which the word was drawn. So, for example, my preference lay with Anschluss, Bahnpost, Insepost, Rohrpost, and Zusammendrucke; and with castle, exchange control, Hitler Youth, stamps, and Upper Silesia. For these, the main compilation of references will be found against the term in the preferred language, but it is often possible to reach it through the other language.

Of course, some terms broke about even (e.g., Feldpost and fieldpost, Vorlaufer and forerunner; to say nothing of seapost and Seepost...), and for this group the main listing is usually in German, with entry again available through the English term. There are a lot of terms that only specialists use frequently - for example, Durchlaufstempel, Nachtraglich eingezogen. I have most commonly used the German form, often not even attempting to make entry possible through an English approximation.

Because it is misleading to apply the term forgery to a stamp that bears only a remote or outline similarity to another, I have in such cases preferred the under-used word parody. The term propaganda forgery can then be reserved for serious attempts at deception designed to enter the enemy's postal system, such as the British war-time forgeries of Germania, Hindenburg and Hitler stamps. This also conveniently allows us to refer to the occasional forgery of a propaganda parody. Regrettably, we still have to refer to some forgeries of a forgery.

In the Journal, questions quite often appear that could be answered by reference to some earlier article; if the Index finds such answers for you, or if, as a specialist, you are led to some fragment of useful and unsuspected information, then it is functioning as it should. Equally important is my hope that it may lure the browsers and grazers (such as myself) into ever greener pastures.

Graham Wheldon, February, 1995

GERMANIA INDEX – NOTES TO USERS

- each reference is in the form Volume.Issue.Page
- two pages in the same Issue appear as Volume.Issue.Page.Page
- a reference In *Italic* denotes a major article on the referenced topic
- the injunction 'see' directs you to an entry of identical meaning, or to the closest meaning listed
- 'see under' directs you to seek the word under another entry
- 'see also' offers a related entry that may be of interest
- where pagination of the Journal has broken down, a + sign indicates the last reliable page

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS USED WITHOUT DEFINITION IN THE LISTINGS

ATM	Automatenmarken
CGHS	Commission de Gouvernement Haute Silésie
CTO	Cancelled to Order
DDR	Deutsches Demokratisches Republik
FPO	Field Post Office
FRG	Federal Republic of Germany
GPS	German Philatelic Society Inc
NSDAP	National Sozialistische Deutsche Arbeiter Partei
O/P	overprint
OSS	Office of Strategic Services
PO	Post Office
POW	Prisoner of War
P/M	postmark
SA	Sturm Abteilung
SCADTA	Sociedad Colombo Alemana de Transportes Aereos
SMS	Seiner Majestat Schiff
SOE	Strategic Operations Executive
SS	Schutz Staffeln
TPO	Travelling Post Office
WHW	Winterhilfswerke
WW1	First World War
WW2	Second World War

A

Aa-in-circle, & similar censor marks	
abbreviations & glossary:	
army terms	15.5.234, 15.6.310
Feldpost terms	 5.2.104
Achgelis, Flugkapitän Gerd	24.2.65
Adenauer, Dr Conrad	12.3.10, 23.3.129
<i>Admiral Graf Spee</i> :	
battleship, WW2	4.8.404
crew interned	3.7.310
squadron, WW1	18.5.179
advertising:	
covers	32.1.51, 32.4.260
P/Ms	<i>see</i> Werbestempel
Ae-in-circle, censor marks	38.2.140, 38.3.209
Afrika Korps, O/P	9.5.240 <i>see also</i> Rommel & <i>under</i> concessionary label
Agana Guam P/M	11.4.178, 12.1.19
Aichach provisional	4.2.86, 10.6.286
air balloon:	<i>see also</i> ballon monté
Königliche Bayerische Luftschiffer-Abteilung	10.2.70
Königliche Luftschiffer-Abteilung (of Prussia)	9.6.276, 10.2.68
of Louis Godard & family	37.1.24, 38.1.25
on postcards, Dresden 1903	37.1.18
P/Ms:	
Berlin, 1985	21.5.184
Danish, 1808	5.5.204
Danzig	36.1.56
Dutch, 1942	21.1.26
aircraft	<i>see</i> Arado, Blohm & Voss, Dornier, Gothaer, Junkers, Luft Verkehrs
& <i>under</i> Berlin Airlift, catapult mail, Insepost, Lufthansa & zeppelins	
aircraft on stamps	5.2.65, 9.6.288, 11.1.31, 24.4.171
<i>see also under</i> Lufthansa	
airlines & airmail services in South America	 16.4.198, 16.5.257, 27.2.143, 27.4.279, 321, 28.3.168, 29.1.13, 29.3.164,
32.3.172, 33.2.95	
airmail:	<i>see also</i> Dornier Do-X & zeppelins
Bavarian, 1912-21	1.8.288
Bavarian charity labels	2.4.185
between Germany and China to 1945	 42.4.246
Bundespost night mails	24.2.73
Cairo-Baghdad connection	51.2.105
Christmas cachets, 1934	29.1.13
Cologne to Croydon 1923-24	54.3.168, 54.4.270
concessionary labels, 1948	3.4.178, 24.6.281
Concorde, Hanover 1972	34.4.239
Dresden-Leipzig, May 1914	4.2.87
directional handstamp involving Berlin	42.2.120
drops from airships	4.1.41
early German	2.1.9
exceptionally heavy letter to Montevideo	56.3.170
Exhibition, Berlin, 1971	8.2.76
Forces postal service	16.1.35
Forwarding Office, Köln-Bonn	16.2.93
Hamburg-Berlin, 1919	3.2.71
night flights	24.2.73
Persia and Russia, to	7.2.72
semi-official	7.3.113, 7.3.114, 11.1.18 <i>see also</i> Bork-Brück & Gelber Hund
Air Courier Service	1.8.291
Bavarian Aero-Club:	1.8.288
stamp forged	9.5.232
Berlin-Angora (Ankara)	2.1.11
Feldberg-Mülhausen	2.1.9
Gotha-Erfurt	1.7.251
Leipzig-Lindenthal	1.7.245
Mannheim-Heidelberg	1.7.246
Ostmarken	2.1.11
Prince Heinrich	1.8.29
Regensburg	1.8.290, 2.1.11
Rhine & Main:	1.7.246 <i>see also</i> Gelber Hund
E.EL.P O/P on adhesives	1.7.250
<i>Schwaben</i> (airship)	1.7.246
South America, in	<i>see</i> airlines
Stettin-Oslo inaugural flight, 1927	29.1.41
trans-Atlantic, 1924-45	31.1.28
to USA in 1950	51.1.50
Tupolev 144, Hanover 1972	34.4.240
Air Sea Rescue Group, 81 st	47.4.274
airships:	<i>see also</i> zeppelins
earliest mail carried by	2.3.132
early history of	6.4.218
<i>Gross-Basenach</i> (M-series)	8.2.85, 10.2.69

Königliche Luftschiffer-Abteilung	9.6.276, 10.2.68
mail-drops from	4.1.41
<i>Parseval</i> (PL-series)	8.2.85, 10.2.69
pioneers:	
on postcards	17.5.269
cachets of	17.5.274
Russian	10.3.136
POs on board	4.1.41
<i>Schütte-Lanz</i> (SL-series):	8.2.85, 35.1.99
VC for destruction of	7.6.273, 8.2.85, 23.6.256, 24.1.7
<i>Schwab & Trumpf</i> (advertising dirigibles)	1.1.6
Alderney	see Channel Islands
Allenstein, plebiscite	4.4.200, 8.3.100
Allied Control Commission after WW1	32.4.219
Allied Zones after WW2:	see Anglo-American, British, French & Soviet Zones
censorship markings	33.3.172
origination & negotiation	12.2.56, 22.2.95
resumption of mail to foreign countries, 1946	57.4.248
Alpenvorland-Adria, <i>Dienstpost</i>	4.4.179, 9.5.232, 16.1.22 see also fantasies
Alsace (Elsass), German occupation in WW2 of	7.6.292
Altenburg	see under private local posts
Altona Post	see under private local posts
Amerika, a village in Saxony	35.3.192
AM Post	see Anglo-American Zone
Andersen, Lale	9.2.73
<i>Andreaskreuz</i> :	
O/Ps on modern CTOs	21.6.226
blanks in booklets (Bavaria)	8.1.41
Anglo-German Family History Society	24.6.265
Anglo-American Zone after WW2:	see also British Zone
AM Post (Allied Military Government Post):	
American printing	23.1.5
British printing	35.2.106
censorship	36.2.86
commemorative booklet	56.3.196
emergency cancellation & registration	36.4.232
forgeries	4.1.21
German printing	33.4.273, 35.4.261
history of stamp issues	 15.3.138, 17.1.46, 17.2.87, 17.3.174, 22.5.202, 22.6.241, 23.3.124, 34.4.232, 35.1.28
issues used on POW mail	37.2.89
marginal sheet markings	1.4.134
mixed franking	31.3.197
origins	38.1.21
postal stationery cut-outs	56.4.276, 57.2.136
postage due markings	37.4.257
registered entire	34.4.236
sheet number with missing digit	59.2.131
trial printings	1.4.134, 10.1.34
Buildings series:	
catalogue of (Wittman)	1.2.53
design, production & forgeries	16.2.96, 23.3.124
history of	 3.4.164, 3.5.212, 3.6.258, 3.7.302, 4.2.79, 4.3.133, 4.4.196
postal rates	55.2.88
study by Hans Harnisch	3.1.6
study by Laszlo Lajos	42.4.260
Study Group	3.3.126, 12.4.173
animal P/Ms	3.5.206
<i>Annahmenbuch</i>	59.2.130
anniversary of start of WW1	5.3.159
<i>Anschluss</i> :	
Austro-German:	3.2.72, 4.6.292 , 8.1.44, 17.1.44, 43.1.51, 48.3.158
Dolfuss label	7.6.277
Sudetenland	34.2.79
Anschlussflug (connecting flight) P/M	7.6.273
Antarctic expeditions	11.6.283, 24.2.45
anti-Bolshevik exhibitions in the Third Reich:	1.4.37, 5.1.40, 30.1.21,27
P/Ms in the Netherlands	7.3.117
Antique German script	see German script
Apolda	see under private local posts
Apollo flights, covers & P/Ms	6.1.22
Arado 196, floatplane	13.3.133
Arbeitsdienst	see Reichsarbeitsdienst
Arbeitslager postcards	32.4.274
Archaic German script	see German script
Archiv für Postgeschichte in Bayern	19.5.174 see also Munich Philatelic Library; Postal Museums
argon lamp	7.6.278
Armed Forces and Heroes Day:	
1933	23.1.22
1943	11.4.190, 12.1.42
Armistice Commission handstamps	2.1.29
art:	

20th Century, in stamps	34.4.269
Exhibition, Dresden, 1901	38.2.105
in the Third Reich	12.5.210
Nouveau	13.4.184
paintings on DDR stamps	9.3.109
Ascension Day	35.3.206
Aschaffenburg Reconstruction stamps, unissued	1.6.203
Association of Brit. Phil. Socs. replaces Br. Phil. Fedn., 1994	30.3.147
Atlantic Expedition 1925–27	49.1.46
ATM	<i>see</i> Automaten stamps
auctions:	
cautionary tales	5.3.117, 37.2.128
experiences	9.2.79
Augsberg Fuggerei	15.3.125
Auschwitz	<i>see under</i> concentration camps
<i>Aus dem Briefkasten</i>	60.4.238
Aus Helgoland, P/M	6.2.72
<i>Auslagen</i> (expenditure on account):	2.3.54, 8.6.262, 9.2.72, 56.1.21
charging mechanism	9.1.21
19th century, Saxony	2.3.116+
<i>Auslandsbriefprüfstelle</i>	9.4.163 <i>see also</i> Durchlaufstempel
Auslands Organisation (originally Auslandsabteilung der NSDAP)	4.7.356, 4.8.400, 10.1.18 <i>see also</i> Verein der Auslands-Deutschen
Austria:	
frontier with Germany, post WW1	41.3.161
registration service to, suspended (1948)	46.3.199
Austrian:	
Delegation in Hannover (1945/6)	42.4.230
Legion	4.6.296
plebiscite, stamps & special P/Ms	3.2.71
Putsch	4.6.292
Austro-German Anschluss	<i>see</i> Anschluss
Austro-German Postal Union, 1850-75	7.3.126, 29.4.195, 32.1.82, 53.3.196
membership	32.2.82
colour scheme agreed	 32.4.248
translation of 6 April 1850 treaty	56.1.30
Aus West Afrika, P/M	17.3.181
autograph of:	
classical music composers	7.1.13
Graf Zeppelin	11.4.182
Hitler, Adolf	3.5.223
President von Hindenburg	13.5.197
Third Reich leaders	12.2.80
Automaten stamps	16.6.359, 18.4.149, 20.6.210, 21.1.21, 24.1.33, 24.3.128, 24.4.178, 24.4.180, 55.2.121, 58.4.266
Automatic mail handling:	
at Wiesbaden	15.6.326
Hoster cancelling, introduction of	 23.2.68
in the Bundespost	5.6.305
letter coding & sorting	4.2.107, 7.6.266, 8.6.278
letter facing equipment	10.1.28
linear coding letter sorting system	15.6.326, 16.1.41, 16.2.110, 16.3.162, 17.2.116, 17.3.184, 18.1.32
Lumogen, developed for	6.2.106 <i>see also</i> Lumogen-tagged
mail registration 1909-31	56.2.86
Study Group	7.1.12
Avicenna, design error (DDR, Mi 314)	14.1.48
Axster-Heudtllass, von	4.2.91, 4.5.223, 5.2.72, 5.4.217, 6.2.124
Azad Hind:	6.2.124, 10.3.128
forgeries	1.1.31
history of the Indian Legion	 37.2.75
Azores, agency post and 'Buoys Post'	54.2.88

B

Bach, Johann Sebastian	7.1.30
Baden:	
1851 9 kreuzer green error of colour	55.2.120
disinfection of mail	9.3.140
<i>Eilpost</i>	<i>see</i> Eilpost
<i>Fehldruck</i>	58.4.269
Feldpost	 9.3.137
final issue, Arms	 8.4.187 , 8.5.228
foot (measurement)	22.6.247
French Zone, after WW2	<i>see</i> Baden <i>under</i> French Zone
imperforate issues	 58.1.9
<i>Landpost</i>	8.5.230, 8.6.272
Numerals issues	 8.3.140 , 8.4.184
Packwagen coaches	9.2.93
P/Ms	9.1.38
postal history, 1677-1851	<i>see</i> Baden <i>under</i> postal history
postal stationery	8.6.274
post office in Basle	9.2.89

post offices, 1850-71, listed	30.4.23
posts of Heidelberg & Konstanz	8.3.136
railway TPOs	4.5.227, 9.2.90
rayon marks	9.2.84
remainders	8.2.273
reprints	8.4.186
S-in-circle handstamp	16.5.264
stamp issues of 1853,1858 & 1860	8.4.184
stamp issues of 1862 & 1868	8.5.226
stamp varieties	9.3.142
Baedeker Guide, source of old editions	21.3.93, 21.6.220, 23.6.239
Bahnpost:	<i>see also</i> TPO, rail
Basle office	9.2.89
bureaux in Saxony	1.8.25
in Saar: history, routes, marking	18.2.53
in the Netherlands	7.3.119
in Upper Silesia: history, routes, markings	30.4.193
registration labels on mail from abroad	7.3.144
Study Group	13.1.38
Baldung-Grien, Hans	23.4.190
ballon monté (Siege of Paris)	32.2.149
balloon	<i>see</i> air balloon
Balthazar the Magus	23.6.252
Baltic Germans	51.3.162
Baltic states, early airmails	37.4.248
Baltic train-ferry service	25.6.279
bank censorship in German-occupied Brussels, 1914-18	29.3.134
bank-note , German inflation, used as stamp	16.5.277
Barlach, Ernst	56.3.171
Bartunek, Karl	58.3.180
<i>Bauernball</i> , Dresden	43.4.232
Baum, Herbert	16.5.270
Bauhaus:	
1919-33	34.1.27
1955-68	34.1.31
Bavaria (Bayern):	
1863 cover, Nürnberg to Batavia	46.1.36
Airmen's Home, 1914, charity label	2.4.185
air posts 1912-21	1.7.288
Bayerisches Jäger-Regiment Nr.15	58.2.111
Commission für Retourbriefe	23.6.238
'Deutsches Reich' overprints on stamps	46.3.167
first stamps	44.1.36
Luitpold issue 1911, Mi 76-85, intermediate type	5.4.173
Luitpold, Prince Regent – 90 th birthday	47.4.254
military censor in May 1919(?)	43.4.227
misaligned O/P, 20 on 3pf (Mi 177) 1920	30.1.13, 30.3.159, 30.4.174
postage due	41.4.276, 42.1.64
postal rates:	
1849	7.3.126
1875-1916	17.1.16, 18.2.44, 51.1.41
postal stationery wrappers	 53.4.247
Postgeschichte in, Archiv für	19.5.174
return to sender labels	 55.1.23
Revolution, 1918-19	7.3.135 <i>see also</i> German Revolution
Soviet Republic, fantasy stanmp overprint	50.1.38
stamp booklets, 1911	8.1.41
Volkstaat and Freistaat	7.3.135, 12.2.92
Wittelsbach dynasty	10.3.125, 12.4.166
Bay of Cattaro (Kotor)	11.5.234
BDM (Bund Deutscher Mädel)	25.3.155 <i>see also</i> Hitler Youth
<i>Beamtenstempel</i>	12.4.159, 47.3.199, 47.4.276, 48.1.50
Beck, Col.-General Ludwig	1.4.117, 17.1.24, 39.4.228
Beethoven, Ludwig van	5.6.298
Belgium:	
forced labourer in	42.1.49
frontier with Germany, post WW1	41.3.157
occupation of the Rhineland	41.3.157
occupied in WW1, mail from	37.3.154, 46.1.21, 52.2.95
Benz, Carl – monument in Mannheim	55.2.94
benzene, centenary of Kekulé's formula	1.7.261, 1.7.286, 2.6.266
Berlin:	<i>see also</i> Old Berlin
16pf with double overprint (MiNr 7DD)	47.2.100
Airmail directional handstamps	42.2.120
Airlift:	25.4.213 <i>see also</i> Clay, Gen. Lucius D.; Tag der Luftbrücke
aircraft involved	 25.3.130
anniversaries	5.6.316, 10.5.199, 22.4.177, 24.6.285, 25.4.213, 33.1.14
a short reminiscence	41.3.212
covers & cachets	12.3.137, 25.4.213
stamp designs (Alfred Goldammer)	54.4.250
Uncle Wiggley Wings	<i>see</i> Halversen, Gail
airport (Tegel), history of	24.6.297

Allied sectors after WW2, negotiation of anniversary, 750th (mini-sheet)	 22.2.95.....23.3.131
Apollo tracking Station	6.1.22
Bear designs	10.2.92
Blockade	see Berlin Airlift
Brandenburger Tor stamp (MiNr. 140) on BRD mail	58.1.52, 58.2.129
Buildings issue:	
first, 1949	12.4.188
second, 1956-62	27.2.167
catalogue study	12.2.55, 12.3.133, 12.4.188, 12.5.224, 12.6.281, 13.1.12
postal rates	55.2.93
Church of Maria Regina Martyrum	14.3.128
City Post Office, 1827-51	15.2.56, 15.6.290
closure of the collectors' counter in 1923	49.3.168
coats-of-arms issue abandoned	12.4.183, 12.5.230
coil stamps, distinguished from sheet	12.4.188
coil strip numbering	12.5.227
commemorative issues after WW2	27.1.22
Congress Hall	2.4.180
currency reform	12.3.133, 15.3.139, 15.4.200, 46.4.242
date-stamps of district POs, changed 1962	27.2.179
delivery marks	8.5.212
Ersttagblätter	12.5.226
Film Festival	9.5.236
fluor printings, 1956-62	12.5.227
Freedom Bell	13.3.110, 24.6.307
Gestapo chief, Graf von Helldorf	12.3.104
hand overprints of DDR	12.3.135, 26.1.21
history of airport	24.6.297
history of city	24.2.69
Jewish Community Centre	3.4.173
last Third Reich mail from	2.4.175, 4.8.396, 5.2.63
<i>Marine Post</i> bureau	9.6.274, 10.2.76
New, stamp series	2.7.293
<i>Notopfer Steuermarke</i>	see Steuermarke
occupation issues	12.2.55
O/Ps of Allied Zone, black, Sept. 1948	12.3.136, 26.1.26
O/Ps of Allied Zone, green, Aug. 1949	12.4.189
O/Ps of Allied Zone, red, Jan. 1949:	12.3.137, 26.1.26
argon lamp test for	7.6.278
O/Ps of Allied Zone, band & carpet	26.1.19
parcel Office & P/Ms	15.4.171
parcel permit stamps of West Berlin	56.1.10
Philharmonie Orchestra	36.3.166
post offices in eastern sector	27.2.182, 12.5.231, 54.4.264
post offices in western sectors	12.3.134, 26.1.38
stamps with 'Berlin' marginal inscriptions	51.3.165
<i>Postschnelldienst</i> 1949-50	12.5.224, 34.1.9, 46.1.42
private posts	see under private local posts
propaganda P/Ms, East & West	12.6.284
receiving marks	8.4.179, 9.2.73
registered labels:	
overprinted	12.3.137
commemorative	24.1.13
resumption of Services after WW2	16.6.331, 26.1.13
Rohrpost Schnelldienst	12.5.224, 34.1.9
-Schönholz, Soviet War Memorial	14.1.23
sheet stamps, distinguished from coil	12.4.188
stamp production after WW2	 26.1.13 , 26.4.30
<i>Vorläufer</i>	12.2.56
Waisenbrücke	1.3.91
Wall, extent & effect of	20.2.68
zone issues, validity of, 1945-50	30.2.71
Zoo (mini-sheet)	5.4.179
<i>Berliner Gewerbe-Ausstellung</i> 1896	58.2.102, 58.3.198
Berlioz, Hector	6.6.306
Bernburg Post	see under private local posts
<i>Beschädigungsstempel</i> (damaged-mail cachet)	7.6.273
<i>Bezirkssstempel</i> (Soviet Zone)	see hand overprints
Protectorate of Bohemia & Moravia	58.3.154
BFPO	see British Forces Post Office
Bickerdike machine cancels	46.3.166
bicycle clubs, cards & covers	40.4.231
bicycle racing	1.7.272, 1.8.315
Biedermann, Kurt	17.5.298
Bildpostkarten	 38.2.78
bisected stamps:	
10 pf, Bund, 1971	8.4.149
12 pf Hitler-head	14.6.261, 15.2.80
40 pf, used by <i>Feldpost</i> , 1942	3.2.71
French Zone	16.4.226
Guernsey 2d	8.4.163

of Saar	4.4.174
used on cover	2.3.102
<i>Bismarck</i> , battleship	56.4.240
Bismarck, Otto von	2.2.90, 47.2.116 , 47.3.173
Bizone	see Anglo-American Zone
black-listed values	7.6.261
Blood Flag, the	7.4.185
Blohm & Voss, Ha 139	17.2.77
Blue Division (Spanish), Russian front, WW2	9.3.136, 9.5.226
'blue flea'	see Steuermarke
Bochum posts	see under private local posts
Bock beer	4.5.258, 5.5.242
Bodensee (Lake Constance) <i>Schiffspost</i>	 3.7.311 , 4.1.23, 18.2.47, 41.2.100
Frogs	49.2.101
Mainau Island	3.1.20
modern cachets	19.4.120
<i>Bodensee</i> (LZ 120)	17.5.269
Boers, German support for	57.3.196
Bohemia & Moravia (Böhmen u. Mähren):	
Czech P/Ms used by	 14.3.102
Dienstpost, 1939-45	 6.2.114 , 6.3.146
Feldpost P/Ms	16.5.271, 34.2.102
German occupation, WW2	 34.2.79
hidden patriotic insertions on stamps	2.4.154
Hitler's visit to	10.6.254, 12.4.180
Numeric postmarks	58.3.154
P/Ms, propaganda & slogan	 14.2.78
P/Ms, commemorative & special	 14.4.142 , 14.5.216 , 14.6.241 , 15.1.24
police & SS posts, 1939-45	23.6.241
postcard rates	54.4.258
provisional O/Ps	1.6.187
stamp sheet composition	8.2.62
Bohne, Walter	17.5.279
Boker collection	22.3.128
Bolshevism Unmasked exhibition, 1937	1.4.137, 5.1.40, 30.1.21, 30.1.27
Rohrpost P/M	5.1.40, 28.2.106
Bomb Plot, July 20th	1.4.117, 1.5.179, 17.1.24
Bonhoeffer, Pastor Dietrich	1.4.117, 13.3.132, 17.1.24, 39.4.229
Bonn	4.4.193
booklets (<i>Markenheftchen</i>):	
1935, <i>Deutsche Nothilfe</i>	 41.1.29
earliest, Bavaria	8.1.41
forgery of, Burgen & Schlössen	22.5.212
Olympic Games	13.1.9
private & local	23.3.136
Red Cross, private issue, 1982	23.4.188
Saar, make-up & plating of	22.1.114
self-adhesive panes	22.4.181, 23.4.184
single-denomination Germania panes used for postage	60.4.251
WHW, parody by British SOE	3.4.168, 19.6.228, 39.4.278
Bork-Brück airpost:	1.6.213, 7.3.113
labels forged	8.5.211, 9.2.83
perfins used with labels	1.6.215
50th anniversary, 1959	1.7.270
Bormann, Martin	18.3.98
Borsig, August	9.4.170, 9.5.204
Bose, Chandra	37.2.75, 37.3.208
Boten Institutes (Messenger Posts)	see Hamburg under private local posts
Bourbon-Hapsburg	see Hapsburg-Bourbon
box numbers	see PO Box
Boxer Rebellion:	
anti-Boxer propaganda	15.2.82
Feldpost cover	4.7.315, 4.8.366, 5.1.46
Field POs	16.5.247
history	37.2.82
<i>Marine Schiffspost</i> , troop & supply-ships	 1.1.3 , 1.2.43 , 1.3.80 , 1.4.119
Brandenburg Gate, thematic collection	39.2.102
Braunschweig	see Brunswick
breast-shield stamps, design and development of	57.3.173
Brecht, Bertolt	60.1.30
Bremen:	
5 Sgr, issue date redefined	5.2.70
first stamps	44.1.38
forgeries	see under forgeries
Brentano, Clemens	15.1.22
Brest Litowsk	45.3.196
brewery	49.1.18
Brief 2000 (Deutsche Post AG, 1997)	34.4.242
<i>Brief</i> (letter), etymology	1.4.125
<i>Briefkasten</i> , <i>Aus dem</i> (cachet)	28.4.274, 29.1.19,28
German East Africa	29.1.45
<i>Briefkasten vorgefunden</i> , <i>Im</i>	22.4.162

<i>Briefmarke als Notgeld</i>	<i>see stamps used as money, also Notgeld</i>
<i>Briefmarken-Club Hannover</i>	 48.1.15
<i>Briefregion & Briefzentrum</i> , from 1994	34.4.242
British:	
Army on the Rhine (BAOR)	 48.2.95, 49.4.264
colonies in Africa, use of German stamps	38.3.172
Forces Post Office (BFPO):	
in West Berlin, 20th anniversary	5.6.316
location of units	5.2.55, 6.2.73
Legion Volunteer Police Force Sept/Oct 1938	 44.4.260
occupation of Rhineland, certification of mail	 45.2.86
Rhine Flotilla, 1918, P/M	2.3.101, 4.1.46
Zone after WW2, early post services:	
police & other messenger mails	16.6.351, 30.3.131
Bromberg - reversion to Bydgoszcz, 1920	33.3.194, 35.1.21
Brown Ribbon, 1943 postmark	53.1.18
Brunswick (Braunschweig), city, history of	4.7.338
first stamps	 44.1.38
Brunswick (Braunschweig), state:	
postal analysis of a romantic correspondence	33.3.174
Brustschild embossed issue, <i>Kaiserreich</i>	<i>see eagle-embossed issues</i>
Buber, Martin	14.5.209
Bucer (Butzer), Martin	39.2.124
buildings:	
historic	22.1.45
of 12 Centuries issue, 1964-67, stamp numbers issued	9.6.265
series	<i>see under Anglo-American Zone or Berlin</i>
Bulgaria, German ally, 1916-18	26.4.43
<i>Bund Deutscher Mädel</i> (BDM)	25.3.155 <i>see also</i> Hitler Youth
<i>Bundesdruckerei</i>	10.1.10
<i>Bundespost</i> :	
advertising envelopes	17.4.247
catalogue study	13.1.13, 13.2.82, 13.3.115
Dead Letter Office	10.3.132
folk tales on stamps	21.6.236
future plans (as at 1971)	7.5.226
Intellectuals issue, 1962, design & production	28.1.18, 28.2.111, 28.2.121
new issues policy	1.7.233
Bundesrepublik Deutschland	
Basic Law, signatories	39.4.281, 40.1.68
presidents	36.4.266
'Buoys Post', Azores	54.2.88
Burg Lipzi	3.1.23 <i>see also</i> Leipzig
Burrus reprint proofs	57.4.236

C

cachets:	<i>see also</i> censor, exchange control, film festivals, Leipzig, warships, zeppelins, etc
Berlin Airlift	12.3.137, 25.4.213
Berlin helicopter flights, 1950-88	31.2.100
British Embassy, Constantinople, 1880	23.3.123
Condor (zeppelin)	8.1.28
foreign ships in German ports	6.2.88, 6.4.192
German Navy	6.2.98, 13.5.209
Gestapo	12.3.104
Hamburg Lazarett, 1915	3.4.179
Heligoland	32.1.97
Rohrpost	32.1.21
Star of David, in Bohemia & Moravia	2.4.186
camp posts & mails	<i>see</i> concentration-, displaced persons-, foreign workers-, POW-, resettlement-, Ruhleben
Camp Siegfried in Yaphank, New York	 46.4.262
cancellations	<i>see</i> postmarks (P/Ms) & CTO
cancellers:	
and auto letter-facing equipment	8.6.278
bilingual	3.3.131
identification of instrument	8.6.270
identification of user	8.3.115
special, advance information on	3.3.131
cash franking	<i>see</i> Gebühr bezahlt & <i>under</i> Postal War
cash on delivery	 56.1.21 , 56.2.92 58.3.152
Caspar, the Magus	23.6.252
castle:	<i>see also</i> Burgen & Schlösser, <i>under</i> forgery of
Austrian	4.6.301
Bad Godesburg	4.2.100
Elbogen	1.2.54
Frankenstein	2.6.256
Glücksberg	14.2.62
Hamborn	1.1.16
Hohenkammer	28.3.226
Hohenschwangau	3.2.78

Hohentwiel	1.2.56
Holte	1.1.16
information sources	20.6.206
Kaub	1.2.50
Lauenstein	3.4.162
Lichtenstein	4.2.101
Liebenstein	3.5.210
Marienburg	1.4.124
Mäuseturm	1.5.174
Neuhaus	1.1.16
Neuschwanstein (Ludwig I of Bavaria)	3.2.78, 12.4.168
Pfalzgrafenstein	1.2.50
P/Ms	1.1.16, 1.2.50, 3.2.78
Rössel	4.2.100
Schreckenstein	1.2.56
Sterrenberg	3.5.210
Zeil	1.1.16
catalogue of:	<i>see also</i> Michel Specialised Catalogue
19th century	21.3.105
Allied Zone Buildings issue (Wittman)	1.2.53
entires (Michel)	7.5.219
<i>Graf Zeppelin</i> , Italian acceptances	9.1.24
postal stationery:	
after WW2, cross-related	16.1.31
reviewed	13.3.118
1850-1932	17.3.181, 19.3.78
Postal War mail	7.5.219
private & local posts	10.3.125
propaganda materials, British	23.2.67
railway stamps (Dusterbahn)	4.7.314
revenue stamps (Norton, Farbin)	8.6.286
rocket mail (Ellington-Zwisler)	7.5.199
space theme (Sieger)	1.3.96
special P/Ms	1.1.8, 19.5.161
Vorläufer	9.5.233
Zeppelin post (Sieger)	7.6.271, 12.3.107, 18.4.151
catapult mail, later known as <i>Schleuderflug</i>	7.5.234, 16.6.316, 17.1.22, 17.2.77, 31.1.31, 44.1.20 , 49.1.44
coupled with <i>Rohrpost</i>	37.4.220
<i>Westfalen</i> (catapult ship)	57.3.195, 58.1.55.56
cancel marks	9.2.72, 9.4.163 <i>see also</i> exchange control & Postüberwachungsstelle
U.S. cachets in Occupied Rhineland 1918-1919	59.3.155
cancelship:	
Bavarian military in May 1919 (?)	43.4.227
by the Allies after WW2	4.7.344, 5.1.44, 5.2.100, 7.3.140, 23.2.110, 33.3.172, 36.1.86
by Poland, in occupied Posnania, 1919	35.1.19
for tax purposes, 1918-23	<i>see</i> exchange control & Postüberwachungsstelle
of ex-Kaiser's mail	24.3.101
of Paris & Lyons mails, 1940-44	34.1.50, 36.3.169
of Italian & Swiss mails	36.3.169
telegrams, 1945-48	31.4.219
WW1	
chemical swipe	58.2.130, 58.3.201
Germany to UK in August 1914	50.3.176
Russian mail censored in Danzig	50.3.186
WW2;	
detailed study of	48.2.103, 48.3.162, 48.4.249, 49.1.20.22, 49.4.240, 50.1.33, 50.2.112, 50.2.121, 58.3.197
on Belgian worker's letter	58.4.257
on letter to Belgium	58.4.262
on picture postcards	57.2.121
on letter from Italy to Germany	47.2.112
work of a censor	41.1.6
census stamps 1903, 1905	44.2.114
centenary of the first German stamps - stamp issues 1949	60.2.98
Cercle Pétain	4.3.158
Chamberlain, postcard mocking	17.5.275, 25.6.269, 34.3.163 , 35.3.147, 38.1.68
Chamberlain-Hitler pact	2.6.265
Channel Islands:	
Alderney, radio card	56.1.46
civil & military P/Ms	19.3.78
German occupation of	3.6.263, 5.3.733
Guernsey, German occupation	56.3.187
Hennig, Karl, confections of	3.6.264, 12.1.12, 19.1.32, 19.3.78
postal history, 1940-45	8.3.116
Charity Stamps	
<i>Frauentrachten</i> 1935	41.1.29
Charlemagne (Karl der Grosse)	23.4.191
Chemnitz post	<i>see under</i> private local posts
China	<i>see</i> Friedemann & German POs in China
airmails between Germany and China to 1945	42.4.246
Chinese post to Germany, validation for UPU	38.4.259
Christmas stamps, 1969-83	21.6.222

Churchill, postcard mocking	17.5.275, 25.6.269 , 34.3.163 , 35.3.147, 38.1.68, 50.4.271
cinderella items	3.4.148, 11.6.283, 14.5.203 , 17.3.190, 20.1.9, 22.4.160, 30.1.17
<i>see also</i> Kinderpost, parody labels, private local posts, Rabattmarke, SS-GB, <i>etc</i>	
cinema reflected in P/Ms	3.6.259, 9.5.236
Citizen's Identity Card (West Germany)	18.6.215
city posts	<i>see</i> private local posts
clandestine addresses	<i>see</i> undercover addresses, <i>also</i> PO Box
mail, from Königsberg	40.1.14
Clark, J. Latimer	6.4.220
Clay, General Lucius D.	24.6.307, 25.4.214
cleaning stamps of indelible pencil	4.2.86 <i>see also</i> foxing
coats-of-arms	9.6.266, 12.4.183, 12.5.230
<i>see also</i> heraldry	
Berlin issue abandoned	12.4.183, 12.5.230
Brustschild embossed issue, Kaiserreich	<i>see</i> eagle-embossed issues
coil stamps:	
general	14.4.149
of Berlin	14.4.150
change in printing methods	23.4.184
dispenser identified by perforations	6.2.108
<i>EAN-Codes</i>	53.2.120
' <i>Flaschenpost</i> ' printings	60.1.52
<i>Marken-Box</i>	59.1.46
new format (2017)	53.2.118.120
numbering on back	11.1.11, 11.1.38, 13.3.116, 56.4.266, 57.4.265
post-war definitive issues	 7.2.78
railways, 175 th anniversary stamp reprint	53.2.101
collecting – why do you collect?	60.3.186
Cologne (Köln): a theme	1.6.194, 13.1.26, 13.4.164
Colombian-German airline, SCADTA	16.5.257, 27.2.143 , 27.4.279 , 28.3.168
colonial:	
& foreign POs, postal markings	16.1.8
mailboat Services	19.4.138, 31.1.42
mourning labels for lost colonies	<i>see</i> mourning labels
<i>Vorläufer</i> - Mi 37 (2 mk)	23.2.91
colonies, German	<i>see</i> Friedemann, & <i>under</i> individual colony names
colour:	
codes on sheet margins	3.3.95
identification & description of	9.1.30, 9.4.149, 11.1.30,31, 19.5.176, 21.6.229
colour measurement & analysis	36.4.242
Commission für Retourbriefe (Bavaria)	<i>see</i> Retourmarken, <i>also</i> Zurück [an Absender]
Communist resistance to Nazi movement	<i>see</i> resistance
computer:	
as a stamp-collector's aid	18.6.215, 29.1.15
at the post office counter	20.6.210
stamps	<i>see</i> Automaten stamps
concentration camps:	
Alderney	55.4.256
Auschwitz	17.4.237, 44.4.241
Buchenwald, Czech hostages	38.1.48
memorial	13.1.44
Dachau	14.5.213
de Gurs	13.3.138
Dora	15.5.271
Lichtenburg	48.1.22
mail to Poland, German stamps required, 1942	26.4.39, 27.1.4
Majdanek	16.6.332
map locations	2.5.205
Mauthausen	2.7.283, 15.1.32
Moringen, <i>Jugendschutzlager</i>	52.4.260
Natzweiler-Struthof	36.4.262
Neuengamme	15.2.79, 55.4.256
postal history	3.1.40, 16.4.210
postal markings	16.4.217
Ravensbrück	13.5.203
Sachsenhausen	2.5.200, 2.7.283, 13.1.46, 45.1.34, 55.4.256
mail regulations	2.5.200
Theresienstadt	16.4.217
Treblinka	13.5.202
concessions & concessionary labels:	<i>see also</i> DDR exchange partners, & perfins
Afrika Korps, date-palm	4.2.106
Feldpost airmails	12.3.117
parcels into Theresienstadt camp	2.2.61, 16.4.213
parcels out of Germany, after WW2	3.4.178, 24.6.281
royalty & nobility	3.5.224, 36.4.229, 39.4.225
Concorde	<i>see under</i> airmail
Condor Legion	<i>see under</i> Spanish Civil War
Condor (zeppelin) markings	<i>see under</i> cachets
Copernicus, Nicolaus	18.1.30, 18.1.31
cork cancels	 47.1.25
cork O/Ps	<i>see</i> Hitler-head stamps; Sächsische Schwärzungen
Courier posts	<i>see</i> private local posts

Courier Service, DDR	see Kurierdienst
courier services in West Germany, 1945	30.3.131
Count	see Graf
Cracow (Krakau):	
German occupation	4.1.36, 54.4.242
Ghetto Post	2.3.136
crash mail	
air accidents	58.2.124
train accident near Ottersberg, 30.12.1906	58.2.123
Croatia:	see also Yugoslavia
boundaries in 1941	8.4.169
stamps of	7.6.279, 8.2.72, 35.4.284
Crüsemann's 'Deutsche Marine-Schiffspost Handbooks', transl. W. Scheck, ed. M. Sentinella, an insert in every issue from 17.1 through 19.6	
A letter from Crüsemann to Korv. Kapt. H. Hinrichs	41.1.10
alternative book with recent research	55.2.123
crypto stamp	59.4.239
'Crystal Night' pogrom	1.1.26, 3.4.173, 14.4.139
CTO (Cancelled to Order)	5.3.128, 13.2.91, 24.5.235
currencies of Germany, 1850-75	5.1.18, 9.3.122, 18.1.21
currency reform:	see also Hand Overprints
in Anglo-American Zone:	
first definitives	16.2.96, 39.3.170
provisional O/Ps, band & carpet	 5.1.20
in Berlin	12.3.133, 15.4.200, 39.3.180, 46.4.242
in French Zone	16.2.92, 39.3.178
in Soviet Zone	39.3.181
in the German States, 1850-1870	5.1.18
of June 1948	47.1.49
Cursive script	see German script
Customs:	
exclusion zone	see Kleinwalsertal
Union	3.4.178, 7.3.126, 25.2.72
Cycle	see bicycle
Czech, Bronisław	44.4.241
Cyrillic alphabets	52.2.88, 52.3.194
Czechoslovak ancestries	9.2.65, 9.4.147
Czechoslovak hostages in Buchenwald	38.1.48
Czechoslovakia:	
Exchange control on mail to Germany	44.3.185
frontier with Germany, post WW1	41.3.162
German Occupation, 1938-45	 34.2.79

D

d'Allemagne, Paris receipt-mark	2.5.68, 17.5.299, 18.1.36
Dachau	see under concentration camps
Danish Brigade/Command in Germany 1947-1958	 44.2.83
Danish Nazi Party & SS	16.2.103
Danzig (Gdańsk):	
airmails	37.4.248
covers in WW1	36.2.78
forged overprints	56.2.126
Landpost, P/Ms of	30.2.81
mail to after March 1945 returned	55.4.246
modern forgeries (incl. telegrams)	31.4.248
Nazi intimidation of the churches	40.2.81
occupation of	1.1.10
parcel cards	 47.1.25
Pasewark, doubly datestamped card	44.3.198
philatelic exchange with the USSR	52.3.190
Polish Post in	see Polish Post in Danzig
postal history	1.1.11, 18.5.185
postal stationery cards, varieties (1934 WHW)	33.2.81
P/Ms, smaller offices	11.2.74
propaganda postcard	11.6.274, 24.2.51
Russian mail censored in, WW1	 50.3.186
Soviet postcard, 1945	38.4.265
S.S. <i>Tehade</i>	56.2.120
stamps & O/Ps	1.1.9, 1.1.12
Technische Hochschule	56.2.120
to German occupied Warsaw in WW1	43.3.196
Vorläufer	7.5.217
visiting in 1997	33.3.169
visit of English Fleet, 1905	34.2.125, 34.3.207, 35.2.130
<i>Danzig</i> , SMS	38.3.147, 43.1.45
Day of the ...	see Tag der ...
DDR:	see also Kurierdienst
Berlin, 750th anniversary	13.3.131
blocked value (Sperrwert)	6.1.49, 21.2.76
catalogue study	13.5.230, 13.6.278, 14.1.8, 14.2.84, 14.3.110
Dienstmarken	24.5.233

double prints	55.1.12	
ending of	56.4.262	
errors in inscriptions on stamps	52.1.22, 55.1.11, 59.2.80	
exchange partners for collectors:		
concession labels	9.5.204, 12.1.19, 18.2.80	
regulations	1.5.173, 4.8.406, 7.6.249, 12.1.20	
Five Year Plan series:	10.3.110, 24.5.233, 33.1.7, 33.3.210	<i>see also under parody labels</i>
perforation varieties	14.2.85	
watermark varieties	13.6.279	
folk-tales on stamps	10.1.38, 21.6.237	
fund-raising stamps with postal validity	54.2.109	
German , 58.1.54, 1991	56.2.122	
<i>Geschenkverordnung</i> scheme	55.2.126	
Great Men issue, 1952	14.1.48	
Interflug	56.3.175	
official stamps: originals, reprints & CTO	24.5.233	
Olympic Games stamps	52.2.118, 53.1.17	
planned issues aborted by re-unification	28.1.16	
'Pappchinese' stamp	54.1.8	
<i>Postkrieg</i>	51.1.54	
reprints & official imitations	6.1.46	
Soviet War Memorial	14.1.23	
stamp booklets	56.3.179	
student exchange (<i>Schülertausch</i>) labels	56.2.128, 56.3.198	
world festival of youth and students, Berlin 1973	54.2.114	
dead letter office (Bundespost)	10.3.132	
seals	<i>see Retourmarken</i>	
Deighton, Len	39.4.271	
Delmer, Denis Sefton	36.1.4	
Delp, Alfred	1.4.117, 17.1.24	
denazification	54.4.249, 59.2.82	
Denmark:		
frontier with Germany, post WW1	41.3.168	
Ryvangen Memorial	17.3.190	
Depeschenboote (courier boats)	19.4.138	
designers of stamps	<i>see stamp designers</i>	
design error on stamp:	<i>see also plate error</i>	
Avicenna's birthdate (DDR, Mi 314)	14.1.48	
belt colours switched (DDR, Cinderella issue, 1965)	2.5.194	
magnetic poles reversed (Bund, Science, Mi 522)	3.4.183	
music score wrong (DDR, Schumann, 1956)	9.2.69	
planets misplaced (Bund, Copernicus, 1973)	9.3.108	
Republic mis-spelled (Bund, essay)	9.6.263	
ships Bremen/Europa confused (Third Reich, 1937)	3.1.30	
Thomas Mann's parting (DDR, Mi 534)	14.2.84	
Dessau Bauhaus, 1925-31	34.1.27	
Dessau post	<i>see under private local posts</i>	
Destroyer Z4, <i>Richard Beitzen</i>	3.4.165	
Deulon, location	5.6.282	
Deutsche Demokratische Republik	<i>see DDR</i>	
Deutsche Lufthansa (DLH)	<i>see Lufthansa</i>	
Deutsche Mark:		
confusion during the introduction of	48.3.159	
<i>Deutsche Post Aktiengesellschaft</i> (DPAG)	49.4.255	
<i>Deutscher Almanach</i>	51.4.239	
<i>Deutscher Bauernkrieg</i> (German Peasants' War)	51.4.262	
Deutsches Museum, Munich	16.6.365	
Deutsche Nothilfe:		
1924 – the 'St. Elizabeth's Acts of Mercy' frescos	60.1.11	
1925 stamp booklets	 44.4.246	
1926 stamp booklets	 45.1.36	
1927 stamp booklets	 46.1.26	
1928 stamp booklets	 50.2.105	
1929 stamp booklets	 50.4.242	
1933 Wagner stamps, artistic development	 46.2.104	
1933 Wagner stamps, usage	 55.1.35	
facsimiles	49.1.34	
stamp order cards	 47.1.40 , 48.2.98	
Deutsche Post		
<i>Marken-Sets</i>	 52.2.105 , 55.4.267, 56.4.230, 57.2.84, 57.4.266	
Matrixcode (QR code)	56.3.195, 56.4.273, 57.1.55, 57.2.82, 59.1.47	
Roland Kaiser stamps	60.3.198	
27. <i>Deutscher Philatelistentag</i> labels	59.3.204	
<i>Deutsches Derby</i>	48.1.17	
<i>Deutsches Krieger-Kurhaus</i>	60.2.100	
<i>Deutschland</i> (submarine)	 42.2.94 , 43.2.139	
<i>Deutschnationale Volkspartei</i>	55.3.197, 55.4.268, 56.1.48, 58.1.58	
<i>Deutschsoziale Partei</i>	59.4.270	
Deutsch-Ostafrika	<i>see German East Africa</i>	
Deutsch-Österreichischer Post Verein	<i>see Austro-German Postal Union</i>	
Deutsch-Südwestafrika	<i>see German South-West Africa</i>	
<i>Dialogpost</i>	59.1.44	

Dick, Moritz, postal enterprises of	<i>see under</i> private local posts
<i>Dictaturenparagraph</i>	 54.1.57, 54.2.124
<i>Dienstsache</i>	 42.1.42
Dienstmarken:	
census stamps 1903, 1905	 44.2.114
of DDR	 24.5.233
of Deutsches Reich	 25.1.9
4 pf retouched cliché	 32.4.280
Dienstpost:	
in Bohemia & Moravia	 6.2.114, 6.3.146
in German-occupied Poland	 55.4.260, 56.1.14, 56.2.113, 56.3.160, 56.4.234, 57.1.44, 57.2.114, 57.4.261, 58.1.20, 58.2.114
in Norway	 7.5.223
in occupied territories	 4.4.178
in the Netherlands	 7.2.116
in Ukraine	 13.6.283, 45.1.30, 45.3.194, 45.3.196
Dienststelle markings	 36.3.174
Diesel, Rudolph	 7.1.40
Diet of Worms (1495) stamp – 'the wring emperor'	 55.1.13
disaster mail	 39.3.158
disinfected mails:	
Baden:	 9.3.140
general, with bibliography	 17.3.33
Prussia	 15.3.122, 17.3.133
questionable cachets	 43.1.52
Saxony	 2.4.166+
Displaced Persons (DP) camps:	
for evacuee Hitler Youth in Kutno, Poland	 1.4.129
in American & British Zones	 7.6.289, 14.2.67, 15.3.142, 19.5.165
division of Germany by Allied Occupation	 22.2.95, 22.4.158
D.N.V.P.	<i>see und Deutschnationale Volkspartei</i>
Dogger Bank, Battle of the	 40.1.53
Dolfuss, Engelbert	 4.6.292
Dolfuss label	<i>see under</i> Anschluss
Dora	<i>see under</i> Concentration Camps
Dornier Do-X:	
development	 16.6.315
mails carried	 25.3.137, 26.1.41, 26.4.8 , 31.1.39
Nordeney flight, 1934	 10.4.179
postal history	 6.6.311, 7.1.10, 14.4.166, 14.5.184, 14.6.244, 15.2.88
<i>Dreikaiserecke</i> (Three-Empires Corner)	 11.4.186, 12.1.14, 32.2.122
<i>Dreikaiserjahr</i> (1888)	 58.3.169
Dresden:	
1860 cover to Canton	 46.1.35
air raids	 45.2.80
Art Exhibition, 1901	 38.2.105
Art Gallery, paintings on stamps	 9.3.109
<i>Bauernball</i>	 43.4.232
diplomatic mail	 45.2.119
emergency information cards, WW2	 40.1.19
<i>Gemeinnütziger Verein Stadtbeförderung</i>	 43.3.162
Hansa post	<i>see under</i> private local posts
German Cities Exhibition, 1903	 37.1.18, 42.3.191
KLV (<i>Kinderlandverschickung</i>)	 49.1.8
labels affixed to mail arriving without stamps/contents	 41.1.13
military transport units	 45.3.153
mixed frankings in 1945-46	 43.2.109
Office of Postal Inspection	<i>see</i> exchange control
postal history	 1.8.303, 46.3.167
Potschta stamp	 3.3.102, 3.4.172, 9.2.82, 14.1.37, 14.2.52, 14.6.266, 23.1.32
postal stationery, provisional	 52.1.18
<i>Reichsmusikkammer</i>	 42.1.47
'Soldatenbriefe' labels	 41.3.171
Steamship in the <i>Vorpostenflotille</i> Jade-Weser	 43.3.197
the Dresden Madonna stamp	 50.3.153
<i>Dresden</i> , SMS, scuttled 1915	 40.3.147, 41.1.9
Droits de tirage speciaux (DTS; Special Drawing Rights)	 <i>see</i> Sonderziehungsrechte
Duden, Konrad	 18.1.23
Durchlaufstempel	 8.4.148, 9.2.72, 9.4.163 <i>see also</i> Transit hand-stamps
Dürer, Albrecht	 1.5.175, 7.5.233, 13.3.102
Düsseldorf Exhibition, 1902	 3.1.17
Düsseldorfer Radschläger P/Ms	 2.4.173
Dutch	<i>see</i> Netherlands

E

eagle-embossed issues, Kaiserreich, mixed franking	 9.3.122, 9.4.148
eagle, German, symbol on stamps	 40.2.113
East Africa	<i>see</i> Friedemann & German East Africa
Ebert, Friedrich	 7.2.88
Eckener, Dr. Hugo	 42.2.86, 43.1.23

<i>Eilauftrag</i> cards, WW2	3.2.71, 9.6.248, 12.3.108, 40.1.19
<i>Eilbestellung</i>	<i>see</i> Eilboten
<i>Eilboten</i> , changed to <i>Eilzustellung</i> :	5.6.337 <i>see also</i> Eilpost & express
entires:	
1900-19	34.1.37
1934	9.2.81
Eilenburg, Sachsen, rebuilding labels	14.4.164
<i>Eilnachricht</i> cards, WW2	3.2.71, 6.5.281, 9.6.248, 12.3.108, 40.1.19
<i>Eilpost</i>	2.2.46, 2.4.57, 9.2.93 <i>see also</i> Eilboten & express
<i>Eilwagen</i> (fast coach)	9.2.93
<i>Eilzustellung</i>	<i>see</i> Eilboten
<i>Einschreiben</i>	<i>see</i> registered mail etc.
<i>Eisenbahn</i>	<i>see</i> Bahnpost, Railway, TPO & Feldeisenbahn
Eisenbarth, Dr Johann A.	14.3.113
Eisner, Kurt	7.3.135, 18.1.20
emergency	
cards	<i>see</i> Eilnachricht, Eilauftrag
money from stamps	20.3.101, 21.3.94, 29.1.33, 39.3.203 <i>see also</i> Notgeld
postal services, 1943-45	9.6.248
stamp production, after WW2:	
Grossräschen & Grube Ilse	5.2.78
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	4.6.287
Emmerich exchange control office	 32.4.222
Emin Pasha	19.4.143
Engels, Friedrich	49.1.30
England, village in Schleswig-Holstein	1.5.171, 7.6.259, 45.4.238
engravers' secret marks:	
Baden	7.3.129
Berlin, Famous Men series	2.6.281
<i>Entgelt bezahlt</i>	46.2.129, 46.3.197, 54.1.49
<i>Entlastet</i> (discharged)	53.1.39
entires, catalogue of (Michel)	7.5.219
entry marks, German States & other countries	2.5.67, 9.2.72
Enver Pasha	22.3.124
Epp, Ritter von	36.1.67
errors on stamps	<i>see</i> design error, marginal error & plate error
Erzberger, Matthias	12.2.84, 57.4.244
essays, trials, specimens & proofs:	1.4.134, 1.8.312, 10.1.34, 11.2.85, 12.4.167, 23.2.76 <i>see also</i> Printers'
samples	
Allied ISSUES, post-WW2	32.1.14, 33.4.273
German occupation of Jersey	10.5.220
5 DM, 1949, rejected design	22.2.92
Estonia;	
Local & National issues 1941-43	 42.2.75
Estonian DP camp mail, 1945-48	19.5.165
Eternal Jew exhibition	<i>see</i> exhibitions, Ewige Jude
ethnic Germans	
evacuation from Soviet territory	58.2.89
Eulenspiegel, Till	1.8.324
Eupen & Malmedy:	
postal history	8.3.110
special P/MS for annexation, 1940	1.4.132
Eurasian Air Service, 1931	32.4.258
Euro, introduction in Germany	38.3.183
Europa, 1974	10.3.127
Europäischer Aero-Philatelisten Club:	23.1.33
vignette block, 1986	23.1.34, 23.2.99
European Postal Union Congress, 1942	22.6.252
Ewige Jude exhibition	<i>see under</i> exhibition
exchange control, 1918-25:	<i>see also</i> censorship & Postüberwachungsstelle
Berlin offices	 28.3.188, 28.4.259
cachets used in Alsace-Lorraine	37.2.120
Control & Supervision Offices distinguished	22.2.74
cover possibly forged	38.2.90
Dresden office	19.3.83
Emmerich office, cachets & labels	 32.4.222
export of samples of merchandise	47.1.55
Freiburg office	24.3.100
from Czechoslovakia	44.3.185
general	4.7.352, 5.3.139
Hamburg office	 26.2.35 , 51.1.48
Hamburg inspectors' cachets	 26.2.35
Hamburg sealing labels & cachets	 26.3.38
Karlsruhe office, 1918-24	 37.2.113, 37.3.185
Königsberg	 45.3.159, 45.4.254 , 46.1.24
Konstanz office, 1918-24	 43.1.3
little-known offices	21.2.56, 21.3.93
Munich office	23.3.124, 23.4.168, 23.5.208 , 24.3.100, 36.4.260
receipted envelope	38.1.46
standard sealing labels	5.3.139, 23.1.6
exchange partners for DDR collectors	<i>see under</i> DDR
exchange rates for the Reichsmark	51.2.98

exhibiting:	
hints on	22.1.34, 22.2.70
inspiration for generalists	8.1.21
judges' criteria	7.6.260, 16.4.186
open philately	49.3.170
written-up example available	1.5.148
exhibitions:	
Bolshevism Unmasked, 1937	1.4.137, 5.1.40, 28.2.106, 30.1.21, 30.1.27
Ewige Jude	4.8.386, 6.5.278
Gebt mir vier Jahre Zeit, 1937	8.4.166
Industry & Art, Düsseldorf, 1902	3.1.17
Munich, 19th century	49.1.35
Sajusa73	10.1.13
Soviet Paradise (Das Sowjet Paradies)	1.4.137, 30.1.21
Sudetenfahrt der deutschen Technik	1.2.40, 6.6.290, 9.2.76, 26.4.44
expertisation:	<i>see also under Forgery of</i>
expertiser's mark	15.5.232
experience of GPS Expert Committee, 1969-71	8.4.178
generating confusion	16.1.23
mistaken (Lippschütz) on Berlin O/Ps	1.4.126, 1.5.173
Müller & Haertel marks on Upper Silesia	32.4.279
Regulations	45.1.49, 45.2.124
EXPONET	51.2.100
express covers, red cross	49.4.275
express labels, new format	5.6.337
express labels to addresses abroad 1908	19.3.98
express mail & express delivery in Prussia	19.1.18, 19.2.61, 19.3.95
express (messenger)	<i>see Eilpost (& Eilboten)</i>
Eydtkunen, 1865 cover Białystok to Muntok	46.1.38

F

F.a. marking (Frist abgelaufen)	37.3.209
Fahrbares Postamt	2.1.15
fairy tales on stamps, & cachets	2.1.39, 5.6.307, 9.5.212, 10.1.38
fakes	<i>see forgeries</i>
Falkland Isles, Battle of, WW1	4.2.94, 18.5.183
Fallersleben, August H. von (composer, National Anthem)	1.7.278, 2.3.102
Fallschirmjäger	18.4.153
Falz, Egon	51.2.102
Famous Germans issue:	
fluorescence	2.4.183
stamp numbers issued	9.2.265
fantasy:	<i>see also Nitribitt, Rosemarie</i>
Algeciras Conference, stamp & card, 1906	13.1.23, 13.2.76
Alpenvorland-Adria	24.3.123
Estonia	10.4.176, 11.1.26
Kiautschou cover	31.2.116
Königreich Preussen	17.3.182
Overprint on Bavarian stamp	50.1.38
Lundy 'German occupation' stamps	51.3.156
Federal Printing Works, security precautions at	10.1.10
<i>Feldeisenbahn</i>	<i>see under Generalgouvernement</i>
<i>Feldpost:</i>	<i>see also Boxer Rebellion, Inseipost, Libau & Marschpost</i>
abbreviations & glossary	5.2.104
airmail service (Luftfeldpost):	12.3.114
label forged by SOE	4.5.231
Baden	9.3.137
Blue Division (Spanish), WW2	9.3.136, 9.5.226
Bohemia & Moravia, 1939-45	6.2.114, 34.2.102
cards from SW Africa	2.5.220
cards used as POW mail cards	37.1.11
<i>Bundeswehr</i> services, 1992-2002	38.4.219
Danzig P/M	1.1.11
Dutch & British in Germany, 1959-71	33.3.155, 35.2.123, 35.3.206
<i>Eilnachricht</i> cards	40.1.19
forged cachets	14.1.5
German New Guinea, 1914	3.1.29
Grande Armée, 1805-13	32.2.99, 33.1.25
introduction to	1.1.13, 2.6.261
'Iron Cross' postmark, WW1	46.3.164
letter-card, 1944	21.4.131
letter-forms, WW2	21.3.91
locations & duties, 1918	 5.2.104, 5.3.157, 5.4.199, 5.5.264, 5.6.327, 6.2.121, 6.3.169 , 6.4.202
naval	3.4.165, 7.1.42, 7.2.89, 7.3.122, 7.4.192, 7.5.224, 7.6.282
numbers of some unusual units	4.7.358, 40.1.7
origins & introduction	5.1.50
P/Ms, Bohemia & Moravia	16.5.271
rebirth in 1937	1.1.14
recorded on discs	24.2.57
registry, function of	8.3.112

<i>Relais</i>	47.3.196
Russia (occupied), 1914-20	15.2.71
Saxony, 17th-19th centuries	2.4.166+
Turkish (and mid-eastern) offices	38.1.7
vignette, LGPA Königsberg	3.1.34
volunteer legions of the Third Reich	8.3.111, 17.6.375, 21.2.71, 36.3.211
	<i>see also under Indian, & Netherlands, & Blue Division, & Wehrmacht recruiting in France</i>
motives of volunteers	18.2.43, 18.2.45, 18.3.83, 18.4.129
WW1, general	8.1.31, 47.1.20, 47.1.39, 47.2.88.114, 47.3.174
WW2, collecting covers from	11.2.51
WW2, from the Russian front	28.4.279, 47.3.184
Fichte, Johann Gottlieb	3.7.318
film festival P/Ms	3.6.259, 9.5.236
Finder, Pavel	16.1.30
Finland	
Soviet-Finnish war, 1939-1940	56.3.158
First Day Covers	56.2.102
first east-west flight over the Atlantic	14.2.64
first stamp issues of Austria & German States	7.3.127
first commemorative P/M after WW2	6.2.70, 6.3.139
first Thousand-Year Reich	13.6.270
Fitzmaurice, James C.	24.2.64
Five Year Plan series	<i>see under DDR</i>
flag P/Ms	<i>see under Seapost</i>
flaws on:	<i>see also plate error & variety</i>
Berlin issues, 1945	5.4.168
Benz stamp, Mi 605	38.1.66
Bizone & Bundespost issues 1948-62	1.3.93
Bundespost coil stamp, Mi 1406	26.5.12
Bundespost Cranach stamp, Mi 718	8.4.149
Bundespost definitives, Mi 492-3	4.8.394, 5.1.7
Bundespost Europa, Mi 338	1.5.173
Bundespost Intellectuals issue, 1961	28.2.124
Bundespost issues, 1948-63	1.3.93, 1.6.196, 13.1.38
Bundespost issue, 1966 (Mi 507)	4.8.394
Chicago World Fair O/P (Mi 496-8)	5.3.144
Danzig Dienstmarke, Mi 7, paper-join	26.5.11
Empire eagle-embossed stamps	26.5.13, 27.1.8
Germania issues	5.5.233
Germania (Dfutsches Reich)	21.2.67
Leipzig Autumn Fair issue	21.2.53
Reichspost 10pf (Mi 47) 1889	10.5.206
Rheinland-Pfalz (Mi 6), 1947	1.6.218
1920 2.5mk offset-printed (Mi 115)	9.3.133
1922-23 Large Numeral issues	16.3.131
von Stephan issue (Deutsche Post), 1947	33.2.75
Flemish Legion, WW2	17.6.375
flowers on stamps	11.1.12, 55.3.193
fluorescence:	<i>see also under Berlin, Famous Germans, forgery of, & Lumogen under automatic mail</i>
testing of Berlin red O/Ps	7.6.278
white & yellow	2.4.183, 3.2.47
folk tales on stamps	<i>see under Bundespost & DDR</i>
football, legendary games on stamps	54.3.176
foreign workers	58.4.257
foreign workers camps	50.2.118, 56.3.200
foreign workers' reply-paid postcards, 1941	29.2.93
forerunners	<i>see Vorläufer</i>
forgery:	
and caveat emptor	5.5.267, 19.4.131, 25.3.159, 30.4.213
general, postal	3.6.276, 25.1.15, 25.2.66, 47.2.80
retailing by post	5.5.229, 5.6.290
tailoring to order	6.1.17, 7.5.218
forgery by:	
Allied Intelligence:	<i>see also parody labels, postcards & propaganda</i>
of French Morocco issues (auction realisations)	17.4.203
of Germania issues	3.3.128, 5.6.319, 17.4.203, 23.2.66
of Hela Peninsula submarine mail label	3.6.276
of Hindenburg 12pf red, 1934	15.6.308, 16.2.120, 17.4.203, 19.6.228
of Hitler 6 & 12 pf (American OSS)	3.6.276, 15.5.246, 17.4.203
of Hitler 3,4,6, & 8 pf (British SOE)	15.5.245, 17.4.203, 3.6.276
of Luftfeldpost blue label (British SOE)	3.6.276, 4.5.231
English dealers (Lübeck)	4.4.187, 11.1.46
expertiser	1.7.261
Fournier, François (German Colonies)	9.3.106, 30.2.68
Grenier, Didier	5.5.229, 5.6.290
Krippner, Emil Reinhard	48.2.125
Laschick (Hammonia O/Ps)	13.4.149
Sperati (Bavaria 1 kr, 1849)	19.4.132
forgery, detection in:	<i>see also re-gumming</i>
AM Post 8, 80 & 100 pf	4.1.21
band & carpet Posthorn O/Ps	5.1.26
Bavaria, 1 kr, 1849	19.4.132

Berlin black O/P, expert's mark	1.5.173
Berlin red O/P, by argon lamp	7.6.278
Berlin Relief Fund issue, 1949	4.6.273
Eagle 1889, 10 pf	3.3.128
Germania 1900, 10 pf	4.1.21
Germania 10 pf 1902, 60 pf 1920, 10 & 15 pf 1914	3.3.128
Hamburg Local Posts	10.4.182
Hindenburg mourning issue, 8 pf	7.4.195
Hindenburg 12pf red	15.6.308
inflation period P/Ms	8.6.263
Luftfeldpost blue label	4.5.231
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern, Antifa issue 1945	4.6.291
Ostland & Ukraine O/Ps	29.1.32
perforations	19.4.137
Potschta official	14.1.41, 14.6.266, 23.1.32
Saxony Province, 1945, watermarks	7.5.200
1875, 3 Pfennige green	4.1.21
1923, 2 milliard mk	3.3.128
forgeries of:	<i>see also under forgery by Allied Intelligence:</i>
Azad Hind stamps	1.1.31
Bavaria, 1912 airmail	9.6.256
Berlin New Buildings series:	5.5.267
O/Ps	1.4.126, 1.5.172, 3.1.31, 7.6.278, 8.5.210, 29.1.32
red O/P doubled, 60 pf, Mi 31DD	3.1.31
Berlin Relief Fund	4.6.272
Bork-Brück air-mail label	8.5.211
Bremen 7 gr	4.3.128
Burg Lichtenburg 230 pf	19.5.188
Burgen & Schlösser booklets (MÜSTER)	22.5.212
B&S stamps:	
230 pf Mi 999	19.5.188
90 Mi 997 & 200 pf Mi 920	19.6.221
cachet, O/P or P/M:	10.3.116, 11.1.6, 11.3.102, 25.1.15, 25.3.159
band & carpet Posthorn O/Ps	5.1.20, 6.4.190, 9.6.257
band & carpet Posthorn O/Ps, signed Vogt	5.5.254
Braunes Band 1937	24.4.181
carpet O/P Numeral issue 12 pf	7.5.218
China hand O/P, 30 & 80 pf, Mi 12 & 14	3.1.31
China PO issues	4.5.221
colonial issues	25.3.159
DDR, celebrating Socialist Unity Party	5.5.244, 5.6.289, 6.2.70
Dienstmarke, Mi 327b	2.6.240
Feldpost cachets	14.1.5, 52.2.117
<i>Gebühr bezahlt</i> on inflation stamps (Vreden cancel)	54.3.195, 54.4.271
Germany.Mi 134 II to 138 II, 151y & 338 I	1.2.48
German POs abroad	2.4.169, 3.2.69
Hammonia O/Ps	13.4.149
inflation period issues	8.6.263
Inselpost	1.7.262, 13.1.37, 19.4.134
Iposta, Ostropa, 1933 issues	1.6.204
Litzmannstadt postmarks	49.1.54
Memel issues	1.4.127, 1.5.127
modern issues	15.2.94, 15.3.143, 15.4.193, 15.5.233, 19.4.121
Morocco 6.25 P(eseta), Mi 45 & 58	4.5.221, 5.4.175
Polish (Otwock), on Germania	19.2.48, 19.3.79
Saar issues	2.3.133, 4.5.220, 9.6.256
Saxony, 1855	19.4.134
Togo, 40° O/P, 50pf, Mi 6	24.3.96
Togo 1915, 3 pf, Mi 16	3.1.32
Upper Silesia Plebiscite	24.6.287
WW2 issues	14.1.6
Zara	2.4.169, 5.4.173, 9.3.104
cancellations:	
inflation period	44.3.195, 44.4.266, 45.1.49
various periods	52.1.52, 52.2.117.119
Churchill wert keinen Pfennig, Feldpostkarte	25.6.272
coil ends, Heuss series	23.2.101, 24.3.122
colonial printed postcards	30.4.213
computer stamps	23.2.101
Danzig overprints	56.2.126
Danzig telegrams	31.4.248
Expertisers' marks:	
Becker & Dub on currency reform O/Ps	3.5.220, 5.3.138, 9.6.257
Diena, Dub & Rungas on Inselpost	1.7.262, 13.2.71
Diena, Sanabria, Zerbini, Zumstein <i>et al.</i> on Zara	9.3.104
Friedemann, Kosack, Richter & Senf on colonial issues	3.2.69
GPSY on colonial used	25.3.159
Grobe & Pfenniger on China O/Ps	4.5.221
Infla-Berlin	56.3.156
Schlegel on various:	11.1.6, 13.2.71
illustrated	24.3.122
Vogt (unknown) on currency reform O/Ps	5.5.254

Wallner on Hela Peninsula submarine mail stamps	2.7.291
German Colonies	9.3.106, 30.2.68
German States	2.4.169, 10.1.44
Germania issues	5.6.31 9, 17.4.203
gum-ribbing orientation	9.1.17
Hamburg local posts	10.4.182
Hindenburg 12 pf carmine	15.6.308, 16.2.120, 17.4.203, 19.6.228
Hitler Death's Head parody	15.3.158, 15.5.246
International Reply Coupons	21.1.20
issues of Allied Zones after WW2	8.1.35
Luftfeldpost label	4.5.231
Lumogen issues	1.5.172, 3.6.272
perforation on Allied Zone Buildings series	16.2.101
Potschta stamp	14.1.41, 14.6.266, 23.1.32
postal stationery:	
colonial	30.4.213
WW1 & WW2	6.3.163
Nazi rubber stamps	8.5.217, 14.1.5
Saar:	
Hochwasser mini-sheet	9.6.256
1947 issues, (Mi 226-38)	3.2.70
Saxony, first issue	7.5.200
stamps with matrix code	60.2.125
watermark, Saxony Province, 1945	7.5.200
WW1 Feldpost cover	54.1.40, 54.2.126
Zeppelin Chicago flight (Mi 496-8)	2.6.246, 2.7.292
Zeppelin mail	46.3.175 , 47.3.180, 49.1.51
foreign workers' camps	56.2.128
formular cards	54.1.56
Fournier, François	<i>see under</i> forgery by
foxing, prevention & treatment	15.3.154
<i>Frachtpost</i>	<i>see</i> parcel post; <i>also</i> parcel card
<i>Frachtstempeln</i>	20.2.51, 47.4.236
Frama labels (as distinct from ATM)	18.4.149, 20.6.215 <i>see also</i> Automaten
France:	
French POW mail addressed to France via GB, WWII.....	55.3.170, 55.4.270
French POWs, directional handstamps on mail of	54.1.11 , 54.2.127
frontier with Germany, post WW1	41.3.158
mail detained in during German occupation	50.2.94
occupation of, in WW1	52.2.95
<i>franco</i> (paid mail)	42.1.42
Franco-Prussian:	
accountancy markings	17.6.338, 50.1.40
border transit, 19th century	23.2.94
mixed franking	31.2.99, 32.3.149
war, history	32.3.149, 33.1.25, 44, 44.2.126
Feldpost Relais	47.3.196
Frank, Anne	15.6.301
Frank, Hans	4.5.232, 19.6.228
Frankfurt am Main	<i>see also under</i> private local posts
Römer, the	1.2.55, 13.5.221
franking meters	<i>see</i> meter machines
<i>Frauentrachten</i> – Ladies' Traditional Costumes	41.1.29
Frederick the Great	48.3.182
Frederick the Great, 1933, issue date	4.7.341
Frederick William of Hohenzollern	9.3.112
Freedom Bell	13.3.110, 24.6.307
Free German Movement in Great Britain	27.1.63
Free India Agency	37.1.75
Freemasonry	7.2.81, 10.2.61
Freiburg im Breisgau	10.1.46
<i>Frei durch Ablösung Reich</i> :	
Free City of Danzig court 1939	40.2.81
<i>Frei durch Avers. & Frei lt. Avers.</i> labels	3.5.229, 25.1.9, 45.1.10, 58.3.172
<i>Freigebühr geprüft</i> marking	31.1.63, 31.3.212, 31.4.281
<i>Freigebühr</i> labels, 1923	54.3.192
<i>Freikorps</i>	40.2.125
Sudeten-German	46.1.8
<i>Frei lt. Avers</i>	57.3.208, 57.4.272
<i>Freistaat</i>	<i>see under</i> Bavaria
<i>Frei-</i> , words with prefix	9.4.162
French colonies in Africa, use of German stamps	38.3.172
French Zone after WW2:	
Arms & Poets issue	16.2.90, 16.3.150 , 16.4.222
attempted 10-times franking	48.3.160
Baden, 30pf, Engineers' Conference, two printings	3.3.135, 5.5.251, 16.5.291
bisects	16.4.226
commemorative & charity issues	3.4.185 , 16.5.289
flaws	16.4.222
<i>Gebühr bezahlt & port payé</i>	3.4.183, 4.5.236, 13.4.190, 16.3.150
marginal sheet-markings	16.2.90
Minister & Collective Blocks	16.2.90, 16.4.222, 16.6.342

Offenburg issue	2.7.297
O/Ps:	
obliterative, on postal stationery	16.4.222
unofficial, 1945	15.3.140
<i>Wohnungsbauabgabe</i> , on <i>Steuermarke</i>	16.2.90, 16.5.289, 28.2.140, 31.1.25
postal history, 1945-49	3.2.63, 3.3.132, 3.4.181
provincial issues	 16.2.90, 16.3.150, 16.4.222, 16.6.342
Saar	2.7.297
varieties	16.3.150
FRG Forces, 30th Anniversary	21.4.153
Friedland Transit Camp	14.2.67, 46.2.97
Friedemann's 'Stamps & Cancells of the German Colonies and the Post Offices Abroad', ed. M. Knight & WE. Davies	
<i>inserts in following issues (page numbers not cited here):</i>	
China	 21.2, 21.3, 21.4, 21.5, 21.6
East Africa	 23.3, 23.4, 23.5, 23.6, 24.1, 24.2
Introduction	 20.1, 20.2, 20.3, 20.4
Morocco	 20.5, 20.6, 21.1
South-West Africa	 26.2, 26.3, 26.5, 27.1, 27.2, 27.3, 29.2, 29.3
correction & update	25.1.13
Turkey	 22.3, 22.4, 22.5, 22.6
Friedrichshafen	
Bodensee Schiffspost	 41.2.100
Frisian Islands	7.3.106, 8.2.61, 8.4.148
<i>Frist verlangt</i>	38.1.37, 39.2.127, 39.3.200
Fry, Major, 1915; NW Pacific Islands covers	22.5.208
Fucik, Julius	15.5.266
Fugger, Jakob	15.3.125
Führung, Anna	see Strantz-Führung, Anna von
fund-raising stamps, DDR	54.2.109
Fürtwängler, Wilhelm	6.5.248

G

G P/M, from Braunschweig	12.4.159, 12.5.219	see also Packetbegleitbrief
Galen, Cardinal von	2.7.296	
Gandersheim, Roswitha von	9.4.192, 10.2.88	
Ganzsachen	see postal stationery	
Gauss, Carl Friedrich	13.5.234	
<i>Gauss I</i> , hydrographic survey vessel	1.7.236, 11.6.283, 22.4.45	
Gdańsk	see Danzig	
Gdynia (Gdingen)	40.1.41	
<i>Gebirgsjäger</i>	14.5.218	
Gebühr bezahlt:	see also registration by	
AM Post combination	36.1.15	
cash franking	3.3.99, 6.5.269, 7.6.285	see also under Postal War
DDR, 1948	1.2.59	
DDR official, 1976	12.5.231	
French Zone after WW2	3.4.183, 4.5.236, 13.4.190	
International Reply Coupons	54.1.49	
marking without capital G	3.3.100	
parcel card	54.3.190	
registered, from Hamburg & Kiel	4.4.184, 4.7.330	
Saar	13.4.190	
spurious adhesives, 1923	15.3.159, 15.5.248	
tax perçue, 1918	1.2.65	
taxe perçue labels, 1923	54.3.192, 59.2.126	
<i>Gefälligkeitsstempel</i>	see cancelled-to-order	
<i>Gelber Hund</i> (Euler biplane)	1.7.246, 7.3.114, 40.3.194	
facsimile	1.7.238	
<i>Gemeinnütziger Verein Stadtbeförderung</i>	see Dresden and Private local posts	
Generalgouvernement:	see also occupation of Poland & occupation issues for Poland	
Famous Men issue, Mi 120-122	7.3.237	
<i>Feldeisenbahn</i>	3.1.35	
O/Ps of	25.4.197	
stamps of the	26.2.20, 26.3.10, 27.3.237	
stamp-issuing policy & postal services	26.4.36	
Gerhardt, Paul	12.5.223	
German:		
frontiers, changes 1919-1940	 41.3.155 , 41.4.277	
mails in areas returned to Poland	18.6.239	
medieval sculptures	52.1.9	
North German and Baden, post offices 1850-71 listed	30.4.233	
occupation of France, detained mail	 50.2.94	
old script:		
deciphering handwriting	 20.3.95 , 50.1.50	
on P/M	15.2.81	
Postal Administration	39.1.33, 42.1.42 , 45.1.10, 46.2.122, 45.3.193,	
German postal administration names	49.2.110, 49.3.178	
postal services in Poland, after WW2	18.6.239, 19.1.23	
postal history	see postal history of Germany	
P/Ms	17.4.205, 17.2.70, 17.3.139, 17.5.268, 17.6.334	

Field Pos (Boxer Rebellion)	16.5.247
Kiautschou	19.6.218, 20.1.21
loss of Tsingtao to Japan	6.4.196
O/Ps on Reichspost & Reich	16.4.191, 16.6.313
Vorläufer	16.3.125
wartime conveyance of mail	17.1.8
POW camps in Japan, WW1	22.6.243
railways, 150th anniversary	22.4.179
revolution, 1918	12.2.92
Royal mail	45.1.43
script, decipherment	20.3.96, 31.4.238, 38.1.68
1788 letter	51.4.247
stamp package wrappers	46.3.193
technology, mobile exhibition, 1938	26.4.44
unification	36.4.219, 37.1.61
immigration to USA, tercentennial issue	20.2.74
wine	4.1.14, 4.3.145
German-American Bund	46.4.262
German-Austrian Postal Union	<i>see</i> Austro-German Postal Union
German Cities Exhibition (Dresden, 1903)	37.1.18
German colonies:	<i>see also under</i> Friedemann, Kamerun, Samoa, & Togo
Allied occupation issues, provisional	19.6.224
Incoming mail	41.4.242
in north-west Pacific, history & geography	34.4.225
introduction to German colonial philately	58.3.184, 58.4.240, 59.1.14
Karolinen, stamps with marginal inscriptions	51.3.165
stamps and postal history	59.1.14
Kiautschou	59.1.14
Mariana	59.1.14
Marshall Islands	59.1.14
mourning labels	<i>see</i> mourning labels
recovery movements, 1920-40	35.4.227
Samoa	59.1.14
se-tenants from booklets	59.2.126
German Confederation, 1849-51	7.3.126
German East Africa:	<i>see also under</i> Friedemann
Feldpost parcel	55.1.51
First German post offices – Lamu & Zanzibar	52.4.238
history, mails & franking, 1880-1917	37.1.30, 47.1.22
IEF O/P on India, 1917	8.2.96, 8.3.127
last prewar mail from	44.4.238, 50.3.184
more to pay / postage due	44.2.107, 44.3.200
O/P varieties, 1893	32.1.46
oversize yacht labels with O/P	24.6.262, 25.1.9, 25.2.67, 25.3.129
postal history and stamps	59.1.14
postal rates from 1899	30.1.18
prepaid envelopes	27.1.65
returned mail, 1914	32.1.47
redirected cover	45.4.250
revenue stamps	36.1.28, 54.1.36
samples without value	52.1.34
Schulke & Mayr cinderella stamps	30.1.17
service from Tabora	16.5.254
S.M.S. <i>Königsberg</i>	57.1.27
stamps from ships <i>Möwe</i> & <i>Königsberg</i>	22.5.216
Umbulu registered label	30.3.146
use of the 2 Mark stamp as a forerunner	49.2.120
<i>Wertbrief</i> (insured letter)	19.4.146, 29.2.106
Wuga provisionals	22.4.171
WW1, mails from after the outbreak	50.4.264
German Empire, formation of	57.3.173
German High Command, 1915	57.2.91
German Historical Institute, London	13.2.89
<i>Germania</i> , checklist of volumes 1-50	51.3.190
<i>Germania</i> overprints validity dates	59.2.103
<i>Germania Posta</i> , first G&CPS exhibition	58.2.77
<i>Germania</i> stamp, new watermark discovery	52.1.52
<i>Germania</i> stamp booklets	57.1.12, 57.2.92, 58.1.28, 58.2.96, 60.4.251
German Legion of King George III:	
beneficiaries of The Waterloo Subscription	35.1.3
history of	34.1.40
German Kamerun:	
Post Office forms	43.4.240
unusual cover	45.3.176
stamps	59.1.14
German Lifeboat Association	1.8.320
German National Memorial, 1833	1.2.66, 4.3.150
German New Guinea:	
history	1.1.32
Lt . GW Moore - fake or fool?	6.3.174
postal history	1.1.36, 1.2.67, 59.1.14
postal history & seapost	1.1.32, 1.3.104, 1.4.139, 1.5.180, 1.6.228 , 3.1.29, 3.1.37

German Post Offices abroad	<i>see</i> Friedemann
German Post Offices in China (exhibit)	 43.3.177
Kiautschou stamps and postal history	59.1.14
Tsingtau: a far from politically correct postcard	 46.3.174
German Post Offices in Morocco:	
postal stationery: wrappers	50.4.254
German Red Cross, 1914-1918	 42.3.167 , 54.2.83
German settlements in the Americas	53.2.94
German South Polar Expedition, 1911-12	14.5.205
German South-West Africa:	<i>see also under</i> Friedemann
<i>Feldpostkarte</i>	2.5.221
German language on modern SWA stamps	54.1.50
postal history and stamps	14.6.229, 15.1.15, 45.1.13 , 59.1.14
postcards	33.4.260
service suspended to, 1915	 47.2.94
visit, 1992	31.2.112, 31.4.265
<i>Wanderstempel</i>	14.6.234, 27.1.38, 29.3.111, 44.1.56
German states:	<i>see also individual states</i>
first adhesive stamps	7.3.126
currencies of	<i>see</i> currencies of Germany
map of, 1812	2.5.69
overview	 44.1.36
Germania:	
model for	<i>see</i> Strantz-Führung, Anna von
German National Memorial, 1833	1.2.66, 4.3.150
stamps:	
Dfutsches Reich plate error	21.2.67
horizontal wmk on Mi 891	24.2.58
Ottock O/Ps & P/Ms	19.2.48, 19.3.80
O/Ps for Polish use, 1918-19	19.1.23
paper varieties in 50 pf, 1902-3	19.5.176
Reichspost issues	20.2.57 <i>see also</i> German East Africa
use (political?) after invalidation	20.5.188, 20.6.205,207
Germany, reunification 1991	56.2.122, 56.4.251, 58.1.54
Gestapo:	
cachet	12.3.104
Chief of Berlin, Graf von Helldorf	12.3.104
ghetto:	
Cracow	2.3.136
Dabrowa-Tarnow	31.3.214, 32.1.65
Glusk	31.3.214, 32.1.65
Lodz (Litzmannstadt)	2.3.137, 2.4.170, 2.7.272
postal history	2.4.170, 3.1.40, 16.4.214
postal markings	16.4.218
Theresienstadt	2.2.58
Warsaw	2.3.134
Glashütte, clock postmarks	57.2.108, 57.3.204
glider mail	51.1.10
Godard, Louis, & air balloon	37.1.24, 38.1.25
Goerdeler, Karl-Friedrich	1.4.117, 17.1.24
Goethe, J Wolfgang von	12.1.21
Bicentenary of birth stamp issues 1949	60.2.94
Goldammer, Alfred (stamp designer)	54.4.250
gold franc, UPU, 1924	31.2.84
use by German parcel service 1920-1925	 59.3.159, 59.4.242
Gorch Fock, sail training ship	20.3.93, 20.5.185
Göring military covers	10.4.158
Göring mini-sheet	<i>see under</i> parody label
Görlitz Air Post	11.1.18
Gothaer Waggonfabrik aircraft	9.4.176, 10.1.83
Gothic script on stamps, change to Roman	26.3.148
Graetz, Paul	1.2.71
Graf, origin of title	10.4.180
Graf <i>Spee</i>	<i>see Admiral Graf Spee</i>
Graf Zeppelin	<i>see</i> Zeppelin
Graf <i>Zeppelin I</i>	<i>see under</i> zeppelins (LZ127)
Graf <i>Zeppelin II</i>	<i>see under</i> zeppelins (LZ130)
Grande Armée, 1805-13	32.2.99, 33.1.25
Grauen Kloster, Gymnasium zum	10.5.238
Great Elector, the	<i>see</i> Hohenzollern, Frederick William of
Greece, German occupation of , WW2	 46.2.92, 52.1.50
Green Boy motif	38.2.105
greetings from the Führer	3.5.222
greetings telegrams	15.6.292, 16.4.196
Grimm, the Brothers	2.1.39, 9.4.184, 9.5.212, 21.6.235
Grimmelshausen, Hans	13.1.43
Gropius, Walter	34.1.27
Grosser Kurfürst:	<i>see also</i> Hohenzollern, Frederick William of
passenger ship	15.6.303, 16.1.21
Grossräschen & Grube Ilse provisionals, 1945-46	3.3.102, 5.2.78
Grube, Ernst	17.5.297
Gruner, Erich	51.3.196

'Gscheidle stamp' – a mistake?	19.6.226, 39.1.13, 52.1.30
Guernsey, bisects of WW2	8.4.163
Guernsey, German occupation	56.3.187
gum:	
ribbed or rippled:	3.5.228
orientation of rippling:	5.5.221, 6.3.167, 11.4.178, 12.1.19
forgery of	9.1.17
gutter pairs, 1875-1910	3.1.34

H

Halberstadt post	<i>see under</i> private local posts
Halversen, Gail	25.1.34, 25.1.36, 25.2.67, 25.3.130
Hamburg:	
Boten	<i>see under</i> private local posts
foreign POs in	22.6.241
free port of	25.2.73
Gaswerke:	
vignette	11.1.22, 11.4.184
private local post denied	9.3.105
Institute posts	<i>see under</i> private local posts
Postal Museum	12.1.28
postal services before 1868	22.2.67, 24.3.105
Post Office 14	25.2.74
Swedish associations with	12.4.186
Tourism series	10.2.94
tram post	<i>see</i> tram post
HAN (<i>Hausauftragsnummer</i>)	49.4.274, 50.1.49
Handel, George Frederick	7.3.130
Hand Overprints (HOPs):	
Libau, Latvia, 1919	7.5.199, 8.2.94, 8.4.149
Pegau O/P forgeries	1.5.172
Soviet Zone	1.2.58, 9.2.82, 13.5.230, 26.1.21
handstamps:	<i>see also</i> censor marks
<i>Deutsches Schutzgebiet</i>	58.2.131
<i>Marine Schiffspost</i>	20.2.72
Olympic watersports, 1936	14.2.60
'Porto von ...'	17.2.73
Saxony, origins of serrated frame	15.1.9
special, on <i>Postsache</i> covers	57.2.88
two-ringed Re	24.6.263, 25.1.6
Zeppelin museum commemoration	19.5.189
<i>Handyporto</i>	45.3.198, 45.4.273, 57.1.56
Hannover (Hannover), 1714-1866, history & mails	36.3.147, 41.1.4
first stamps	44.1.38
Hansa Verkehrs-Anstalt, Dresden	<i>see under</i> private local posts
Hanseatic League	45.1.8
Hapsburg-Bourbon wars, 15th-19th centuries	19.1.9
Harnisch, Hans	3.1.6
Harris, Sir Arthur	47.1.54
Harz narrow-gauge railway	34.3.179
Hauff, Wilhelm	14.1.26
Hausauftragsnummer (HAN)	3.3.95, 10.4.153
Hauptmann von Köpenick – stamp	44.4.233
Hawid strips	1.3.89
Haydn, Franz Joseph	7.2.82
Hebbel, Friedrich	49.2.93
Hebel, Johann Peter	3.3.104
Hechler, Anton, the story of a 19th century immigrant	44.3.155
Heeres <i>Nachrichtendienst</i> label, bogus Inseipost O/P	3.2.77
Heine, Heinrich	22.2.105
Stamp (1997)	53.2.101, 53.3.195
Heinemann, Gustav	22.2.104
Hela Peninsula	<i>see</i> submarine mail, <i>also under</i> forgery by Allied Intelligence
Heligoland (Helgoland):	
Aus Helgoland, P/M	6.2.72
expertising stamps of	1.1.3
date of first use	38.1.50
Helgoland ruft vignette	57.2.137, 57.3.200, 57.4.271
island and history	17.4.206, 32.2.83
philatelic history	38.3.156
postal history	59.1.8
printed paper wrappers	21.6.216, 22.1.7, 22.2.71
stamps & reprints	32.2.83
Helldorf, Graf von	12.3.104
Helsinki Conference	12.1.39
Henlein, Konrad (Sudeten Nazi)	8.5.236, 11.2.64, 34.2.81, 46.1.8
Henlein, Peter	25.6.278
Hennig, Karl:	
confections of Channel Islands	3.6.264, 12.1.12, 19.1.32, 19.3.78
heraldry, history of	4.7.359, 4.8.410 <i>see also</i> coats-of-arms

Herion posts	<i>see under</i> private local posts
Herman Deninger Prize for Philatelic Literature	5.1.33
Hesse, Grand Duke of	12.3.125
Heuss, Theodor:	22.2.104
definitives, significant dates of issue	52.3.186
definitives, printing numbers of	2.4.184
Heydrich, Reinhard:	17.3.144, 17.5.305
mourning stamps	8.3.128
<i>Himmelfahrt</i> (Assumption/Ascension Day)	35.3.206
Himmler-head parody of Hitler-head	2.7.281, 9.1.31, 9.4.187, 36.1.4
Hindenburg, Paul von:	
85th birthday issue	33.1.21
as a thematic subject	13.5.196, 13.6.286
autograph	13.5.197
disinterred remains on S.M.S. <i>Emden</i>	50.1.10
mourning issue	7.4.195
<i>Hindenburg</i> :	<i>see under</i> zeppelins (LZ 129)
Hirschegg (Kleinwalsertal)	22.1.24, 22.2.72
Hitler, Adolf:	
attempted assassination	17.1.40
autograph	3.5.223
birth-place	2.2.63, 53.1.18
portraits for 55th birthday	15.4.207
Hitler-head stamps:	
bismuth sulphide pigmentation	18.2.78
defacements & obliterations, 1945	3.2.75, 3.3.101, 5.3.113, 7.6.288, 16.4.227, 32.2.135, 39.1.47, 45.2.103
from printed stationery	30.3.105, 31.1.3, 31.3.147
late usage, unobliterated (1945)	5.1.44, 5.3.113
(1968, '72 & '73)	4.5.234, 9.2.67, 9.2.83
miniature sheets for 48 th birthday	58.1.53
printed stationery, shade & print varieties	35.1.26, 35.4.281
shade variation of 6 pf value	8.3.113
still in use in mid-May 1945	54.2.86, 54.4.196
Hitler Provisional stamp, Mi 331	2.4.167
Hitler Youth (HJ, Hitler Jugend)	1.4.129, 17.3.147, 28.3.226
Bund Deutscher Mädel (BDM)	25.3.155
Land Jahr	28.4.254, 57.2.106
Hoffmann, Heinrich (Nazi photographer)	18.1.19, 18.3.97
Hofpostamt (Berlin City PO) 1827-51	15.2.56
Hohenzollern (dynasty):	9.5.222
Frederick William of	9.3.112, 9.5.223
Seal of Prince Adalbert of Prussia	43.1.47
<i>Hohenzollern</i> , imperial yacht	9.3.134, 21.1.33
<i>Schiffspost</i> covers	32.1.49
Hölderlein, Johann	23.4.191
holes punched in stamps	38.4.278, 39.1.60, 39.1.67
Holy Roman Empire, history of	13.6.270 <i>see also</i> Charlemagne
Holland, distinguished from the Netherlands	7.3.100
Holstentor	<i>see</i> Lübeck
Honecker, Erich	
letter to	58.1.46
HOPs	<i>see</i> Hand Overprints
Hoppegarten	49.1.17, 49.3.173
hop cultivation, special P/Ms	7.3.134
horseshoe cancellations (Hufeisenstempel)	38.2.113, 38.3.156
Horst Wessel	3.6.249, 4.1.48, 17.1.42
Horthy, Admiral Nicholas	17.1.55
hospital trains, WW1	57.3.188
Hoster cancelling	<i>see under</i> automatic mail handling
Howe, Ellic	19.6.228, 36.1.4
Hufeisenstempel (horseshoe cancellations)	38.2.113, 38.3.156
Hull, Armin	19.6.228
Hultschin district	<i>see under</i> Sudetenland
Humboldt, Alexander von	1.2.51, 10.4.168, 12.6.256, 52.3.185
Hünefeld, Baron Gunter von	24.2.64

I

Im Briefkasten vorgefunden	22.4.162 <i>see also</i> Mail to neutral countries
Imperial Germany, collapse, 1918	12.2.92
Imperial yacht	<i>see</i> <i>Hohenzollern</i>
Indian Legion, WW2	 37.2.75
Indian Mutiny, German mission	50.1.53
<i>In Ermangelung eines Dienstsiegels</i>	45.1.10
Inflation period:	
airmail issues	2.5.209
airmail rates	54.3.168
airmail via Cairo-Baghdad service	51.2.105
Berlin O/Ps	2.2.95, 2.3.109
censorship	5.1.139
closure of the Berlin collectors' counter in 1923	49.3.168

COD card	56.3.201
collectors' covers	22.4.169
expertising material from	2.3.112, 45.1.49
first day after	47.3.160 , 48.3.198
food costs	4.7.325
forged P/Ms	8.6.263
general, 1918-23	19.1.29, 36.1.41 , 47.2.90
Germania issues used after invalidation	20.5.188, 20.6.205, 20.6.207
haulage costs	9.2.57
historical background	15.4.95
hyperinflation	
August 1916 to December 1922	59.2.86
January to August 1923	59.3.176
September to December 1923	59.4.250
large numeral design, 1922-23	16.3.131
marginal sheet markings	13.5.223, 14.1.46
meter mail	51.3.198
Nachträglich eingezogen	22.4.169
official stamps	1.2.65, 2.5.210
personal recollections	4.7.325, 6.3.128, 6.5.259, 6.6.304, 7.3.143, 9.2.57
plating of stamps	12.5.234
postal rates:	
1916-1923	31.1.7, 31.2.105, 31.3.163, 31.4.251, 32.1.41, 32.3.186, 32.4.261, 33.1.37, 33.2.113, 33.3.185, 33.4.235, 34.1.16, 34.2.113, 34.3.147, 35.1.39, 35.2.111, 35.4.242, 36.2.114, 36.4.249, 37.1.41, 37.2.97, 37.4.226, 38.2.92, 37.3.157, 51.1.22, 51.1.50
foreign, 1923	18.4.154, 36.2.125
'four-times face' frankings, Dec. 1923	46.3.219, 46.4.272
increases of 50%, 1 August 1916	51.1.22
internal letters, 1900-23	18.2.67
postcards, 1920-23	24.6.266
1 Jan - 1 Oct 1922	2.1.44
15 Nov 1922 - 30 Sep 1923	2.2.91
1-19 Sep 1923	36.2.117
20-30 Sep 1923	26.4.249
1-31 Oct 1923	2.3.109, 37.1.41, 37.2.97
1 Nov - 1 Dec 1923	2.4.164, 37.4.226, 38.2.93
postcard re-use, 11.10.23, twice franked	27.3.235
postcard covered in stamps	53.4.260
provisional issues:	
1 Jan 1922 - 31 Oct 1923	1.2.63
Hitler Provisional, Mi 331	2.4.167
O/Ps	15.5.243
Reichspost publications	52.3.195
<i>Rentenmark</i>	58.3.177
rosette designs	2.4.164
RR O/P	3.6.267
sheetlets of 5x5	55.3.198
socio-political events	27.4.335
stamp issues rationalised	2.1.41, 2.2.91, 2.3.109, 2.4.164, 2.5.209, 15.4.197, 50.1.12 , 55.1.54
stamp package wrappers	46.3.193
Study Group	12.1.27, 12.4.174
<i>Innendienst</i> stamps	54.2.120, 54.4.263
Inselpost:	
aircraft.flights, labels & O/Ps	28.1.21
aircraft used by	28.2.142
airmail services, 1941-44	27.4.285
forged O/Ps	1.7.262
origins	39.1.12
Weihnachten 1944, O/P on Rhodes	28.1.45
Institute Hamburg Boten	<i>see under private local posts</i>
insurance rates, foreign letters, 1906-21	27.4.272, 36.3.160
insurance stamps (on submarine mail)	2.1.38
insured letter	<i>see Wertbrief</i>
insured mail, markings	28.3.207, 36.3.160
Intellectuals issue, Bundespost, 1962	28.1.18, 28.2.111, 28.2.121
Interflug	56.3.175
International Congress Centre, Berlin	21.3.104
International Eucharistic Congress, 37th	9.5.202
International Red Cross:	
British Red Cross in Lisbon	58.4.263
Delegation Bayreuth	48.4.268
German Red Cross, 1914-1918	42.3.167 , 54.2.83
Red Cross Letters, WW2	6.4.198, 18.3.106
search services for missing persons	22.6.260 <i>see also</i> tracing services
International Reply Coupons	54.1.49, 55.2.124
forgery of	21.1.20
Internationale Verkehrs-Ausstellung, 1979, special P/M	16.1.41
Internet 'stamps'	52.2.87
internment camp:	
Mauritius, 1940-45	32.1.65, 35.1.64
Mikra, 1919	58.2.111

Westerbork, 1940	33.2.126
interruption of mails in wartime	<i>see</i> wartime interruption of mails
introduction to German philately	39.1.11
investment in stamps	6.6.318
Iron Cross	8.3.132
Italian field post	10.4.190
Italian POWs, directional handstamps on mail from	56.4.243

J

Janota-Bzowski, Elisabeth von	50.2.87
Jehovah's Witnesses	45.1.34
Jewish Community Centre, West Berlin	3.4.173, 14.4.139
Joachim, Joseph	17.1.57
Judaica uncovered	49.3.160, 50.1.41, 50.2.115, 50.4.266, 52.1.24, 57.2.112, 58.3.194, 59.4.241
judging criteria:	
for international exhibits	16.4.186
criticism of	9.4.166
<i>Jugendstil</i>	<i>see</i> Art Nouveau
July 20th Bomb Plot	1.4.117, 17.1.24
Jungholz (in Alsace and in Tyrol)	59.3.186
Junkers Luftverkehr:	
G38	16.2.77
Ju F13	24.4.171
Ju 52	24.6.284
Ju 87 (on Mi 839)	9.6.288
Ju 90 (on Mi 868)	20.1.20, 20.2.48
in Africa	37.1.63
in Iraq, Persia & Russia	7.2.72
Jutland, Battle of	40.1.53

K

Kaiser Wilhelm I, birth centenary	 35.3.165
Kaiser Wilhelm II	9.5.224, 17.3.181, 20.2.59, 40.2.125
Kaiser's mail, registered envelopes	36.4.229
Kaiser's yacht	<i>see</i> Hohenzollern
Meteor	44.2.104
Kaliningrad	<i>see</i> Königsberg
Kamerun, history & early posts	34.2.104, 59.1.14
Post Office forms	43.4.240
Kandinsky, Wassily	34.1.27
Kant, Immanuel	11.5.227
<i>Kapselgeld</i> (capsule money)	57.2.90
Karl der Grosse (Charlemagne)	23.4.191
Karolinen, Scharnhorst Provisional	27.4.265
Katyn, the crime of – a poignant reminder	52.4.263, 54.3.172, 54.4.238
Kazimierz, provisional cancel	32.1.66
KdF	<i>see</i> Kraft durch Freude
Kempowsku, Walter – fictional German stamp	52.1.29
<i>Keltenfürst von Glauberg</i>	45.2.100
<i>Kettenkrafttrad</i>	12.1.42
Kettler, Wilhelm	23.6.294
Kiautschou	<i>see</i> under German POs in China
Kiel:	
Canal	10.6.272
Naval College	17.3.181
Olympic P/M, 1936, varieties	13.2.74, 13.4.187
regatta	<i>see</i> Kiel Yachting Week
revolution, 1918, O/P & P/M	8.2.52
Yachting Week	3.1.21, 7.6.264, 10.6.276, 29.1.26
<i>Kinderdorf Flugpost</i>	 43.1.26
<i>Kinderpost</i> (children's post)	10.2.79, 10.3.124
<i>Kindertransport</i>	50.4.266
Klee, Paul	34.1.27
Kleinwalsertal	22.2.72
Klopstock, Friedrich Gottlieb	14.3.101
Kleist, Heinrich von	47.3.166
KLV (<i>Kinderlandverschickung</i>), evacuated children	6.5.252, 6.6.285, 31.2.118, 49.1.8, 53.2.104
Knauss, Dr. Robert – <i>Erprobungsflug</i>	48.1.56, 48.1.128
Kneipp, Sebastian	<i>see</i> under Spa towns & cures
Knockaloe, Isle of Man, POW camp mail	17.4.251
Koblenz, Mittelrheinisches Postmuseum	25.6.266
Koch, Robert – stamp & postmark	53.1.19
Koehl, Captain Hermann	24.2.64
Kolonialbund	23.6.237, 24.5.202, 33.1.66, 35.4.228, 36.1.67
Kolb, Alois	 46.2.104
Kollwitz, Käthe	2.7.305
<i>Komitee Deutscher Osten</i>	4.8.370, 5.2.57, 12.1.20, 11.4.179
<i>Königlich Angelegenheit</i>	45.1.43
<i>Königliche Luftschiffer-Abteilung</i>	9.6.276, 10.2.68

Königsberg:	
exchange control 1918-1925	 45.3.159, 45.4.254 , 46.1.24
post-WW2	40.1.13, 40.2.139
Königsstuhl, Sassnitz, cachets	4.1.35
Konstanz:	<i>see also</i> Bodensee
early postal services	22.4.164
exchange control office, 1918-24	 43.1.3
Koog (reclaimed island):	
Adolf Hitler	2.2.66
renamed Dieksander, 1945	2.2.67, 2.7.308
Hermann Göring	2.2.66
Tumlauer	2.2.65
Korczak, Janusz	15.1.12
Kosmodemyanskaya, Soya, partisan heroine	17.4.214
Kotor, Bay of	11.5.234
Krakau	<i>see</i> Cracow
Kraft durch Freude (KdF; Strength through Joy):	
exhibition, 1941	3.6.249
<i>Kalender</i>	51.4.239
origins & history	17.2.107
P/Ms & cachets	3.6.249, 12.6.251, 13.3.128, 14.1.32, 15.1.34
postal history	13.3.126, 13.6.258, 14.1.46
sea mail, handling of	12.4.154
& ship post offices	12.4.156
ships operated by	 12.4.151, 12.6.249, 13.1.18, 13.3.126, 13.6.259, 15.1.36, 15.3.132, 15.4.202, 15.5.251
stamps & postal rates	12.4.155
<i>Wilhelm Gustloff</i> , cruise-ship:	
maiden voyage of	15.1.37
posting facility confirmed	8.3.100
sinking of	14.1.27, 16.3.137
stamp depicting (Mi 694)	14.1.34
<i>Kraftkurspost</i> , experimental	2.1.16
Kragujevac massacre, 1941	17.4.252
Krawarn, Deutsches (Hultschin)	13.2.74, 13.4.186
Kreutzer, Konradin	8.3.114
<i>Kriegsfürsorge für Brief und Nachrichtenvermittlung</i>	22.3.120
<i>Kriegs-Fürsorge</i> label	<i>see</i> <i>Moltke</i> , battleship
<i>Kriegslazarett</i>	57.3.188
<i>Kriegslokomotiv</i>	12.6.276
Krippner, Emil Reichardt	45.3.182
<i>Kristallnacht</i>	<i>see</i> 'Crystal Night'
<i>Kulturkampf</i>	47.2.122, 50.1.46
Künstler-Ersttagsblatt, introduction of	23.4.186
<i>Kurierdienst, Zentraler</i> (formerly <i>Verwaltungspost</i>), DDR.....1.1.15, 4.7.326, 24.5.239, 46.4.268	
Kurland (Courland):	
German troops in	4.4.182
O/Ps	4.4.183

L

Labels:	
Return-to-sender, international	 49.2.80
service suspended in wartime	 42.3.180
Labour Corps	<i>see</i> Reichsarbeitsdienst
Labour Service Groups	5.4.198
<i>Lagergeld</i>	56.3.168
Laibach Province	<i>see</i> Ljubljana, <i>under</i> Occupation by Germany of Yugoslavia
<i>Landjahr</i>	<i>see under</i> Hitler Youth
<i>Landkraftpost</i> (motorised rural mail)	<i>see</i> Landpost
<i>Landpost</i> (rural mail):	
in Baden	8.5.230, 8.6.272
in Danzig, P/Ms & offices	 30.2.81
in annexed territories	30.4.207
mail postmarked by <i>Bahnpost</i>	30.4.204
motorisation from 1928	 30.2.56, 30.3.111, 30.4.202
P/Ms	24.5.223, 30.3.111
restructuring from 1928	30.3.111
Landwirtschaftliche Berufsgenossenschaft f.d. Donaukreis:	
Württemberg postal stationery used by	28.2.127
Lange Lulatsch, Berlin radio tower	28.1.3
Landshut royal wedding, 1475	12.2.85
Laschik, Max	13.4.149
last mail of the Third Reich:	
Berlin	2.4.175, 4.8.396, 5.2.62, 6.3.158
other cities	5.2.63, 5.3.116, 6.2.72
LATI	49.3.192
Lauenburg, postcards	39.4.235
<i>Laufzettelgebühr</i>	58.1.42
leaflet raids	<i>see under</i> propaganda
League of German Girls (BDM)	25.3.155 <i>see also</i> Hitler Youth

<i>Lebenszeichen</i> cards, WW2	40.1.19
Lehmann, Capt. Ernst	9.6.283
<i>Lehnspost</i>	17.6.329
Leichhardt, Friedrich	4.8.378
Leipzig:	
Battle of the Nations memorial, 1913, on vignettes	3.5.215
Fair:	
advertising labels	22.4.160
airmail cachets & P/Ms	23.3.130
anniversary, 800th	12.2.73, 12.3.100, 13.1.39
charter	13.1.39
Gruner, Erich – stamp designer	51.3.196
history of	3.1.23
postal history of	1.5.7, 1.6.9
private posts	<i>see under</i> private local posts
Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim	48.1.24
letter boxe, Hamburg tramcar	7.6.268, 20.6.221
letter handling, automated	<i>see</i> Automatic mail handling
Letter, town of, P/M	1.3.28
Leuschner, Wilhelm	1.4.118, 17.1.41
Ley, Dr Robert	17.2.107 <i>see also</i> Kraft durch Freude
Libau (Latvia) 1919, O/Ps & P/Ms	8.2.94, 8.4.149
liberation of European Capitals, WW2	5.2.63
<i>Liebesgabenpakete</i>	 44.1.6 , 44.2.93
Lifeboat Association	1.8.320
lighthouse stamps since 2004	55.3.180, 55.4.269
linear coding sorting system	<i>see under</i> Automatic mail handling
Lisbon, PO Box 506	<i>see under</i> PO Box
Liszt, Franz	8.1.12
Liffaß, Ernst	52.2.119
Lithuania:	
frontier with Germany, post WW1	41.3.167
Litzmannstadt Ghetto	 <i>See Łódź</i>
Ljubljana Province, occupation of, & entires	2.7.198, 19.6.206
local posts	<i>see</i> private & local posts
locomotive stamp designs	12.6.276, 13.1.32
Łódź (Litzmannstadt) Ghetto post	2.3.137, 2.4.170, 2.7.272, 46.3.189, 48.1.45.48, 48.3.168, 48.4.265, 49.1.54
Lortzing, Gustav A.	7.4.190
<i>Los Angeles</i>	<i>see under</i> zeppelins (LZ126)
lost colonies & territories, 1918	<i>see</i> mourning labels
lost territories, 1945	<i>see</i> Einheit Deutschland, <i>under</i> parody labels
Loth, unit of weight	9.5.214, 29.4.195 <i>see also</i> weights & measures
lottery cards of 1934-35, Winterhilfswerk	20.6.225
Lübeck:	
almanac of 1804 – incoming & outgoing posts	53.1.21
first stamps	44.1.40
Holstentor	4.3.156, 30.4.199
local posts	<i>see under</i> private local posts
Marienkirche art scandal	7.5.203, 30.4.191
stamps of	11.1.46
<i>Luftbrücke</i>	<i>see</i> Berlin airlift
<i>Luftfeldpost</i> service	<i>see</i> Feldpost, airmail service
Luftflotten-Verein (German Airfleet Union), 1902-18	20.2.70
vignette	3.5.218
Lufthansa:	
10th anniversary of rebirth after WW2	2.2.67
50th anniversary, 1976	12.6.280, 24.4.171
Deutsche Luft Hansa AG, 1926	16.2.73
Deutsche Luft-Reederei	16.1.16
Do-X & the <i>Westfalen</i> service	16.6.315
history	 16.4.198 , 16.5.257 , 56.3.175
instrument flight	16.3.144
Jet Age, the	18.1.24
Junkers F13	16.1.18, 24.4.171
Junkers Luftverkehr	16.1.17
Junkers Ju 52	16.3.148
Near, Middle & Far Eastern services	17.2.77, 17.3.141, 17.4.233
night flight services	16.3.143
North Atlantic catapult flights	17.1.21, 17.2.76
notable dates, 1909-25	16.1.13
operations before WW2	16.2.73
resumption of services after WW2	17.4.235, 17.5.300, 32.2.111
\ 1 Jan 34 (previously Luft Hansa)	16.2.73
Reichspost services	16.2.76
SCADTA, Colombian-German airline	16.5.257, 27.2.143 , 27.4.279 , 28.3.168
South America & the South Atlantic	 16.4.198 , 16.5.257
Luftschutzbund	5.1.6
Luft Verkehrs Gesellschaft	11.1.31
Luise von Preußen, Königin	46.4.236
Luitpold, Prince Regent	43.4.254
Lumogen-tagged issues of W Germany	6.2.106, 11.2.96, 28.1.75
Lundy 'German occupation' stamps	51.3.156

Luposta 71, covers & P/Ms	8.2.76
Luther, Martin, & the Reformation	4.1.7, 7.3.132
450 th anniversary of his death	 42.4.234
Luxembourg (Luxemburg):	
deportations from	5.4.201
frontier with Germany, post WW1	41.3.158
German occupation of	14.1.12
occupation of Saarburg, 1945-49	32.3.165
Wiltz National Memorial	13.2.90
LZ <i>see under zeppelins</i>	

M

machine franking of zeppelin mail	38.4.261
machine P/Ms	22.1.27, 46.3.166, 49.4.261
Magdeburg post	<i>see under private local posts</i>
Magistratspost	16.2.105, 16.6.331, 23.4.189
mail coach	<i>see under Prussia</i>
mail trams	<i>see tram post</i>
mail to enemy countries in wartime	18.4.131
mail to neutral countries in wartime	22.5.202
Mainau Island	3.1.20
Malmedy	<i>see Eupen</i>
Manila, German naval presence, 1918	6.3.172
Mannheim post	<i>see under private local posts</i>
marginal sheet markings:	
advertising	 13.5.223 , 14.1.46
AM Post trial printings	1.4.134
colour codes	3.3.95
identification of	9.1.30, 9.4.149, 11.1.30,31, 21.6.229
contract number (Hausauftragsnummer; HAN)	3.3.96, 10.4.152, 13.5.226, 53.1.9
date of printing (French Zone)	3.2.67
errors in accounting numerals	57.1.32, 57.2.131, 58.1.60, 58.2.131
errors in counters, DDR 5-Year Plan series	14.1.9
error on NSDAP issue	36.3.211
forme numbers (<i>Formnummer</i>)	3.3.93, 7.1.23, 10.4.153, 13.5.226, 19.5.171, 53.1.9
Hela Peninsula stamps	12.1.48
Inflation Period	 13.5.223 , 14.1.46 , 36.1.54
<i>Passierkeuze</i>	53.1.9
printers' identification marks (Druckerzeichen)	3.2.55, 10.4.153, 13.5.226, 53.1.9
<i>Reihenwerzahl / Reihenzahl</i>	53.1.9.17
<i>Strichelleisten</i>	53.1.9
Mariana Islands, a CTO warning	4.2.102
Marienkirche	<i>see Lübeck</i>
Marienwerder plebiscite	8.3.100
The 'coffin issues'	56.1.8
<i>Marine</i> (the German Navy):	<i>see also Crusemann</i>
<i>Feldpost</i> numbers, WW2	7.1.42, 7.2.89, 7.3.122, 7.4.192, 7.5.224, 7.6.282
<i>Postbureau</i> , Berlin	9.6.274, 10.2.76
<i>Schiffspost</i> :	1.2.43, 1.3.80, 1.4.119, 1.5.180, 1.6.228, 10.2.76, 19.6.220, 20.2.72, 55.1.20
P/Ms before & after WW2	20.2.72
registration labels	23.3.129
<i>Marken-Set</i>	 52.2.105 , 55.4.267, 56.4.230
<i>Marke Individuell</i> (personalised stamp)	56.4.273
<i>Marschpost</i>	2.1.13, 2.3.138, 5.5.271, 5.5.276
masonry	<i>see freemasonry</i>
massacre at Kragujevac	17.4.252
Mauritius, Jewish Detention Camp	<i>see under internment camp</i>
May, Karl	7.5.242, 8.2.53, 24.1.27, 24.4.177
Mecklenburg, rail travelling post offices of	6.1.18
Mecklenburg-Schwerin:	
first stamps	44.1.39
history, rates, stamps to 1867	33.3.162
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern, Mi 20-22, production of	4.6.287
medical P/Ms	4.1.42
medical services, German military in WW1	57.3.188
Meerwald, Erich, stamp designer	10.1.27, 10.2.86, 23.2.85, 54.4.257
Meissen porcelain	12.1.5
Melchior, the Magus	23.6.253
Memel:	
French Mission & Military Mail, 1920-23	 33.1.32 , 33.2.91 , 33.4.231
French occupation, 1920-23	32.1.10
German occupation:	3.7.299, 17.2.85
history of	3.7.297
Memelland ist frei!	46.2.80, 46.3.194, 47.4.225
Mendeleev, Dmitri	55.2.85
Mendelssohn, Felix	8.5.214
Messenger Posts (Boten Institutes)	<i>see Hamburg, under private local posts</i>
<i>Meteor</i> , survey ship	 25.2.79
meter machines	37.2.136, 38.3.186, 40.2.139, 54.1.53, 54.2.129, 54.3.190
meter mark, 1 pf franking	23.4.164

meter marks:	
machine	 59.1.28, 59.2.108, 59.3.191, 59.4.263, 60.1.22, 60.2.84, 60.3.174, 60.4.260
Komusina	59.4.274
Saar	 43.4.255
Michel Specialised Catalogue:	
exploration of	21.3.112, 21.6.229
history of	21.3.109
pricing basis of	5.1.8, 5.5.228
selected parts analysed & extended by W. Scheck:	
Berlin	 12.2.54, 12.3.133, 12.4.188, 12.5.224, 12.6.281, 13.1.12
coil stamps	 14.4.149, 14.5.207
DDR	 13.4.152, 13.5.230, 13.6.278, 14.1.8, 14.2.84, 14.3.110
West Germany	 13.2.82, 13.3.115
Middle Rhine Postal Museum	25.6.266
military:	
abbreviations & vocabulary	15.5.234, 15.6.310, 16.4.221, 16.5.276
mission to Turkey, 1915-18	15.4.183
postal markings, 1690-1815	19.1.9
miniature sheet:	
Berlin Zoo	5.4.179
July 20th Bomb Plot	1.4.117, 1.5.179, 17.1.24
Minister blocks, French Zone	3.3.132, 3.4.182
Ministerdruck, 5 Mk issues	11.1.89, 38.3.197
Ministerkarten and Schwarzdrucke	52.1.56
Ministry of Posts, Third Reich	4.6.302
mint condition - mounted or unmounted?	5.3.127
mis-addressed letters, Bundespost	10.3.132
missing persons tracing services	7.2.93 <i>see also</i> International Red Cross
mixed frankings:	16.2.105, 16.4.232 <i>see also</i> under Postal War
Franco-Prussian	31.2.99
Groschen & Kreuzer, 1874-75	9.3.122, 9.4.148
Seapost	5.4.186
mobile post offices	2.1.15
Moltke:	
Helmuth James Graf von	1.4.118, 17.1.41, 39.4.230
Moltke, battleship	9.6.286
war relief (Kriegs-Fürsorge) label	7.3.100, 7.4.158, 7.6.249
Monte Rosa, memorial cruise	40.1.53
months, alternative names for	49.3.158
Moresnet:	
postal history	38.4.249
private post	<i>see under</i> private local posts
special P/M for annexation, 1940	1.4.132
Morocco, German POs in	<i>see</i> Friedemann
Moschkau, Otto Carl Alfred	57.2.86
Moskauer Hilfskomitee	21.4.138, 21.5.169, 22.1.8,38, 22.2.67, 22.3.120, 22.3.136, 23.6.240
<i>see also</i> POW	
Mother's Medal	14.1.30
mountain troops	<i>see</i> Gebirgsjäger
mourning labels, lost territories & colonies	3.1.16, 14.5.204, 23.4.163, 23.5.198, 23.6.237, 24.1.4, 24.2.44, 24.3.95,97, 24.4.159, 24.5.198, 24.5.202, 25.2.68, 35.4.227, 50.1.36, 59.3.202
movies	<i>see</i> cinema
Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus	7.5.215
Munich (München):	
exhibitions, 19th century	49.1.34
Pact, 1938	2.6.265, 34.2.83
Philatelic Library	5.6.303, 6.4.191, 8.4.171, 9.2.83
Posts	<i>see under</i> private local posts
Rohrpost	29.1.37
Münster Town Hall	2.3.143
Müntzer, Thomas	41.4.262
Murnau, Oflag VIIA	7.6.284
Museum:	<i>see also</i> Archiv für Postgeschichte & postal museums
German, at Munich	16.6.365
German Prehistory, at Unteruhldingen	3.2.62
Railway P/Ms	6.4.217, 8.4.176
Zeppelin, at Neu-Isenburg	25.2.100
musical notations for posthorn calls	9.3.117
musical P/Ms, catalogue of	26.4.5
Muster ohne Wert	52.1.34

N

Nachgebühr	<i>see under</i> Postal War
Nachnahme (successor to Auslagen)	2.3.116+, 38.1.37, 39.2.127, 39.3.200, 56.1.21, 56.2.92 , 58.3.152
entires, 1913-15	34.1.38
Nachrichtendienst label, bogus Inselpost O/P	3.2.77
Nachträglich entwertet	5.2.99, 5.4.165, 6.2.87, 8.2.55, 8.3.115, 10.3.123, 12.6.263, 16.4.232, 21.5.199
Namibia	<i>see</i> German South-West Africa
National Socialist Athletics Union	38.4.273
Nationalversammlung, 1919	57.3.199

naval units in WW2	6.2.86
navy ship mail: vessel identity from	23.3.129
Nazi symbols, suppression after WW2	38.3.177, 39.1.21
Netherlands, the:	
Dienstpost P/Ms:	
anti-Bolshevik	7.3.117
occupation anniversary	7.5.232
registered	7.5.233
distinguished from Holland	7.3.100
Dutch Nazi Party (NSB – <i>Nationaal-Socialistische Beweging</i>)	48.2.100
Legion, WW2	1.1.21, 20.6.217, 21.1.25, 21.2.71, 21.3.92
gold O/P, private confection	1.1.21, 20.6.217
occupation issues	1.1.20, 1.2.47, 7.3.116
Neuber, Caroline	2.7.293, 13.2.79
New Guinea	see German New Guinea
Newspaper orders	43.1.47
Nicodemus, Dr. Otto	48.3.172
night-flights, airmail	24.2.73
Nightingale, Florence	20.2.64
Nisko, provisional cancel	32.1.66
Nitribitt, Rosemarie, fantasy issue	4.7.329
Nobel prizewinners	9.4.179
<i>Norddeutscher Bund</i>	see North German Confederation
<i>Norddeutscher Lloyd</i> :	
masthead signals on postcards	37.1.37
MS <i>Elbe</i> disaster	39.3.158
RPD Zeiten	39.3.209
<i>Ziethen</i> (ship)	39.4.277
<i>Norddeutscher Postbezirk</i> P/Ms, 1868-75	 29.3.155
North German Confederation:	
1868 cover Sommerstedt to New Zealand	46.1.39
Formation of	57.3.173
postal stationery: wrappers	50.4.256
Notable date postcards	53.4.236
<i>Notgeld</i>	1.5.179, 7.3.143
see also Emergency money from stamps	
<i>Nothilfe</i> issues	18.5.201, 41.1.29, 44.4.246, 45.1.36 , 49.1.34
<i>Notopfer Steuermarke</i>	see Steuermarke
<i>Notpostamt</i>	see under TPO, road
NS.–Kalender	51.4.246
numeral P/Ms of Thurn & Taxis	5.6.324
numeral issues of Baden	8.3.140, 8.4.184
numerals, errors in accounting	57.1.32
numerals on 19th century letters into France:	see Franco-Prussian accountancy markings
Nuremberg (Nürnberg):	
Courier post	see under private local posts
<i>die Stadt der Reichsparteitage</i>	15.2.81
Fürth railway, 1835	12.2.94
history of	14.4.134
Party Rallies	5.2.91, 5.3.151, 5.4.209, 5.5.269, 5.6.329, 6.3.162
buildings for	13.6.265
handstamps & P/Ms	10.2.72
March post (<i>Marschpost</i>)	2.1.13, 2.3.140, 5.5.271, 5.5.276
toy-making industry	5.6.317

O

Oberammergau Passion Play	4.1.12, 5.6.301, 16.2.68
<i>Oberpostdirektion</i> (OPD) O/Ps	36.1.46
Oberschlesien	see Upper Silesia
occupation:	
& division of Germany after WW2	22.2.95
postal services	see Anglo-American Zone, British Zone, French Zone, & Soviet Zone
by Allies of German colonies	19.6.224
by Australia of New Guinea, 1914	1.2.72
by Germany (or Axis) of:	
Alsace	7.6.292
Belgium:	
money orders in WW1:	
introduction in 1915	28.2.131
postal rates for	 27.2.117, 27.3.223
Bohemia & Moravia	6.2.114, 34.2.79
Channel Islands	3.6.263, 5.3.133, 8.3.116
Czechoslovakia	 34.2.79
Danzig	1.1.9, 25.1.30
European cities, dates of, WW2	5.2.63
Ljubijana (Laibach) Province	 2.7.307, 19.6.206
Kurland	4.4.182, 183
Memel	3.7.299, 17.2.85
Netherlands, the	1.1.20, 1.2.47, 7.2.76, 7.3.116, 7.5.232, 20.6.217, 21.1.24, 21.2.71
Norway	7.5.223

Poland	8.4.181, 24.2.48, 25.1.20, 33.4.245
Sudetenland	8.1.38, 34.2.79 <i>see also</i> Anschluss, & Sudetenland
Yugoslavia	6.3.168, 21.1.13
by Luxembourg of Saarburg, 1945-49	32.3.165
issues for:	
Austria	15.3.142
Bohemia & Moravia:	
official mail	6.2.114
patriotic design insertions	2.4.154
P/Ms	14.3.102
Lithuania, local O/Ps	6.6.340, 7.1.4
Netherlands, the	1.1.20
Poland	25.4.197
Romania	21.1.9
Study Group	12.3.124
Yugoslavia	21.1.13
Official:	
census stamps 1902, 1905	 44.2.114
post	<i>see</i> Dienstpost & German Postal Administration
stamps	<i>see</i> Dienstmarken
visits by foreign warships	3.4.150, 6.2.88, 6.4.192, 6.6.335
Oflag (<i>Offizier Lager</i>)	<i>see under</i> POW
Old Berlin issue	1.2.49, 1.3.91, 1.4.128, 1.5.159, 1.6.202, 1.7.267, 1.8.323, 2.4.174, 2.6.260,
2.7.278, 9.5.207, 9.6.258, 9.6.260, 10.1.22	
Oldenburg:	
first stamps	44.1.38
old German script, decipherment	<i>see</i> German script
Olympic Games:	
1936:	
postcards	20.4.141
publicity	13.4.160
se-tenant booklets	13.1.9
stamps	1.3.83
block with reversed watermark	52.4.266
Summer Games issue	14.3.99
water sports handstamps	14.2.60
zeppelin flight	9.4.153
1940, Finland, cancelled	8.1.11
1972, stamps	13.3.116
1980, the 'Gescheidle' stamp	19.6.226, 39.1.13, 52.1.30
bell motif	10.4.172
stamp design, 1936-63	4.6.282
stamp numbers issued, 1968-72	9.6.264
thematic collection	7.4.182
torch relay	10.5.222
watersports	10.6.276
ordinal dots	47.2.101
Opel, Ada	4.7.350
Operation Bernhard (forged British notes)	2.6.249, 9.2.74
Operation Hannibal	47.4.274
Operation Water-wave (forged money/stamps)	2.7.280
Optical illusions on stamps	59.2.81
<i>Ordnungspolizei</i>	57.1.44
ornaments in Prussian framed P/Ms	17.4.199
<i>Ostmarkenverein</i>	35.1.12
Otto I, Emperor	 48.4.257
Ottobeuren Abbey	1.4.118
overprint (O/P):	<i>see also under</i> Bavaria, Danzig, Feldpost, forgery, German, Germanica, hand, Inflation,
occupation, plebiscite, Poland, propaganda, provisional, etc.	
Andreaskreuz	21.6.226
Anglo-American Zone	12.3.133
Bohemia & Moravia	1.6.187
Boka / Kotorska overprint	11.5.234
CGHS	10.3.123
currency reform, band & carpet	5.1.20
defacing & obliterative	<i>see under</i> Hitler-head stamps & cork O/Ps
Danzig, 1939	31.3.176
Deutscher Wert - Wählt Deutsch (<i>Upper Silesia</i>)	7.4.168
Eupen & Malmédy, 1920	8.3.110
Generalgouvernement	25.4.197
German, on postal stationery of Italian-occupied Laibach	2.7.307
Hitler Provisional stamp, Mi 331	2.4.167
Kurland	4.4.183
Libau, on Germanica issue	8.2.94
Memel, 1939	31.3.176
Polish 10.2.1920 on Weimar Assembly issue	15.4.207, 15.5.248, 16.1.20
Polish Otwock O/Ps on Germanica stamps	<i>see</i> Polish, <i>under</i> Forgery of O/P
RR (Rhineland Republic)	3.6.267
Tobrukh, 21.6.1942	9.5.240
Vilnius, 1941	6.6.340, 7.1.4
Zante	1.6.196
Zara	2.4.169, 5.4.173, 9.3.104

P

<i>Packetbegleitbrief</i>	9.6.275	<i>see also</i> G P/M
<i>Packetbegleitscheine</i>	3.4.178	
<i>Packwagen</i> (slow coach) of Baden	9.2.93	
Paderewski	41.1.68	
paintings on stamps, DDR	9.3.109	
'Pappchinese' stamp, DDR	54.1.8	
parcel advice letter, mode of use	34.1.33	
parcel card, mode of use	4.5.244, 7.6.285, 17.4.244, 47.1.25 , 47.2.84, 54.3.190	
detachable coupon at the left of the card	60.2.128	
<i>Liebesgabenpakete</i>	 44.1.6 , 44.2.93	
parcel 'number' labels – from Germany to UK	53.1.24	
parcel post:		
1864-71	34.1.33	
permit stamps of West Berlin	56.1.10	
reorganisation, 1995	33.2.85	
Saxony	2.2.48, 2.3.49	
Stamps	45.3.200	
parody labels:	<i>see also</i> cinderella issues	
auction realisations, 1981	17.4.203	
by official subversive units:		
American OSS:		
Futsches Reich (Hitler Death's Head) issue	15.5.247	
British SOE:		
Frank, Governor	4.5.232, 19.6.228	
general	19.6.228	
Himmler-head stamp	2.7.281, 9.1.31, 9.4.187, 9.6.228, 36.1.4	
Himmler chains civilians (realisation)	17.4.203	
Winterhilfswerk booklet	3.4.168, 19.6.228, 39.4.278	
Witzleben, von	3.5.208, 19.6.228	
German:		
George VI definitives	2.6.249, 2.7.280, 9.2.74, 17.4.203, 24.3.120	
Jubilee, Coronation & definitive issues (realisations)	17.4.203	
from unofficial sources:		
DDR 5-Year Plan series	14.1.8	
Europa parody, Einheit Deutschland 1963	11.4.179, 57.3.206, 57.4.270	<i>see also</i> Komitee Deutscher Osten
Göring mini-sheet (realisation)	17.4.203	
Hamburg Gaswerke	<i>see under</i> Hamburg	
Spitler parody (American)	17.4.204, 20.4.130, 28.4.256, 29.1.28	
West German (of DDR), realisations	17.4.204	
yacht, oversize, E Africa, ?1915	24.6.262, 25.1.9, 25.2.67, 25.3.129	
Party Rallies	<i>see</i> Nuremberg	
patriotic & flag machine P/Ms, 1898-1914	 22.1.27 , 22.2.64	
patron saint of philately	9.5.232	
Payé au Destinataire cachet	12.1.18	
Paulus, Friedrich, Field Marshal	42.2.117, 42.3.211, 42.4.273	
perfins:		
general	29.1.34, 58.4.248, 59.1.53	
collecting	12.6.272	
colonial	11.5.230	
concessions withdrawn	12.6.273, 22.4.156	
E, commercial, distinguished from Eisenbahn	30.4.232	
flag design on Germania	1.7.278	
FM on inflation period official stamps	2.5.210	
GR on stamps used with Bork-Brück airmail stamp	1.6.215	
listing of some	12.1.16, 14.6.265	
Netherlands 2c, 1944, with Red Cross underprint	1.1.23, 1.2.47	
number of users estimated	8.5.211	
police authorities (POL)	28.2.124, 29.2.71	
PvO on inflation period stamps	1.7.271	
Study Group	12.3.124, 12.6.262	
report	14.3.123	
X Armeekorps labels	39.3.209, 40.1.67	
perforation types	10.1.40	
Persia. 1914 letter returned to sender	54.1.34	
'Persil card'	<i>see</i> denazification	
Pétain, Marshal Henri	<i>see</i> Cercle Pétain	
Pfalzgrafenstein	1.2.50	
Philatelic Library, Munich	1.1.7, 5.6.303, 8.4.171	
philately, origins	21.3.105	
Philippines, German Fleet visit to, 1898	6.3.172	
phosphor coatings	<i>see</i> fluorescence	
photographic enhancement in O/P examination	9.3.125	
photosensitive films for watermark of stamps on cover	6.4.204, 7.3.120	
Pied Piper of Hamelin	7.5.239, 15.4.181, 21.6.240	
Pillnitz Museum opening, special P/M	9.4.168	
<i>Pinguin</i> , auxiliary cruiser	40.1.7, 40.2.140	
plate error, Upper Silesia 1920 40 pf, Mi 21	11.1.20	
plate numbers	10.4.152, 30.4.174	

plating inflation issues	12.5.234
plebiscite:	
Allenstein	4.4.200
Austria	3.2.72, 4.6.292
Saar:	
1935, research & propaganda	20.5.181, 20.6.209
slogan cancel	47.3.158
stamps	12.2.57
Schleswig: Christianfeld, a border town	13.2.77
trains to	47.4.249
Sudetenland	7.1.24, 34.2.79, 34.2.90
Upper Silesia:	
O/Ps & forgeries	24.6.287
'proofprint': fraud or genuine?	23.2.76
propaganda O/P on Polish stamps	7.4.168
stamps, issued quantities	7.4.167
pneumatic post	see Rohrpost
PO Box:	
252, New York	16.6.336
506, Lisbon	1.6.225, 7.1.21, 12.5.222, 16.6.336, 18.4.131
601, Amsterdam	22.1.13
'Pochta' stamp	see 'Potschta' stamp and Soviet Zone
Poland:	
evacuation of children to	1.4.129
frontier with Germany, post WW1	41.3.164
German mails in, after WW2	18.6.239
invasion & occupation of, WW2	 24.2.48, 24.6.301, 25.1.20, 25.4.197 , 53.3.52
official mail in German-occupied Poland	 55.4.260, 56.1.14, 56.2.113, 56.3.160, 56.4.234, 57.1.44, 57.2.114, 57.4.261, 58.1.20, 58.2.114
mails & markings under Prussian rule, 1815-1920	35.1.7
P/Ms during occupation, 1939-45	8.4.181
Polish office prisoner-of-war camps in WWII	55.3.153
Warsaw city post, WW1	56.3.157
police, civil & SS mails in the Protectorate, 1939-45	14.1.5, 23.6.241
courier mail in British Zone	16.6.351
perfins (POL)	see under perfins
Polish:	
Corridor	20.4.150, 21.1.30, 40.1.43
Names of palces no longer in Germany	22.3.118, 22.6.242, 23.1.3, 35.4.283
O/Ps on German issues, 1918-19	19.1.23, 19.2.48, 19.3.79
political instability in the German Reich 1917-1922	57.4.242
political labels on mail	58.3.193
Pony Post	6.2.105
Polish Post in Danzig:	
Forged datestamps 1925-39	 41.4.232
Pope's visit to W Germany, 1987	23.4.185
<i>Portopflichtige</i>	 42.1.42 , 48.2.86, 48.3.196
postal advances and cash on delivery services	56.1.20
postage due:	
'Bahnpost 19' label	59.1.54
décimes figures on 19 th century letters	see Franco-Prussian accountancy markings
divided postcard	59.1.56
<i>Entlastet</i> (discharged)	53.1.39
High amount on card from Argentina, Nov. 1923	59.1.42
infringement of postcard regulations	58.3.202
insufficiently franked international mail	51.3.159, 51.4.270, 52.2.123
insufficiently prepaid mail to an official body	57.2.102
<i>Laufzettelgebühr</i>	58.1.42
on foreign mail in late 1919	49.2.118
on parcel letter to Brest Litowsk	45.3.196
on refused letter to Italy	45.3.178
on unpaid and underpaid letter mail	 52.4.249, 53.1.28, 53.2.106, 53.3.152, 53.4.238, 54.1.24, 54.2.96, 54.3.178
	54.4.239
<i>Portopflichtige Dienstsache</i>	48.2.86, 48.3.196
rules	47.2.98
postal:	
administration	see German Postal Administration
agencies	57.2.106
automation	see automatic mail handling
censorship	see censorship
district numbers	see Postleitzahlen
forgeries	see forgeries
postal history:	
a wider view	15.1.41
Baden	 8.1.43, 8.2.88, 8.3.136, 8.4.184, 8.5.227, 8.6.272, 9.1.38, 9.2.84, 9.3.137
Bahnpost	18.2.53, 30.4.193
Bavarian Archive	19.5.174
Berlin after WW2	26.1.13
Berlin Hofpostamt & local offices	15.2.56
Channel Islands	8.2.116
concentration camps	16.4.210, 17.4.237
Danzig	1.1.11, 18.5.185

Dresden	1.8.27
Eupen & Malmedy	8.3.110
French Zone	3.2.63, 3.3.132, 3.4.181
German Confederation, 1849-51	7.3.126, 7.4.157
German New Guinea	1.1.32, 1.2.67
Germany, 1850-1900	30.4.232
Germany, 1911-1919	7.3.113
Germany, 1945-1948	4.5.236, 4.6.277, 4.7.344, 4.8.396, 5.1.20, 5.2.62, 5.2.78, 5.2.100, 6.2.72, 6.4.212, 6.5.269, 6.6.320, 6.6.328, 7.6.285, 8.5.223.15.3.138, 17.4.243, 17.6.370
ghettos	2.4.170, 3.1.40, 16.4.24
Kiautschou	19.6.218, 59.1.14
Leipzig	1.5.7, 1.6.9
occupied Russia, 1914-20	15.2.71
Prussia	15.3.122
Saarbrücken	15.3.112
Samoa	6.1.56, 59.1.14
Saxony	1.5.2, 2.5.65, 3.1.89
Seapost	1.4.139, 13.3.134
Thurn & Taxis	14.2.69
postal markings, WW1, some unusual	16.1.19
postal museum cards as Christmas cards	21.4.153
postal museums in Germany:	<i>see also</i> Zeppelin museum
East Berlin	10.5.204
Frankfurt am Main	11.3.141
Hamburg	12.1.28, 13.5.240
Koblenz (Middle Rhine)	25.6.266
Nuremberg	11.4.148
Regensburg	12.2.91
West Berlin	5.1.32
postal rates	
:	<i>see also</i> European Postal Union
airmail to USA, 1924-45	31.1.28
Britain to Russia via Prussia, 19th century	35.3.184
concessionary foreign rates Dec. 1923–May 1945	 52.3.168
Hamburg to Britain, 19th century	31.1.56
in Austro-German Postal Union, 1850	7.3.126
in Bavaria, 1849	7.3.126
in Germany, Bavaria & Württemberg, 1875-1916	17.1.16, 18.2.44
in Germany, for letters, 1900-23	18.2.67
from 1.1.2009	45.1.12
from 1.1.2014	50.2.86
from 1.1.2015	51.1.21
from 1.1.2016	52.1.20
from 1.7.2019	55.3.192
from 1.1.2022	58.1.49
from 1.7.2022 (small packets and parcels)	58.4.268
in inflation period	<i>see</i> Inflation period
in Prussia, pre-adhesive	32.2.80
in Saxony	3.2.98
in Thurn & Taxis	33.1.15
<i>Nachnahme</i>	38.1.45
to Austria during inflation	25.2.68
to the East & Far East, 19th century	 36.1.95
to Switzerland, parcels & freight	 31.2.80
Postal Security Service:	
in the Empire period	4.5.243
in the Third Reich	1.1.1
postal stationery:	<i>see also under</i> catalogue
cards:	
Arbeitslager (Briefaktion) mail, 1942-45	32.4.274
development 1873–1900	 51.2.113
Dresden Art Exhibition, 1901	38.2.105
Dresden Stamp Exhibition, 1936	24.5.200, 24.6.267
first 2pf card of 1900	47.2.95
introduction of	7.4.169, 11.4.188
Olympic Games, 1936	20.4.141
perforated	25.5.248, 25.6.262
‘PFENNIG’ issue	59.3.198
reply-paid	7.5.238
Third Reich, listed	18.2.72
with large holes!	52.3.182
with Punktlücken (showing printing date)	25.1.7, 25.3.135
emergency issues	38.1.67
equivalent Michel & other catalogue numbers	16.1.31
forgery of	6.3.163, 30.4.213
obsolete, postal use of	7.6.288
of Berlin, 1894-1901 printing codes	8.5.211
of Berlin, 1946-50	 26.1.35
of Dresden, provisional	52.1.18
of French Zone	3.4.181
of Prussia	44.2.96
of Stuttgart Private City Post	40.4.250

of Third Reich	10.6.281, 11.3.124, 18.2.72
of Württemberg	43.1.14
private order printings	7.4.184, 17.3.181
repair of	10.2.53
Slesvig plebiscite	48.4.245
watermarks	45.1.51
wrappers	 50.4.249 , 51.1.55, 53.4.24 ,
supply of used wrappers of Germany & POs abroad	60.2.115
Postal War, 1948-62;	
blackening or return of slogans & cachets	16.5.281, 16.6.340
cachet & counter-cachet	17.1.53, 17.2.109, 17.6.361
catalogue of	7.5.219
commencement of	15.4.200
general	12.4.189, 12.6.284, 47.1.58, 47.2.126
meter- or cash-franking, West Berlin	15.6.314
mixed (East & West) franking	16.4.232
Nachgebühr markings	16.2.105, 16.3.158
Reichstag stamp of 1986	53.4.262
revival, 1985	22.4.181
unzulässig (inadmissible) adhesives:	
blackened	9.2.70, 17.4.248, 17.5.308
zurück an Absender marking	15.4.201, 15.5.257, 16.1.38, 17.4.248
vignette: 'Gedenket unserer gefangenen Friedenskämpfer...' ...	17.3.178
postcard:	
commemorative, various	33.1.44, 52
depicting stamps, by Otto Zieher	4.6.310
Dresden Kunstaustellung, 1901	38.2.105
German Antarctic Exhibition, 1948	24.2.45
German South-West Africa	33.3.260
GTS <i>Charlotte</i> in Portobello	32.1.9
HMS <i>Good Hope</i> , 1905	34.2.125, 34.3.207, 35.2.130
humorous	58.3.176, 58.4.260
introduction of	7.4.169, 7.5.213
Lauenburg	39.4.235
marine artists, 1895-1910	35.1.51, 35.2.125
narrow-gauge railway, Harz	34.3.179
Norddeutscher Lloyd steam ships	32.4.254 see also Norddeutscher Lloyd
propaganda	see propaganda postcards
Starnbergersee	40.2.92
SMS <i>Loreley</i> , 1917	34.2.141, 34.3.210
SS <i>Watussi</i> , 1939	34.2.137
<i>Postbegleitadresse</i>	47.2.84
post coach mail, Prussia/Russia	 33.4.219
postcode	see Postleitzahl
<i>poste restante</i>	48.3.158
Postgebiet Ob. Ost; postal stationery: wrappers	50.4.257
posthorn, calls & signals	9.3.117
posthorn O/Ps	5.1.20
<i>Post-Insinuations-Dokument</i>	58.4.245
Posthorn definitive stamps	56.4.232
<i>Postkrieg</i> (DDR)	51.1.54
<i>Postleitzahl</i> :	5.4.213, 8.6.278, 12.3.130, 31.3.196
coding system	1.3.102, 40.2.85
for border towns	2.3.101
from 1961, listing of	4.4.188
introduced in DDR	1.7.280, 40.2.89
rarities & forgeries	40.2.123
revisions at various dates	31.1.18, 33.4.269, 34.4.242, 40.2.85 , 40.4.279
same number allocated to two towns	1.2.40, 1.3.102, 1.7.280
postmark (P/M):	see also under catalogue & forgery of
a century of, 1870-1970	 21.3.97 , 21.4.139 , 21.5.187 , 21.6.221
blue	57.2.83
Bundespost regulations, 1994	31.4.261
fine used	56.3.190, 56.4.272
first TPO marks	17.5.262
fixed date	53.1.18
for visit of Pope Paul II. 1987	23.4.185
distinguishing letters	37.1.66
guide-lines for Reichspost cancellation	26.3.37
identifying POW camps in Germany	20.5.169, 21.1.10
no letter j	58.3.156
Nürnberg, die Stadt der Reichsparteitage	15.2.81
of Dresden Verkehrs-Anstalt (Hansa)	18.5.196
of Norddeutscher Postbezirk, 1868-75	29.3.155
of Saxony	2.1.33
of the Saar, 1920-1935	20.4.135
on German POW-camp mail	20.5.169, 21.1.10
patriotic & flag, 1898-1914	 22.1.27 , 22.2.64
Polnische Arbeit im Ausland, 1947	31.1.65
rarities & forgeries	40.2.123
rectangular frame, of Prussia	17.4.199
shield-shaped	31.4.261

slogan;	
postwar Western Germany	49.4.261
Weimar period	32.3.191, 33.2.124
special railway marks	21.4.156, 22.4.179
time-of-day notation	11.1.17, 11.4.180, 19.5.161, 21.4.143
to order	see CTO
two-colour in Heidelberg in 1948	58.3.180
<i>Wanderstempel</i> n	14.6.237 see also SW Africa under Friedemann
with political significance, 1930-39	19.4.125
postmaster handstamps of Saxony	15.1.9
post offices:	
abroad	see Friedemann, & German POs in...
Baden, 1850-71	30.4.233
Berlin, 1827-51	15.2.56, 15.6.290, 16.1.24
East, 1962	27.2.182
West	12.3.134, 26.1.38
flying, the first	27.3.225
mobile	2.1.15
North Germany, 1850-71	30.4.233
<i>Post(dienst)sache</i>	39.1.33
<i>Postsache</i> covers, special handstamps on	57.2.88
<i>Postscheckverkehr</i>	37.3.207, 37.4.274
<i>Postschnelldienst</i> , Berlin, 1949-50	12.5.224, 34.1.9, 46.1.42
<i>Postschutz</i>	see Postal Security Service
<i>Postüberwachungsstelle</i>	5.3.139, 10.4.177, 11.1.27, 32.4.222
<i>Postvorschuss</i>	2.3.116+, 9.1.43, 56.1.21, 56.2.92
Potshta stamp, Dresden	3.3.102, 3.4.172, 9.2.82, 14.1.37, 14.2.52, 14.6.266, 23.1.32, 50.4.274, 51.2.125
POW:	see also Moskauer Hilfskomitee
Camp money (<i>Lagergeld</i>)	56.3.168
camps in Münster, WW1	37.1.3
camps, WW2	7.6.284, 9.1.29
list of	 3.3.113, 3.4.155, 3.5.201, 3.6.252
French POW mail addressed to France via GB, WWII	55.3.170
French POWs, directional handstamps on mail of	 54.1.11 , 54.2.127
labour coupons, WW1	5.5.223
in England	42.1.3
in USSR	52.2.92
mail, WW1	20.1.11, 36.1.21
mail, WW2	7.4.166, 9.1.29, 20.1.11, 20.5.169 , 20.6.207, 21.1.10, 26.2.47, 31.1.37, 31.2.140, 42.1.3
mail, modern day	57.2.91
mail from Chile (crew of SMS <i>Dresden</i>)	40.3.147
mail from Italian POWs, directional handstamps	56.4.243
Oflag II-C, Woldenberg (Brandenburg)	55.3.153
Oflag II-D, Gross-Born (Pommern)	55.3.153
Oflag II-E, Neubrandenburg (Mecklenburg)	55.3.153
Oflag VIIA, Murnau (Bavaria)	7.6.284, 55.3.153
Ruhleben, WW1	see Ruhleben Camp
Satara, Parole-Centre, Bombay	46.2.92
Stobs Camp 1914-1919	 41.2.75
printed paper rate, misuse of	3.4.180
printed papers, posted in bulk	17.5.310
printers':	
marks on sheet margins	3.3.55, 10.4.152, 13.5.223
proofs	see essays
samples & essays distinguished	3.2.76
specimens & trials	see essays
waste	3.3.130, 4.5.242, 8.1.37, 9.2.82, 20.3.107
printing in Germany, history of	4.3.137, 4.5.241
print and handwriting in pre-1945 Germany	 51.2.51, 51.3.180, 51.4.250, 52.1.36
<i>Prinz Eitel Friedrich</i> , cruise liner, Schiffspost	1.1.25
<i>Prinz Hamlet</i>	6.2.97
prisoner of war	see POW
private local posts:	
catalogue	10.3.125
general	5.3.129, 5.4.188, 17.6.330, 18.1.15, 18.5.171, 45.1.48
introduction	18.3.87
Jubilee issue	 35.3.169
modern (1990s onwards)	 44.1.48, 44.3.188, 45.4.244 , 48.1.29
NordBrief	 47.2.105, 47.3.175
of Aachen	17.6.331
of Altenburg	15.5.210
of Altona	14.5.212, 14.6.261
of Apolda	8.5.220
of Berlin	12.3.108, 17.6.330, 44.2.122, 44.3.182, 44.4.258, 57.2.100
of Bernburg	8.3.124
of Bochum	10.2.54, 17.6.331
of Breslau	17.6.330
of Chemnitz	6.4.208
of Dessau	9.5.230
of Dortmund	17.6.333

of Dresden	3.1.61, 17.6.330, 18.5.196, 48.1.33
<i>Gemeinnütziger Verein Stadtbeförderung</i>	 43.3.162
of Essen	17.6.331
of Frankfurt am Main	8.6.266
of Giessen	17.6.333
of Halberstadt	9.3.115
of Hamburg (incl. Hamburg Boten Institut)	4.8.402, 10.1.4, 10.4.182 <i>see also</i> Hamburg Gaswerke
of Herion, Christoff	11.4.156
of Leipzig	7.6.287, 14.5.210, 17.6.333
of Lübeck	10.5.234
of Magdeburg	10.3.102
of Mannheim	11.4.156
of Max Laschick	13.4.149, 17.6.331
of Moresnet	10.6.259
of Moritz Dick	15.5.225, 16.4.231, 17.6.331
of Munich	6.5.253, 7.1.8, 60.1.59
of Nuremberg	6.5.253, 7.1.9
of Osnabrück	17.6.330
of Strasbourg (1886-90)	6.2.94, 6.3.160
of Stuttgart	 40.3.162, 40.4.250, 41.1.22.43, 41.2.117, 41.3.189
Study Group	11.3.139, 44.3.171
world's first commemorative stamp	8.6.266
propaganda:	<i>see also under</i> catalogues, Kolonialbund, parody labels, postcards & Soviet Paradise
labels, Gott strafe England	20.1.9
labels, 'Winox', anti-German, WW1	
leaflets:	
Luftwaffe air-drops in N Africa, WW1 & 2	3.7.303
mailed from Danzig to UK, 1939	21.1.30
manifesto of dissident expatriate Russians	19.4.120
RAF air-drops, WW2	1.7.268, 6.3.184, 45.2.80
Norway	48.3.177
Sudeten election	11.2.65
various, WW1	6.3.163, 7.2.84
Nazi	39.1.25
O/Ps of the Kolonialbund	24.5.202
O/Ps on Polish stamps	7.4.168
P/Ms:	
of Berlin (East & West)	12.6.284
of the Third Reich	19.4.125
postcards:	
British origin, anti-German, 1916	6.3.163
French origin, anti-German, 1939	6.3.163
German origin:	
anti-Nazi, MGH monogram	7.6.248, 8.2.51
anti-Bolshevik	17.2.83
anti-Boxer	15.2.82
anti-British, 1900 & 1914	15.2.82, 15.4.188
anti-Czech & -French, 1923	16.1.25
anti-Semitic, 1923-26	16.1.25
charity surcharges, Third Reich	16.2.87, 17.1.43, 17.2.83
claiming Polish corridor	11.6.274, 20.4.150, 21.1.30, 21.2.53
claiming Sudetenland	17.1.44
design features	38.1.29, 39.1.25
eulogising armed forces, WW2	17.3.170, 17.4.212, 17.5.275
eulogising Hitler	18.3.97
eulogising Nazis, 1925-39	16.2.87, 16.3.139, 16.4.206, 16.5.261, 16.6.323, 17.1.42, 17.2.82
Get to know Germany series	16.2.87
mocking Chamberlain, Churchill, Stalin	17.5.275, 25.6.269, 34.3.163 , 35.3.147, 38.1.68, 42.1.70
mocking Roosevelt	17.5.277
objectives	39.1.25
Olympic Games, 1936	20.4.141
patriotic, 1910-18	15.2.82, 15.3.128, 15.4.188
political, 1918-25	15.5.238, 15.6.298
political, 1932	16.1.25
reclaiming colonies	35.4.227
Saar plebiscite, 1935	20.5.181, 20.6.209
Soviet origin, anti-German, 1941	6.3.163
<i>Sudetendeutsche Partei</i> stamps	51.2.96
West German origin, mocking Pieck, 1953	10.4.178, 11.1.27
Protectorate	<i>see</i> Bohemia & Moravia
provisional issues	<i>see also</i> Aichach, Hand O/P, Inflation period, etc
Bavaria 20 pf O/P on 3 pf, 1920	30.3.159, 30.4.174
Berlin, red O/Ps, 1949	12.3.137
Bohemia & Moravia O/Ps	1.6.187
Coburg 5 pf postcard surcharge	9.2.83
Cottbus, Falkensee & Muhlberg	30.2.70
East Africa, 1916	22.4.171
Grossräschen, 1945-46	5.2.78
Grube Ilse, 1945-46	5.2.78
Guernsey 2d bisect	8.4.163
Hitler, O/P, 1923 (Mi 331a)	2.4.167
Karlsruhe	9.1.22

Mecklenburg-Vorpommern, Antifa issue, 1945	4.6.291
registration labels after WW2	4.6.278,281
Sudeten stationery card	11.2.71
Waldshut 5 pf postcard surcharge	10.1.44
Prussia (Preussen):	
<i>Beamtenstempel</i>	12.4.159, 47.3.199, 47.4.276, 48.1.50
British mails, routes & markings	 35.2.78, 35.3.175
Eisenbahn postbureaux	2.1.18
express postage system	19.1.18, 19.2.61, 19.3.94
express post coach, Berlin-Magdeburg	14.2.62
first stamps	44.1.37
French accountancy marks	<i>see</i> Franco-Prussian accountancy
postal history	15.3.122
postal rates, pre-adhesive	32.2.80
P/Ms, rectangular frame	17.4.199
P/Ms, TPO	2.1.18, 19.2.52
Stamps	
colour guide to	 58.3.159, 58.4.235
TPO routes	2.1.19
Punktücken on Germania postcards	8.5.211, 25.1.7, 25.3.136
<i>Punktverrechnungskarten</i>	44.1.43, 44.2.128, 46.3.157, 47.1.10
Putsch, Vienna 1934	<i>see under</i> Austrian
PVC film, storage of stamps	44.3.154

Q

QR codes on German stamps	56.3.195, 56.4.273, 57.1.55, 57.2.82
Quantz, Johann Joachim	10.1.36
Quisling, Vidkun	48.3.174, 49.1.50

R

Raab, Antonius	46.2.92
<i>Rabattmarke</i>	25.5.245, 25.6.260
RAF in Germany, FPO marks	5.6.309
RAF Laarbruch	46.3.192
rail post	<i>see</i> Bahnpost, TPO, rail
railway company private mails	7.1.45
Railwaymen's International Federation	5.1.48
railway, narrow-gauge, Harz	34.3.179
railways:	
Saxony	1.7.21, 1.8.25
Prussia	2.1.18
Railways, 175 th anniversary stamp reprint	53.2.101
railways of the Saar, 1852-1936	18.2.53, 18.3.112
railway stamps, catalogue (Dusterbahn)	4.7.314, 47.4.229
railway travelling post offices (TPOs)	<i>see</i> Bahnpost and Travelling post offices
Ranzoni, Hans	48.4.242
Rathenau, Walther	57.4.242
Rauke, Leopold von	7.2.81
rayon (zone):	
Baden, markings	9.2.84
Prussia	23.2.95, 37.1.64
Thurn & Taxis	11.4.186, 36.4.283
recycling of postage stamps	24.6.286
Red Cross	<i>see</i> International Red Cross
Regensburg:	
air-post	7.3.114
history	16.4.193
Postal Museum	12.2.91
registered letters, 1874-1919	34.1.35
registered mail, Saxony	2.3.56
registered royal letters	36.4.229
registration, automated 1909-31	56.2.86
registration by Gebühr bezahlt & Reichspost cancel, 1945	8.5.223
registration label:	
changes in 1993	31.1.18
commemorative (Berlin)	24.1.13
DDR, handstamped	4.5.249, 4.7.330
DDR, 50 pf, 1963	4.5.222
<i>Einschreiben Einwurf</i>	52.1.21
emergency, 1946-47	37.2.109
emergency, AM Post	36.4.239, 37.2.109
<i>Marine Schiffspost</i>	23.3.129
No. 1000 on coils	53.2.102
on foreign mails	7.3.144
<i>Selbstbucher</i>	56.1.52
<i>Übergabe-Einschreiben</i>	52.2.86
Umbulu, German East Africa	30.3.146
regumming & reperforation, detection	17.2.80, 24.4.181
regumming becoming pointless	8.4.175

Reich Chancellery, developed by Hitler	20.2.52
Reichsarbeitsdienst (RAD):	
Danzig deployment	1.1.10
stamp issue	2.7.286
Reichskolonialbund	<i>see</i> Kolonialbund
Reichsdruckerei:	<i>see also</i> Federal Printing Works
trial print	14.3.130, 14.5.212
Inflation period printing	15.5.243
Reichsluftschutzbund	5.1.6, 5.2.57
Reichsparteitage	<i>see</i> Nuremberg Party Rallies
Reichspost P/Ms, history of	8.5.223
Reichspost issue, 1900	20.2.57
Reichstag fire, Leipzig trial 1933	52.4.246
Reichstag in Potsdam, opening of	6.1.39
Reitsch, Hanna	24.2.67
<i>Rentenmark</i>	47.3.160, 48.3.198, 58.3.177
repairing & restoring stamps	4.2.86, 15.3.154, 20.3.88, 24.4.185 <i>see also</i> foxing
with cellulose tape	10.2.53
reperforation device	5.1.19
reply-paid postcard	7.1.41, 7.5.238
reprints & forgeries of German stamps	23.2.66
reprints of:	
Baden	8.4.186
DDR	6.1.46
Hamburg local posts	10.4.184
resettlement camps for Luxembourg deportees	5.4.203 <i>see also</i> Luxembourg
resistance to Nazi movement:	<i>see also various resisters' names</i>
Communist	17.5.279, 39.1.29
Danish, Ryvangen Memorial	17.3.190
independent	39.2.118
Barnacks' Circle	39.3.153
conspirators	39.4.228
July 20th Bomb Plot	1.4.117, 1.5.179, 17.1.24
Restrictions on mail services:	
French recovery of Alsace-Lorraine	
and occupation of Rhineland 1918 to 1925	 59.2.95
Retourmarken (Commission für Retourbriefe), Bavaria	23.6.238, 24.1.4, 24.3.95, 24.6.268
return to sender:	<i>see also</i> zurück [an Absender] <i>under</i> Postal War, & Wartime interruption of mails
due to import restriction	19.3.86, 23.5.214
due to absence of Steuermarke	31.3.161
due to inadequate address	31.3.151
letter to Persia 1914	54.1.34
labels, international	 49.2.80 , 49.4.273, 57.3.152 , 60.3.152
Bavarian	 55.1.22
not permitted to abroad	47.2.82
on censored mail	5.2.100
on colonial mail, WW1	19.5.182, 32.1.47
on Feldpostbriefe, WW2	11.2.61, 12.3.119
on mail to the lost Polish provinces 1946-7	55.2.116
on Nachname cards	31.1.62
private trade with Romania not encouraged, 1915	45.4.253
reunification: restructuring of postal system	34.4.242, 56.4.251
Reuter, Ernst	54.4.246
revenue stamps	8.6.285, 9.1.32, 35.3.207 <i>see also under</i> catalogue
AM Post remaindered for fiscal use	5.5.253
Austrian revenue stamp on German Feldpost cover	58.3.204, 58.4.270
German East Africa	36.1.28, 54.1.36
workers' insurance	17.3.182, 17.5.298, 18.1.36
Revolution, Bavarian, 1918-19	7.3.135
Revolution, German, 1918	12.2.92
Rheinland-Pfalz stamps	1.6.218, 4.6.264, 4.6.265, 4.8.365
Rhein-Main airpost, 1912	1.7.246, 7.3.114, 40.3.194, 51.1.52
<i>Rhein-Ruhr-Hilfe</i>	53.2.98
Rhine Flotilla, 1918	<i>see under</i> British
Rhineland Republic, provisional stamps of, 1923	3.6.267, 36.1.50
Rhineland scenery	31.3.177
<i>Richard Beitzel</i> , naval destroyer	3.4.165
Richter, Albert	17.5.280
Richthofen, Manfred Freiherr von	46.1.30, 46.2.93
Riefenstahl, Leni	9.5.237
Riemenschneider, Tilman	52.1.9, 53.1.55
Rinteln-Stadthagen Railway (1900-1937)	 47.4.229
road TPO	<i>see</i> TPO, road
road post	<i>see</i> Landpost & Landkraftpost
rocket mails, catalogue of	7.5.199
special P/Ms prohibited	1.6.203
Gerhard Zucker	 47.4.255 , 48.2.126
Rohrbach, Roland	16.2.75
<i>Rohrpost</i> (pneumatic post):	
Admiralty mail by	32.1.38
Berlin:	
Bolshevism Unmasked (exhibition P/Ms)	5.1.40, 28.2.106

cachets	.....	32.1.21
cards from Brandenburg Gate	.....	39.2.102
commemorative P/Ms on	.....	28.2.103
coupled with catapult mail	.....	37.4.220
coupled with zeppelin mail	.....	37.4.220
description, history & markings	.....	6.4.220, 31.4.225 , 32.1.21
Give Me Four Years (exhibition P/M)	.....	8.4.167
military mail by	.....	32.1.37
originating abroad	.....	28.4.246
post-war re-opening	.....	12.5.224, 34.1.3
pre-paid & official stationery	.....	32.1.27
rates & entires, 1933-45	.....	34.4.253
<i>Schnelldienst</i>	.....	12.5.224, 34.1.9
use by the <i>Postscheckdienst</i>	.....	10.5.205
used for express delivery	.....	19.3.95
Hamburg, planned installation	.....	2.4.168
Milan & Naples	.....	10.5.205
Munich	.....	29.1.37
<i>Rollenservicemarken</i>	.....	53.3.172
Romania	.....	45.4.253, 50.2.84
Romanian Iron Guard Legion	.....	17.2.115
Rommel, Generalfeldmarschall Erwin:		<i>see also</i> Afrika Korps
North African campaign	.....	10.5.210
stamp collector	.....	4.4.164
Röntgen, Wilhelm	.....	12.6.265
Royal:	.....	<i>see also</i> Landshut, state visits, & <i>under</i> concessions
Airship Division (KLA)		<i>see</i> KLA <i>under</i> airships
letters & franks	.....	3.5.224, 39.4.225
yacht		<i>see</i> Hohenzollern
RR O/Ps		<i>see</i> Rhineland Republic
Rubens, Sir Peter Paul	.....	13.6.276
<i>Rückvergütung für die deutsche Presse</i> stamps	53.3.201, 53.4.266	
Ruhleben Camp:		
stamps, stationery & mail services	.....	7.4.170 , 27.2.108, 49.3.190
parcel reply cards	.....	27.2.99
population & conditions	.....	22.2.65, 27.2.103
reprints, detection of	.....	7.5.200
Rumpler Luftverkehr	.....	49.3.189
rural mails		<i>see</i> Landpost & Landkraftpost
Russia:		
1865 cover Bialystok (Eydtkuhnen) to Muntok	.....	46.1.38
Service suspended after Russian Revolution	.....	59.1.7
Russian Zone after WW2		<i>see</i> Soviet Zone
Ryvangen Memorial to Danish Resistance	.....	17.3.190

S

SA & SS anniversary	.....	6.3.158
SA & SS stamps	.....	46.2.87, 46.3.196
SA military sports badge	.....	13.2.88
Saar:		
1860 entire, an example	.....	14.1.24
bisects	.....	4.4.89
booklets, plating & make-up	.....	22.1.14
cash franking, French currency	.....	13.4.190
French Zone, Offenburg issue	.....	2.7.297
distinction between printings	.....	2.7.300
greetings telegrams	.....	16.4.195
meter marks	.....	43.4.255
military P/Ms, 1918-30	.....	2.6.239
pirated stamp designs	.....	5.5.249
plebiscite:		
propaganda research	.....	20.5.181, 20.6.209
stamps & postal history	.....	12.2.57 , 47.3.158, 50.4.248
trains to	.....	47.4.249
P/Ms, 1920-35	.....	20.4.135
Stadtkreis Saarbrücken	.....	15.3.112
Stamps with and without inscriptions	.....	56.1.9, 56.2.124, 57.1.8
stamps with punch-hole	.....	25.4.194, 25.5.246
railways	.....	18.2.53, 18.3.112
stamps, stamp designs, map	.....	15.3.117, 52.1.55, 57.1.8.
Saarlouis, history & mail	.....	41.3.147, 42.4.274
Sächsische Schwärzungen, 1945	.....	3.2.75, 13.4.152, 39.1.21
Safari covers	.....	10.2.85
St Elizabeth of Thuringia	.....	18.4.138
Samoa, Western:		
great hurricane of Apia	.....	6.1.60, 6.4.203
map	.....	6.1.58
postal history	.....	6.1.56
Saxony (Sachsen):		
3 pf stamp of 1850	.....	18.3.87, 44.1.37

adhesives	 1.6.207
blackings	<i>see</i> Sächsische Schwärzungen
collection & delivery of mail	 2.2.69
disinfection of mails	 2.4.166+
Dresden Postal Congress	 2.7.288
Dresden, postal history of	 1.8.303
Eilpost	 2.2.74
Eisenbahn postbureaux	 1.8.303
entry marks of other administrations	 2.5.211
express letters	 2.4.167
fieldpost, 17th-19th centuries	 2.4.166+
in 1945: the Sächsische Schwärzungen	 45.2.1-3
Leipzig, postal history of	 1.5.167, 1.6.205
mail coach & postilions	 2.2.71
mails to the UK, historical development.	 37.3.165
maps, milestones	 3.1.20+
maps, postal	 3.3.106
Olsnitz, origins of serrated frame handstamps	 5.1.9
parcel post	 2.2.46, 2.3.49
postage prepayment & money order transmission	 2.3.119
postal charges & methods of payment.	 1.7.254
'Postal History' by J P Mackey:	<i>an insert in every issue from 1.5 through 3.3</i>
postal stationery	 1.6.211
P/Ms (19th century), illustrated	 1.8.332, 2.1.20+
<i>Postvorschuss</i>	 2.3.116+
pre-adhesive handstamps	 15.1.9, 2.1.20+
receiving houses & receipts	 2.5.216, 2.6.249, 2.7.291
registered post	 2.3.124
town-numbers on hatched P/Ms, list of	 6.5.267
TPO, rail:	
routes	 1.7.257, 1.8.301
mail coaches	 2.3.118
SCADTA, Colombian-German airline	 16.5.257, 27.2.143, 27.4.279, 28.3.168
Schadow, Gottfried	 50.3.194
Schalburg, Colonel Frederik von	 16.2.103, 16.4.221
Scharnhorst	 4.2.94, 4.4.192, 20.1.27
Scharnhorst Provisional of Karolinen	 37.4.265
Achaumburg-Lippe 'frei lt. Avers.' Labels	 58.3.172
Scheidemann, Philipp	 57.4.242
Schiller, Friedrich von	 41.2.95
<i>Schiffspost</i> (ship post):	<i>see</i> Crüsemann, <i>also</i> Bodensee & Starnbergersee
anticipated by use of British mails	 35.1.35, 35.2.126
distinguished from Sea Post	 12.4.156
from the German Fleet off Manila	 6.3.172
from SMS <i>Dresden</i>	 39.3.147
from SMS <i>Hohenzollern</i>	 32.1.49
from SMS <i>Loreley</i>	 34.2.141, 34.3.210
from SS <i>Watussi</i>	 34.2.137
Hamburg-UK	 31.1.56
survey & research ship <i>Meteor</i>	 25.2.79
<i>Prinz Eitel Friedrich</i>	 1.1.25
<i>Prinz Hamlet</i>	 6.2.97
unofficial, rapaciousness of	 3.4.150, 7.6.290
whaling vessels	 32.3.159
Schinkel, Karl Friedrich	 47.4.251
Schirach, Baldur von	 17.3.147
<i>Schleuderflug</i>	<i>see</i> Catapult mail
Schleswig Holstein:	
first stamps	 44.1.37
Schliemann, Heinrich	 54.1.43
Schlosser, Kurt	 17.5.280
<i>Schnellboot</i> marking (Channel Islands)	 3.6.264, 19.1.32, 19.5.161
<i>Schnelldienst</i> (Berlin)	 12.5.224, 34.1.9
Schnitzer, Edward	 19.4.143
Scholl, Sophie	 1.4.117, 17.1.24
Schönerer, Georg Ritter von	 1.4.138, 7.4.185
Schuchert, Bernd, stamp designer	 7.4.185
Schulze, Johann, Chelsea Pensioner	 34.1.40
Schumacher, Kurt	 16.1.29
Schumann, Robert	 9.2.68
Schurz, Carl	 45.4.239
Schuschnigg, Kurt von	 4.6.292
<i>Schütte-Lanz</i>	<i>see</i> under airships
Schütz, Heinrich	 1.2.57, 10.1.30
<i>Schwaben</i>	 1.7.246, 9.4.172
Schwenn affair, the	 6.6.318, 8.2.64
<i>Schwerin</i> , train ferry, Warnemünde-Gjedser	 25.6.279
science celebrated on stamps	 35.4.219
sealing strips	 36.3.181
seals & stickers	 14.5.205, 43.1.45
English meanings of words in German paper seals	 53.1.46
seals, defaced after WW1	 37.1.26

seal, Reichspostverwaltung	38.1.46
seals used by nobility	36.3.186
seapost (Seepost):	<i>see also</i> Crüsemann
P/Ms	1.3.107
distinguished from Schiffspost	12.4.156
flag P/Ms	14.1.32, 17.1.12 , 17.5.305, 22.1.27, 22.2.64
KdF ships	12.4.156
postal history of	1.4.139, 13.3.134
various ships & lines, 1895-1910	35.1.51, 35.2.125
security:	<i>see also</i> Postal Security Service
obliteration of high-value stamps	 4.5.243
mutilation of high-value stamps	12.3.113, 12.4.164, 12.5.221
at the Federal Printing Works	10.1.10, 20.3.107
of stamp collections - a warning	26.4.2
Seelenbinder, Werner	17.5.280
Seepost	<i>see</i> seapost
Seid Einig · Einig · Einig ! –political slogan	55.2.84
Seiffert, Rudolf	17.5.297
semi-official air stamps	1.6.213, 1.7.245, 7.3.113, 40.3.196
semiotics in stamp design	35.4.219
semi-postal stamp issues, Third Reich	16.2.87
Serbia, occupation by Waffen-SS	6.2.100, 6.3.168
service suspended	19.6.222, 20.1.10, 11, 23.1.40, 25.3.126, 42.3.180 , 42.4.273, 48.2.102, 48.3.181, 48.4.237, 49.2.100, 49.3.159, 56.4.264, 59.1.7
<i>see also</i> wartime interruption of mails	
se-tenant combinations, slogan translations	3.3.112
Seyss-Inquart, Arthur:	
Chancellor of Austria	4.6.293
Reichskommissar for the Netherlands	1.1.20, 1.1.24, 7.3.116, 20.6.220, 21.1.24
shades	<i>see</i> colour
sheet margins	<i>see</i> marginal sheet markings
shield issues of the Kaiserreich	<i>see</i> eagle-embossed issues
ship post	<i>see</i> Schiffspost
Ships:	
<i>Admiral Graf Spee</i>	3.7.310, 4.8.404, 18.5.179
<i>M.S. Berlin</i>	44.4.251
<i>Bismarck</i> , battleship	56.4.240
<i>S.M.S. Danzig</i>	38.3.147, 43.1.45
<i>Steamship Dresden</i>	43.3.197
<i>S.M.S. Dresden</i> , scuttled 1915	40.3.147, 41.1.9
<i>MS Elbe</i> disaster	39.3.158
<i>S.M.S. Emden</i> (1909)	50.1.9
<i>S.M.S. Emden</i> (1925)	50.1.9
<i>S.M.S. Fürst Bismarck</i>	55.1.14, 55.2.123
<i>Hohenzollern</i> , imperial yacht	9.3.134, 21.1.33
<i>Grosser Kurfürst</i> :	15.6.303, 16.1.21
<i>S.M.S. Königsberg</i>	57.1.27
<i>S.M.Y. Meteor</i> (Kaiser's yacht)	44.2.104
<i>Meteor</i> , gunboat, Atlantic Expedition 1925–27	49.1.46
<i>Meteor</i> , survey ship	 25.2.79
<i>Moltke</i>	9.6.286
<i>Monte Rosa</i> , memorial cruise	40.1.53
<i>M.S. Nord Atlantic</i>	44.3.170
<i>Richard Beitzen</i> , Destroyer Z4	3.4.165
<i>Scharnhorst</i>	4.2.94, 4.4.192, 20.1.27
<i>Wilhelm Gustloff</i>	8.3.100, 14.1.27, 15.1.37, 16.3.137
<i>Wolf</i> , gunboat & survey ship	13.6.266
<i>S.S. Woodhorn</i>	47.3.170
<i>Westfalen</i> (catapult ship)	57.3.195, 58.1.55.56
<i>Ziethen</i>	39.4.277
<i>Sicherheitspolizei</i>	57.1.51
Sieger catalogue	18.4.151
Siemens, Ernst Werner von	3.4.163, 12.3.140
Siemens, Karl Wilhelm von (later Sir William)	3.4.163, 12.3.140
signature	<i>see</i> autograph
Sikorski, General Władisław memorial	56.1.50
Sky Disc of Nebra	40.2.92
Slesvig plebiscite	48.4.245
slogan	<i>see under</i> P/M, Postal War, se-tenant, Sudetenland & Winterhilfswerk
slogan postmarks: 'Operation Squirrel' (<i>Aktion Eichhörnchen</i>)	50.4.268
Soldatenbrief labels	
unofficial, pre-1914	3.2.77
their use to and from Dresden	 41.3.170
some interesting examples	41.4.253, 58.3.176
Sonderannahme	<i>see under</i> TPO, road
Sorbs of Lusatia, the	3.3.131, 5.3.147, 24.4.160, 55.2.82, 55.4.248, 56.1.45
P/Ms	31.4.260
Slovakia, puppet of Third Reich	34.2.97
Sonderziehungsrechte	39.4.280, 40.2.138
South America, German settlements	53.2.94
South-West Africa	<i>see</i> German South-West Africa
Soviet-Finnish war, 1939-1940	56.3.158

Soviet Paradise (Das Sowjet Paradies) exhibition	 1.4.137, 30.1.21
Soviet Union:	
Germans in the, (<i>Wolga- und Volks-Deutsche</i>)	57.1.23
invasion of Poland, 17.9.1939	58.2.89
Kosmodemyanskaya, Soya	17.4.214
The Eastern Front	47.3.184
Soviet Zone (Sowjetische Zone) after WW2	13.4.152, 15.3.140
currency reform, Hand Overprints	1.2.58, 16.5.278
Potschta stamp	3.3.102, 3.4.172, 9.2.82, 14.1.37, 14.2.52, 14.6.266, 23.1.32, 50.4.274, 51.2.125
' <i>Spätheimkehrerpost</i>	52.2.92
spa towns & cures	4.1.43, 4.5.252, 7.5.241
Spain, German internee in	44.3.170
Spanish Civil War:	<i>see also</i> Blue Division (Russian front, WW2)
Aircraft from AEKKEA, Greece	46.2.94
anti-fascist heroes	4.7.332
blockade by the <i>Admiral Graf Spee</i>	4.8.404
Condor Legion:	
P/M, homecoming	19.4.130
faked covers	1.4.136
forwarding address	7.6.263
return in KdF ships	15.4.205
Winkler, Max	7.6.263
German battlefleet in (postal history)	13.5.204
special acceptance P/Ms	<i>see</i> Sonderannahme, <i>under</i> TPO, road
special emergency mail collections	<i>see</i> Sonderannahme, <i>under</i> TPO, road
Special Operations Executive (SOE)	36.1.4
Sperrwert, blocked value in DDR	6.1.49, 21.2.76
Spicherer Heights, Battle of	33.1.44
Spitler stamp	<i>see under</i> parody labels
Spohr, Louis	10.3.120
sporting celebrities honoured as martyrs	17.5.279
SS & SA, 12th anniversary	6.3.158
SS-GB, book & film	39.4.270
Stadt-Brief-Beförderung	<i>see</i> private local posts
Stadtpost	<i>see</i> private local posts
Stalin, Josef, postcard mocking	25.6.269
Stalingrad, Battle of	28.4.279
stamp, booklet-pane of self-adhesive	22.4.181, 23.4.184
stamp booklets	 44.4.246, 45.1.36, 46.1.26, 46.4.244 , 47.1.38, 50.2.105, 50.4.242, 52.2.105, 52.4.267, 53.2.81, 53.2.122, 55.2.95, 55.3.165, 57.1.12, 57.2.92, 58.1.28, 58.2.96
DDR	56.3.178
Stamp Days	<i>see</i> Tag der Briefmarke
stamp dealers' mail	37.4.234
stamp design:	2.4.157, 2.5.213, 25.3.148, 35.4.219, 40.2.113 <i>see also</i> essays
error	<i>see</i> design error on stamp
polls, 1984-87	22.4.174, 23.1.32,41, 23.3.130, 23.4.183, 24.6.283
printing methods	2.5.195
Roman lettering replaces Gothic	25.3.148
Saar, 1948	5.5.249
unattributable to designer	4.5.250, 4.6.270, 4.8.369
Weimar competition	40.2.125
stamp designer:	
Axster-Heudtlass, von	4.2.91, 4.5.223, 5.2.72, 5.4.217, 6.2.124
Dutch, 1943	1.2.47
Hoffmann (Thurn & Taxis)	4.2.84
Meerwald, Erich	10.1.27, 10.2.86, 23.2.85
Schuchert, Bernd	7.4.185
Vogenauer, E. R.	4.2.91, 4.5.250
1933-45, hidden signatures	4.2.91, 4.6.270
unidentified	4.5.250, 4.6.270
stamp engravers	
Egon Falz	51.2.102
stamp joint issues	52.3.185
stamp obliterations, 1945	45.2.103
stamp on stamp	10.1.7, 10.3.138
stamp packets	55.3.198
stamp printing, intaglio (<i>Stichtiefdruck</i>)	57.4.234
stamp reprints	57.4.236
Stamps, scarcity as multiples	21.3.112
stamps, significant dates of issue for definitives	52.3.186
stamps, first German with QR code	57.1.55
stamp used as money	20.3.101, 21.3.94, 29.1.33 <i>see also</i> Notgeld
stamp vending machine	<i>see</i> vending
stamp wrappers	58.1.53
stamps, self-adhesive	57.2.84
Stanke, friar Alfred	46.1.22
Star of David	2.4.172, 2.4.186
Starnbergersee Schiffspost	21.1.8, 21.2.49, 40.2.92
State Printing Works	<i>see</i> Reichsdruckerei, <i>also</i> Federal Printing Works
States, German	<i>see</i> German States

state visit:	
Prince Paul of Yugoslavia to Berlin, 1939	5.4.196
Queen Elizabeth to West Germany, 1965	2.2.64
Staufen dynasty:	
of Baden-Württemberg	13.4.168
of Swabia	14.1.14
Stauffenberg, Col. Claus Schenk Graf von	1.4.118, 17.1.41, 39.4.231
Staufenbergstrasse Memorial	23.2.74
steamer posts:	
on Lake Constance	<i>see Bodensee Schiffspost</i>
on Starnbergersee	<i>see Starnberger Schiffspost</i>
Steinwärder (Hamburg)	59.1.8
Steinhuder Meer floating postbox	45.1.32
Stephan, Heinrich von:	
career	 42.3.159.197
commemorative items	17.2.74
compared with Rowland Hill	15.4.178
Stephanie, Grand Duchess of Baden	3.5.213
Sternberg	57.2.106
Steuben, General von	18.2.60, 46.2.117
<i>Steuermarke (Notopfer)</i> , 1945	1.2.48, 9.3.130, 14.6.260, 28.2.137, 31.3.159, 54.4.265
spoof label 'Ostbayerische Grenze'	56.1.51
<i>see also Wohnungsbauabgabe</i>	
Steyer, Heinz	17.5.280
Stobs Camp 1914-1919	 41.2.75
<i>Stolpersteine</i>	57.2.112
Stoltz, Robert	20.1.13, 20.4.139, 20.5.185, 21.3.110, 22.3.133, 23.2.106, 24.2.58
Storkow, block 1 perforations	59.2.125
Stöwer, Willy, illustrator	34.2.137, 35.1.51
Stralauer Fischzug	9.6.260
Strantz-Führung, Anna von (Germania model)	11.1.42, 13.4.166, 13.5.238, 20.2.57
Strasbourg private posts	<i>see under private local posts</i>
Strassenbahn	<i>see tram post</i>
Strassenpost, Berlin	39.1.15, 40.4.225, 47.1.79
Strauss, Richard	11.5.239
Streetcar post	<i>see tram post</i>
Strength through Joy	<i>see Kraft durch Freude</i>
student exchange (<i>Schülertausch</i>) labels	56.2.128, 56.3.198
students' letters (<i>Schülerbriefe</i>)	56.2.129, 57.2.134
Study Groups:	
Bahnpost	13.1.38
Buildings	12.4.173
Inflation	12.1.27, 12.4.174
Occupation, 1945-48	12.3.124
Perfins	12.3.124, 12.6.262
Private Posts	11.3.139
Third Reich	10.6.280, 11.3.134, 13.3.112
Stuka dive-bomber	<i>see aircraft on stamps</i>
submarine mail:	<i>see also under forgery of expertiser's mark</i>
WW1	 12.1.44 , 31.1.17, 42.2.94 , 43.2.139
WW2	 12.1.44 , 12.3.127
subversive stamps & materials	<i>see forgeries, parody labels, postcards & propaganda</i>
Sudetenland:	
Aussig, private O/P	17.3.182, 17.5.298
British Legion Volunteer Police Force	44.4.260
crisis	46.4.266, 55.1.50
<i>Graf Zeppelin II's</i> flight to	9.2.78
Hultschin district	8.2.82
occupation by Germany, special P/Ms	8.1.38
plebiscites	7.1.24
slogans & other P/Ms	6.5.272, 8.2.79
<i>Sudetendeutsche Partei</i> propaganda stamps	51.2.96
Sudetenfahrt der deutschen Technik	1.2.40, 6.6.290, 9.2.76, 26.4.44
Sudeten-German Freikorps	 46.1.8
systematisation of chaotic P/Ms	8.5.235, 9.1.46
survey & research ship <i>Meteor</i>	 25.2.79
Sütterlin script	 20.3.95 , 38.1.68
swastika, suppression after WW2	38.3.177, 39.1.21
Swedish associations with Hamburg	12.4.186
synagogue labels, 1968	<i>see Berlin, Jewish Community Centre</i>

T

Tag der Briefmarke	1.6.233, 4.6.284, 7.2.70, 10.2.86, 14.4.167, 19.6.229, 21.1.23, 23.6.246, 24.4.167, 41.4.219 , 42.1.16
Danzig, 1939	34.4.267
Tag der Luftbrücke, 1985	22.4.177
Tag der Wehrmacht, 1940	10.5.210
Tauchboot Briefverkehr	<i>see submarine mail</i>
<i>Tauschmarken/Tauschsendung</i> for DDR exchange partners	4.8.405, 12.1.20, 56.4.274
tax & currency checks on mails	4.7.352 <i>see also exchange control</i>

Taxe perçue	see Gebühr bezahlt
Taxis, Franz von	3.7.306, 14.2.69, 18.1.9
technology exhibition, Sudetenland, 1938	1.2.40, 6.6.290, 9.2.76, 26.4.44
Tegel Airport, Berlin	14.6.297
Teilbarfrankatur	36.1.15
Telefunken vignette, for trials	10.1.29
telegrams, greetings	15.6.292, 16.4.195
teleletter, pilot trials	17.2.113
ten-times franking (1948)	4.7.346, 39.3.170
by franking machine	9.1.17
Teutonic Knights, Order of	1.4.123
Thasler, Albert	45.3.180
Theresienstadt:	
Gestapo prison	35.3.194
ghetto post	2.2.58
Thomas Cook & Son, postal agents	18.4.131, 18.5.172, 22.1.13, 30.1.48
Third Reich:	see also Hitler, Hitler Youth, etc
control of communications services	4.6.304
oddities of the	2.2.68
first stamp issue	4.7.341
last postal service	2.4.175, 4.8.396, 5.2.63, 5.3.116, 6.2.72, 6.3.158
last stamp issue	2.4.175, 6.3.159
name derivation	36.4.266
political use of stamps & P/Ms	19.4.124
Stamps of the Third Reich, by W. Scheck & A. Harper: 12 instalments preceded the first issue of Germania; 13 instalments followed, one in each issue between 1.1 & 2.7 excepting 1.5 & 2.1	
Study Group	10.6.280, 11.3.134, 13.3.112
Three-Empires Corner (Dreikaiserecke)	11.4.186, 12.1.14, 32.2.122
Three Wise Men, depicted on stamps	1.6.194
Thurn & Taxis:	see also Taxis
1864 cover Offenbach to Canton	46.1.37
background	17.6.328, 18.1.9
chronology, 1457-1867	18.1.10
departure handstamps introduced	18.1.14
foreign rates & entires	34.3.193
numeral P/Ms of	5.6.324
Obertiefenbach P/Ms, Nos. 340 & 357	1.3.89, 1.4.127
overview	52.3.188
postal history of	14.2.69
Tobruch O/P, on Italian East Africa stamps	9.5.240
Togo:	
Klein-Popo	55.4.242
mail to Europe	31.1.42, 35.4.252
map, 1914	35.3.154
map of POs	5.5.226
postal history and stamps	 35.3.153 , 35.4.252, 59.1.14
Tops, Hermann	17.5.297
Tourism issues, 1969-73	10.1.46, 10.2.94
tracing services for missing persons	7.2.92 see also International Red Cross
tracking station, Berlin	6.1.22
traffic regulations portrayed on stamps	12.3.133
tram post	7.6.268, 19.2.48, 43.2.88 , 43.3.201
transit hand-stamps	36.3.180
Travelling Post Office (TPO), rail:	see also Bahnpost
Cöln (Rhein)–Verviers	53.3.170
Dresden office, history of	5.1.35
USA cover	2.1.31
history of	1.8.292, 2.1.31, 2.2.79
Leipzig office, history of	5.2.102
Magdeburg–Rostock	54.2.117
railways of Saxony	1.7.21, 2.3.50
markings:	
of Allenstein plebiscite area	5.1.35
of Baden	9.2.90
of Bavaria	8.1.22
of Saar	18.2.53
of Schleswig-Holstein plebiscite area	5.1.34
museum railway P/Ms	6.4.217, 8.4.176
of Alsace-Lorraine in WW2	7.1.27
of Baden	4.5.227, 9.290
of DDR	5.4.207
of German East Africa	6.2.112
of Kamerun	8.4.167
of Mecklenburg	6.1.18, 25.2.71
of plebiscite areas	5.1.34
of Prussia	2.1.18
Office 19 (Frankfurt am Main), history of	6.5.279, 6.6.323
P/Ms:	
classified	6.2.110
introduction	17.5.262
Prussian	2.1.18, 19.5.183
registered foreign mails in transit	7.3.144

route list, to 1945, with train numbers	2.2.79, 2.3.127
Rinteln-Stadthagen Railway (1900-1937)	 47.4.229
Travelling Post Office (TPO), road:	<i>see also</i> Landpost & Landkraftpost
deployment after air-raids, WW2	5.5.252
<i>Eilpost & Packwagen</i> of Baden	9.2.93
horse-drawn <i>Strassenpost</i> of Berlin	7.1.38, 39.1.15
<i>Kraftkurspost</i> , experimental mobile POs	1.1.27, 2.1.16
<i>Marschpost</i>	2.1.13, 2.3.138, 5.5.271
mobile POs	2.1.15
mythical, in RAF mails after WW2	6.2.73
<i>Notpostamt</i>	8.3.102
routes & P/Ms	1.1.27
<i>Sonderannahme</i> P/M	5.5.252
<i>Überlandpost</i> , listing to 31.10.1963	1.1.27, 5.3.156
Treaty of Versailles	41.3.155, 50.1.36
Trier, history of	12.6.266
Trieste, international mail via	 46.1.31
Tsingtau, captured by Japanese	6.4.196
Tübingen am Neckar, history of	2.4.162
Tucholla, Käthe	17.5.297, 59.2.80
Tupolev	<i>see under</i> airmail
Turkey, German POs in	<i>see under</i> Friedemann
Turkish Military Mission, 1915-18	15.4.183
stationed in Alsace	16.1.20
Tweer, Gustav	21.2.73

U

<i>Überlandpost</i>	<i>see under</i> TPO, road
Ukraine	 45.1.30, 45.3.194, 45.3.196, 46.3.162
Ulm	16.5.282
ultra-violet lamp	
distinguishing papers of new issues	4.2.98
DIY design	6.1.44
study groups	9.5.229
<i>Umschläge auf Privat Bestellung</i>	<i>see private order printings, under</i> postal stationery
undercover addresses:	<i>see also</i> PO Box
of Poles overseas, WW2	30.2.76
of Germans in Condor Legion	<i>see under</i> Spanish Civil War
unification, <i>Postleitzahlen</i> from 1993	40.2.89
Universal Postal Union	
75 th anniversary stamp issues 1949	60.2.96
Universal Postal Union Congress	
1985, Reichspost black print	21.2.79
<i>Unzulässig</i> (inadmissible) marking	19.6.223 <i>see also under</i> Postal War
Upper Silesia:	<i>see also under</i> plebiscite
Bahnpost in	30.4.193
<i>Deutscher Wert - Wählt Deutsch</i> overprint	7.4.168
Italian field post in	10.4.190
plate error on 1920 40 pf, Mi 21	11.1.20
plebiscite, 1921	59.4.272
Prussian post in	39.2.75
USSR	
philatelic exchange tax stamp	52.3.190
<i>Wolf</i> , gunboat & survey ship	13.6.266

V

valuation of stamp collections	26.4.3
variety:	<i>see also</i> flaw & plate error
Bavarian perforation error (Mi 92/3)	9.4.173
Bavarian provisional O/P, 20 on 3 pf (Mi 177)	30.3.159, 30.4.174
double perforation, Famous Germans issue	1.6.187
imperforate - or printers' waste?	20.3.107
inflation issues	36.1.52
miscellaneous, 1872-1945	32.2.77, 33.1.3
of colour in Postal Uniforms issue, 1986	23.2.99
of colour in Allied Zones issues	26.4.240, 26.4.242
of gum	5.5.221, 6.3.167, 11.4.178, 12.1.19, 12.5.228
of O/P, POs in Turkey, 2½ pi, Mi 42ya	39.1.67
of paper (Mi177)	30.4.174
of paper for Bundespost Intellectuals issue	28.2.111
of paper colour for early Baden issues	9.3.142
of paper tint for Germania 50 pf, 1902 & 1903	19.5.176
Bundespost coil stamp, Mi 507	4.8.395, 5.1.7
DDR 5-Year Plan series	14.2.85
Rheinland-Pfalz, Mi 8	4.6.264, 4.6.265, 4.8.365
of printing (both sides) on Bund stationery card Mi P143	23.2.99
of watermark in DDR 5-Year Plan series	13.6.279
of watermark, inverted:	
Bund, Posthorn issue	1.2.48, 1.4.126

Bund, Heuss 1954, Mi 182	1.2.48
Bund, Steuermarke 1948, Mi 1B	1.2.48
Third Reich, 1 RM Danzig O/P, 1939, Mi 728x	1.2.48
short stamp, 16 pf Rheinland-Pfalz 1947, Mi 6	1.6.218
<i>Vaterland</i> , Rhine steamer	9.6.274, 10.2.76
Vatican City: customs status	59.1.50
vending machines:	
of the Deutsches Bundespost	16.6.359
stamps & machine P/Ms	18.4.149
<i>Verein der Auslands-Deutschen</i> :	
distinct from Auslands Organisation	4.8.400
social background	14.5.205
<i>Verein der Freunde der Kinderdorf Flugpost e.V.</i>	<i>see Kinderdorf Flugpost</i>
<i>Verein für das Deutschtum im Ausland (VDA)</i>	60.2.108
<i>Verrechnungsmarke</i>	40.2.139
<i>Versandstelle für Sammlermarken</i> , Berlin	49.3.168
<i>Verwaltungspost</i>	<i>see Kurierdienst</i>
vignette:	<i>see also parody labels</i>
<i>Bauernball</i> , Dresden	43.4.232
Esperanto	31.1.59
Europäischer Aero-Philatelisten Club	23.1.34, 23.2.99
Feldpost, LGPA Königsberg	3.1.34
Fresh Air Fund (NY Herald Tribune)	32.2.117
Hamburg Gaswerke	11.1.22, 11.4.184
Battle of the Nations memorial, 1913	3.5.215
<i>Ostmarkenverein</i>	35.1.13
postal war, 'Gedenket unserer gefangenen Friedenskämpfer'	17.3.178
Telefunken	10.1.29
Weimar period	23.1.3
'Winox' labels, anti-German, WW1	46.2.90
<i>Viktoria Luise</i> (LZ 11), first flying post office	27.3.225
Viktring	40.4.285
Vilnius O/P	6.6.340
<i>Vineta</i> provisional - possible fakes	38.1.66
Virchow, Rudolf	3.6.274
Vogenauer, E. R.	4.2.91, 4.5.250
Vogt, fraudulent signature on Currency Reform issue	5.5.254
<i>Volga (Wolga)- und Volks-Deutsche</i>	57.1.23
Volksstaat	<i>see under Bavaria</i>
Volunteer Legion	<i>see under Feldpost</i>
von refer to name following von	
<i>Vorausflug</i>	<i>see catapult mail</i>
<i>Vorläufer</i> :	<i>see also Friedemann</i>
Berlin	12.2.56, 12.3.133
China	16.3.125
colonial	23.2.91
Danzig	7.5.217
journal of the GPS Inc.	25.2.67

W

wafer seals	36.3.186
Waffenstillstandskommission	2.1.29
Waghorn, Thomas Fletcher	36.2.95
Wagner, Richard	9.1.19
Wagner stamps 1933	
artistic development	 46.2.104
Reichspost publicity sheet	52.4.262
usage	 55.1.35
Wagner, Verena	51.3.164
Waisenbrücke (Berlin)	1.3.91
Walloon Legion	8.3.111, 17.6.377
Wanderstempeln	14.6.234, 27.1.38, 29.3.111
war levy tax (WW1)	51.1.22
War Memorial, Leipzig	3.5.215
Warneford, Flt. Sub-Lt. Reginald VC	23.6.256, 24.1.7
Warsaw:	
German-occupied in WW1	43.3.196
German-occupied in WW2	45.2.113
ghetto post	2.3.134, 44.4.236
surrender, 1939	35.3.209
warships on postcards, 1895-1905	36.2.109
SMS <i>Danzig</i>	38.3.147
warship P/Ms & cachets	3.4.150, 6.2.88, 6.4.192, 6.6.335
wartime correspondence with enemy	7.2.21
wartime interruption of mails, markings on entires:	
<i>Empfänger auszuhändigen</i>	21.3.96
distinguished from <i>Zurück</i>	21.4.132, 21.5.168
<i>Kriegsverhältnisse</i>	22.5.218
distinguished from <i>Kriegszustandes</i>	21.1.28
<i>Kriegszustandes</i>	22.2.101, 22.5.218, 23.1.40

<i>unzulässig</i>	19.6.222, 23.1.40
<i>zurück [an Absender] (Retour):</i>	
Caroline Islands, 1914	21.2.75
Eastern Siberia, 1918	21.5.204, 21.6.215
First Gulf War 1991	47.3.172
German East Africa, 1914	21.6.225, 22.1.22
German South-West Africa, 1915	47.2.94
Netherlands, 1915	49.1.100
Slovakia, National Uprising 1944	48.4.237
WW1 & WW2	20.1.10, 20.3.106, 20.4.129, 20.5.178, 20.6.206, 224, 21.1.11, 21.4.135, 22.1.21, 22.3.141, 22.4.158, 173, 31.1.17, 32.1.48, 42.3.180 , 42.4.273, 47.1.82 50.3.168
war utility railway locomotive	7.6.276
Wasserkuppe glider mail	51.1.10, 51.3.197
watermark detection, stamps on cover	6.4.204, 7.3.120
watermark detector	24.6.282, 25.3.136, 25.4.194
watermarks:	
change from Lozenges to Mesh	56.3.200
on <i>Germania</i> postal stationery cards	45.1.51
on <i>Germania</i> 2M stamp (MiNr. 152 Y)	52.1.52
Weber, Carl Maria von	8.4.190
Weeze, FreEdom of to RAF Laarbruch	46.3.192
<i>Wehrmacht</i> recruiting in occupied France	5.1.42, 5.3.113
weights & measures in German States	3.2.60+, 9.5.214, 26.5.50 <i>see also</i> Baden foot, & Loth
Weil, Dr. Adolf	43.1.14
Weimar Republic	7.3.115, 40.2.125
Use of Weimar stamps in the Third Reich	 60.1.35
Wends	<i>see</i> Sorbs of Lusatia
<i>Werbestempel</i> (French Zone)	3.4.185
<i>Wertbrief</i> (insured letter)	19.4.146, 29.2.106, 53.1.44, 53.2.124
Wessel, Horst	3.6.249, 4.1.48, 17.1.42
Wettin dynasty, ancestral to House of Windsor	3.2.60, 48.1.33
WHW	<i>see</i> Winterhilfswerk
Wiederaufbau	<i>see</i> Eilenburg
Wilhelm I, Kaiser:	
birth centenary	 35.3.165
decorative envelope with Augusta	46.1.29
Wilhelm II, Kaiser	9.5.224, 17.3.181, 20.2.59, 40.2.125
<i>Wilhelm Gustloff</i> , cruise ship	<i>see under</i> Kraft durch Freude
Willrich, Wolfgang	14.3.116
Wilson, William	12.2.94, 24.5.229, 24.6.254
Wiltz National Memorial, Luxembourg	13.2.90
Winckelmann, Joachim	54.1.43
windmills on P/Ms	3.1.38, 18.6.235
Windhoek, visit 1992	31.2.113
wine production in Germany	4.1.14, 4.3.145
Winkler, Clemens	55.2.85
Winkler, Max	<i>see under</i> Spanish Civil War
'Winox' labels, anti-German, WW1	46.2.90
Winterhilfswerk (WHW, Winter Relief Fund):	
badges, brooches, plaques	36.2.137
booket with orange cover	52.4.267
contributors' tokens	35.4.283
lottery cards, 1934-35	20.6.225
booklet, parody by British SOE	3.4.168, 19.6.228, 39.4.278
slogan P/Ms	1.2.56
Winter Relief Fund	<i>see</i> Winterhilfswerk
Wittelsbach dynasty, Bavaria	10.3.125, 12.4.166
Witzleben forgery	3.5.208, 19.6.228
W-labels	57.1.61, 57.2.133, 57.4.269
<i>Wohnungsbauabgabe</i>	31.1.25
<i>Wolf</i> , gunboat & survey ship	13.6.266
women on stamps, Ministry of Posts policy	23.1.27
World Cup (soccer):	
1966	3.2.60, 4.5.256
1974	10.6.246
unadopted stamp designs	11.1.41
World Heritage Sites in Germany	39.3.163, 42.3.147, 43.2.75, 43.3.147
Worms, Diät	7.3.132
wrappers from coils & counter sheets	23.3.128
Writer of the Year Award	10.6.244
written-up model collection for display	1.5.148
Wuppertal monorail	12.4.148
Wurmsee	<i>see</i> Starnbergersee
Württemberg:	
history	28.3.229
official stamps	51.1.36
philatelic history	39.4.258
postal rates, 1875-1916	17.1.16, 18.2.44, 49.4.239, 51.1.34
postal stationery	43.1.14
<i>Wohnungsbauabgabe</i>	31.1.25
WW1:	

1914 – the first war year	50.3.154
1915 – the second war year	51.3.168
1916 – the third war year	52.3.155
1917 – the fourth war year	53.3.174
1918 – the fifth war year	54.3.154
colonial troops	48.3.153
'Europa trauert' card	
postal history from the early days of	50.3.178
Russian mail censored in Danzig	 50.3.186
the start of, effect on mail services	50.3.168, 50.4.270
war levy (1916)	51.1.22, 52.4.244
WW2:	
the Eastern Front	47.3.184

X

Y

<i>Yellow Dog</i>	<i>see Gelber Hund</i>
Yugoslavia:	<i>see also</i> Croatia, Serbia & <i>under</i> occupation
Kragujevac massacre, 1941	17.4.252
partition, 1941	8.4.168, 21.1.13
internecine violence, 1945-present	7.6.279

Z

Zagreb (Agram), stamps of	7.2.72
Zante O/Ps, map & postal history	1.6.196
Zara:	
so-called reprints actually forged	2.4.169, 5.4.173
stamps with forged experts' signatures	9.3.104
Zawisna	32.4.66
<i>Zeitungsbestellung</i> ; Newspaper orders	43.1.47, 43.2.137
Zensurpost (Third Reich)	3.1.40, 9.4.163 <i>see also</i> censor
<i>Zentraler Kurierdienst</i>	<i>see Kurierdienst</i>
Zeppelin, Graf Ferdinand von:	
autograph	11.4.182
historical sketch of	4.1.40, 40.3.182
on rejected design for 5 DM stamp, 1949	22.2.92
on patriotic vignette	20.1.9
Zeppelin Museum, Neu-Isenburg	25.2.100
zeppelins:	<i>see also</i> airships
Bordpost	18.6.231
carrier covers	53.1.26, 56.2.119
commanders, 1931-1934	9.6.283
in WW1	48.2.89, 48.3.200, 58.1.44
Flugzeugbau-, Friedrichshafen:	
aeroplanes manufactured by	9.4.176, 10.2.83
bombed, 1944	8.1.40, 9.4.174
L-34	58.1.44
Luftschiffbau-:	
airships manufactured by:	
future of	7.1.36
Eckener-Spende, fund-raising	7.6.249, 8.2.84, 42.2.86 , 43.1.23
LZ 1 to LZ 120	 40.3.182
LZ 1 to LZ 4	6.4.218, 8.6.257, 11.2.63, 17.5.269
LZ 3	10.2.69
LZ 6 to LZ 17	8.6.267, 17.5.269
LZ 7, 8, 10, 11, 13, 17	17.5.259, 27.3.225
LZ 11 (<i>Viktoria Luise</i>), first flying post office	27.3.225
LZ 16	35.1.95
LZ 17 (<i>Sachsen</i>), history of	17.5.269, 20.5.186
Liegnitz & Haida flights & cachets	20.5.187
LZ 26, 28, 58, 67, 97, 98, 99	35.1.95, 47.1.54
LZ 120 (<i>Bodensee</i>)	17.5.269
LZ 126 (ZR 3, <i>Los Angeles</i>)	 6.2.101 , 6.3.140, 6.4.236, 6.5.241
proving flights, routes	10.3.135
LZ 127 (<i>Graf Zeppelin I</i>):	
construction of	6.3.152
England flight:	
1930	16.2.80, 22.3.124
1931	22.3.126
Egypt flight	23.2.79, 47.1.54
North America flight:	
1928	6.5.251
1929 (enforced landing at Cuers)	35.3.150, 48.4.238
first west-east Atlantic crossing	7.1.32
Holland, Balkans & Silesia flights, 1929	 18.6.231 , 19.2.51
Irish acceptances	19.5.177

Italian acceptances catalogued	9.1.24
Karlsruhe provisional	9.1.22
Orient flight, 1929	17.1.45, 17.4.208, 42.1.28
over Ammersee, Bavaria	48.2.88, 43.3.195
Pan-American flight, 1930	18.5.199
Polar flight, 1931	5.5.255, 16.6.327
Round-the-world flight, 1929	 6.1.24 , 18.3.89, 18.5.170, 21.2.55, 42.4.259
South American service	9.6.280, 17.6.362, 18.2.62
Thasler, Albert	45.3.180
LZ 129 (<i>Hindenburg</i>):	
Germany-China cover	42.4.259
Lakehurst disaster	6.3.140, 12.4.176, 13.3.140
mails from last flight	8.6.282
Olympic flight	9.4.153
USA-China cover	15.6.304
LZ 130 (<i>Graf Zeppelin II</i>):	
Danzig postcard	11.6.277
history of	10.6.261
internal flights of	 11.3.111
radar spying flights of	 11.4.165
regulations on mail carriage	12.1.32
Sudetenland flight	 9.2.78 , 11.2.64 , 15.3.154
SL 11	47.1.54
mails:	
charitable purposes	40.3.194
coupled with <i>Rohrpost</i>	37.4.220
during WW1	35.1.95
forgeries	 46.3.175 , 47.3.180, 49.1.51
machine franking	38.4.261
pioneering	4.1.41, 8.6.267
to Herman Stolz	38.4.261
unlisted items, history of	16.5.266
New Guinea survey aborted	1.2.71
personal recollections	6.3.140, 14.6.264
P/Ms & cachets:	
catalogue (Sieger)	12.3.107, 18.4.151
Christmas, 1934	29.1.13
commemorative, 1983	19.5.189
Condor lino-cuts (Uruguay)	8.1.28
early, 1908-17	17.5.269
exploitation by the philatelic industry	7.5.221
types explained	7.6.272
reference books	9.6.282
Russian predecessor	10.3.136
<i>Schwaben</i>	1.7.246, 9.4.172
South American lino-cut cachets	8.1.28
VC award	<i>see under</i> Schütte-Lanz <i>under</i> airships
ZR 1 & ZR 2	6.2.104
ZR 3	<i>see</i> LZ 126
Zeppelin NT	 43.1.26
Zille, Heinrich	5.3.145, 45.3.189
<i>Zivil Arbeiter Battalion</i> 16	42.1.49
<i>Zivilarbeiterpost</i> , 1916-18	 31.3.180
ZKD	<i>see</i> <i>Kurierdienst</i>
<i>Zollgrenzkommissar</i> cachet	54.1.54, 54.2.128
<i>Zollverein</i>	<i>see</i> Customs Union
Zoo mini-sheet, West Berlin, 1969	5.4.179
zoos of Germany	3.5.206
Zucker, Gerhard	 47.4.255 , 48.2.126
Zuckmayer, Carl – stamp	44.4.233
<i>Zug</i> (train) numbers	<i>see</i> TPO, rail, route list
<i>Zulassungsmarke</i> , <i>Luftpost</i> , 1948	24.6.281
<i>Zurück [an Absender]</i> marking	<i>see</i> Return to sender, & <i>under</i> Postal War, & <i>under</i> wartime interruption of mails
<i>Zusammendrucke</i> slogans, list & translations	3.3.112
<i>Zweigstelle</i>	9.2.73

APPENDIX

CHECKLIST OF GERMANIA VOLUMES 1 to 60

Right from the start in 1964 a regular pattern of six issues per year was set, which continued until part way through Volume 26. From Volume 27 a new pattern was set, with just four volumes per year, but each with more pages than before. Since Volume 31 this has been a regular 72 pages.

The first four volumes were spread over five years. Thereafter each volume was for more than a calendar year. This explains why Volume 60 represents the 61st year. The heavy lines in the checklists indicate this division into volumes. In these tables, each issue is identified as Volume:Issue (thus 9:4 means Volume 9 Issue 4).

In every volume the page numbering has run throughout the volume. However, any end papers containing adverts or the like were in many cases given small Roman numerals.

All the issues highlighted in green in the checklist contained a bound-in central section that could be pulled out to form one part of a longer monograph, the details of which are given in a separate table.

Hon. Editors

From issue	To issue	Editor
1:1	2:7	Alf Harper
3:1	4:1	Eric J. Colebeck
4:2	4:3	Donald B. Naunton (acting)
4:4	9:3	Maurice F. Fails
9:4	9:5	Cyril Sharpe, Brian Humphreys & Iain Hector
9:6	11:6	Brian Humphreys
12:1	14:6	Albert Jackson
15:1	17:6	Michael Sentinella
18:1	26:1	Peter G. Husbands
26:2	30:1	Wendy & Heinrich Wasels
30:2	44:1	H. Rex Harvey
44:2	48:3	Rex Dixon (assisted by Dom Lane)
48:4		Rex Dixon

Checklist of volumes 1 to 26

Volume and issue numbers, page numbers

Year	Feb	Apr	Jun	Sep	Oct	Dec
1964 ¹	1:1	1:2	1:3	1:4	1:5	1:6
	1-36	37-72	73-108	109-144	145-184	185-232
1965	1:7	1:8	2:1	2:2	2:3	2:4
	233-280	281-328	1-48	49-98 (+ii)	99-146	147-190
1966	2:5	2:6	2:7	3:1	3:2	3:3
	191-230	231-270	271-312	1-40	41-80	81-140
1967	3:4	3:5	3:6	3:7	4:1	4:2
	141-188	189-236	237-280	281-324	1-52	53-108
1968	4:3	4:4	4:5	4:6	4:7	4:8
	109-160	161-208	209-260	261-310 ²	311-362	363-414
1969	5:1	5:2	5:3	5:4	5:5	5:6
	1-52 (+iv)	53-109 (+iv)	110-161	162-217	218-277	278-337
1970	6:1	6:2	6:3	6:4 ³	6:5	6:6
	1-64	65-124	125-176	177-236	237-283 (+i)	284-342 (+i)
1971 ⁴	7:1	7:2	7:3	7:4 ⁵	7:5	7:6
	1-48	49-96	97-144	145-196	197-244	245-294 ⁶
1972	8:1	8:2	8:3	8:4	8:5 ⁷	8:6
	1-48	49-96	97-144	145-192	193-244	245-292
1973	9:1	9:2	9:3	9:4	9:5 ⁸	9:6
	1-48	49-96	97-144	145-192	193-240	241-288
1974	10:1	10:2	10:3	10:4	10:5	10:6
	1-48	49-96	97-144	145-192	193-240	241-288
1975	11:1	11:2	11:3	11:4	11:5 ⁹	11:6
	1-48	49-96	97-144	145-192	193-240	241-288
1976	12:1	12:2	12:3	12:4	12:5	12:6
	1-48	49-96	97-144	145-192	193-240	241-288
1977	13:1	13:2	13:3	13:4	13:5	13:6
	1-48	49-96	97-144	145-192	193-240	241-288

1978	14:1 1-48	14:2 49-96	14:3 97-132	14:4 133-180	14:5 181-220	14:6 221-268
1979	15:1 1-48	15:2 49-104	15:3 105-160	15:4 161-216	15:5 217-272	15:6 273-328
1980	16:1 1-60 (+ iv)	16:2 61-120 (+ iv)	16:3 121-180 (+ iv)	16:4 181-240 (+ iv)	16:5 241-304	16:6 307-366
1981	17:1 ¹⁰ 1-64	17:2 65-128	17:3 129-192	17:4 193-156	17:5 257-320	17:6 321-384
1982	18:1 1-36 (+iv)	18:2 37-80 (+iv)	18:3 81-124 (+iv)	18:4 125-166 (+vi)	18:5 167-210 (+iv)	18:6 211-252 (+vi)
1983	19:1 1-44 (+iv)	19:2 45-72 (+iv)	19:3 73-112 (+iv)	19:4 113-154 (+ii)	19:5 155-196 (+ii)	19:6 197-238 (+ii)
1984	20:1 1-40	20:2 41-80	20:3 81-120	20:4 121-160	20:5 161-196	20:6 197-236
1985	21:1 1-44	21:2 45-84	21:3 85-124	21:4 125-164	21:5 165-208	21:6 209-252
1986	22:1 1-56	22:2 57-112	22:3 113-152	22:4 153-192	22:5 193-232	22:6 233-272
1987	23:1 1-60	23:2 61-116	23:3 117-156	23:4 157-192	23:5 193-232	23:6 233-272
1988	24:1 1-40	24:2 41-84	24:3 85-148	24:4 149-192	24:5 193-256	24:6 257-312
1989	25:1 1-60	25:2 61-120	25:3 121-180	25:4 181-236	25:5 237-252	25:6 253-308
1990	26:1 1-56	26:2 1-52	26:3 1-58 (+ii)	26:4 1-55 (+v)	26:5 ¹¹ 1-68	

Notes to checklist of volumes 1 to 26

- Issues 1:1 and 1:2 are undated and presumed to be February and April 1964.
- p.268 should be p.269 & vice versa; p.278 should be p.280 & vice versa.
- Wrongly inscribed Volume 7 on title page.
- Issues 7:4 and 7:5 are each inscribed for two months: Aug/Sep and Oct/Nov.
- pp.145-152 act as a Convention supplement for Germania Posta IV.
- pp.274-275 do not exist.
- No vol/issue no. but presumed Oct 1972; pp.193-199 act as an AGM supplement.
- pp.194-199 act as a Convention supplement for Germania Posta V.
- pp. 195-225 act as a Convention supplement for Germania Posta VI.
- Wrongly dated 1980 on title page (but correct on running footers).
- Dual issue for Oct Dec 1990, anticipating the change to four issues per year.

Checklist of volumes 27 to 60

Year	Mar	Jun	Aug	Nov
1991	27:1 1-90	27:2 91-182	27:3 183-242	27:4 ¹² 243-362
1992	28:1 1-92	28:2 93-144	28:3 145-236	28:4 237-320
1993	29:1 1-56	29:2 57-108	29:3 109-184	29:4 185-220
1994	30:1 1-48	30:2 49-96	30:3 97-164	30:4 165-236
1995	31:1 ¹³ 1-72	31:2 73-144	31:3 145-216	31:4 217-288
1996	32:1 1-72	32:2 73-144	32:3 145-216	32:4 217-288
1997	33:1 1-72	33:2 73-144	33:3 145-216	33:4 217-288
1998	34:1 1-72	34:2 73-144	34:3 145-216	34:4 217-288
1999	35:1 1-72	35:2 73-144	35:3 145-216	35:4 217-288
2000	36:1 1-72	36:2 73-144	36:3 145-216	36:4 217-288

2001	37:1 1-72	37:2 73-144	37:3 145-216	37:4 217-288
2002	38:1 1-72	38:2 73-144	38:3 145-216	38:4 217-288
2003	39:1 1-72	39:2 73-144	39:3 145-216	39:4 217-288
2004	40:1 1-72	40:2 73-144	40:3 145-216	40:4 217-288
2005	41:1 1-72	41:2 73-144	41:3 145-216	41:4 217-288
2006	42:1 1-72	42:2 73-144	42:3 145-216	42:4 ¹⁴ 217-288
2007	43:1 1-72	43:2 73-144	43:3 145-216	43:4 217-288
2008	44:1 1-72	44:2 73-144	44:3 145-216	44:4 217-288
2009	45:1 1-72	45:2 73-144	45:3 145-216	45:4 217-288
2010	46:1 1-72	46:2 73-144	46:3 145-216	46:4 217-288
2011	47:1 1-72	47:2 73-144	47:3 145-216	47:4 217-288
2012	48:1 1-72	48:2 73-144	48:3 145-216	48:4 217-288
2013	49:1 1-72	49:2 73-144	49:3 145-216	49:4 ¹⁵ 217-288
2014	50:1 1-72	50:2 73-144	50:3 145-216	50:4 217-288
2015	51:1 Jan-72	41:2 73-144	51:3 145-216	51:4 217-288
2016	52:1 1-72	52:2 73-144	52:3 145-216	52:4 217-288
2017	53:1 1-72	53:2 73-144	53:3 145-216	53:4 217-288
2018	54:1 ¹⁶ 1-72	54:2 73-144	54:3 145-216	54:4 217-288
2019	55:1 1-72	55:2 73-144	55:3 145-216	55:4 217-288
2020	56:1 1-72	56:2 73-144	56:3 145-216	56:4 217-288
2021	57:1 1-72	57:2 73-144	57:3 145-216	57:4 217-288
2022	58:1 1-72	58:2 73-144	58:3 145-216	58:4 217-288
2023	59:1 1-72	59:2 73-144	59:3 145-216	59:4 217-288
2024	60:1 1-72	60:2 73-144	60:3 145-216	60:4 217-288

Notes to checklist for volumes 27 to 60

12. The 36-page article on Insepost is designed to be pulled out.
13. Some pages are dated November 1994.
14. Some pages are dated February 2006.
15. First issue in full colour throughout.
16. Front cover wrongly dated March 2018 but running headers OK.

Monographs bound into Germania

Issue	Monograph	Monograph pages	Germania pages
John P. Mackey, Postal History of Saxony			
1:5	Part 1	1-8	(161-168)
1:6	Part 2	9-16	(205-212)
1:7	Part 3	17-24	(253-260)
1:8	Part 4	25-32	(301-308)
2:1	Part 5	33-40	(21-28)
2:2	Part 6	41-48	(69-76)
2:3	Part 7	49-56	(117-124)
2:4	Part 8	57-64	167/168
2:5	Part 9	65-72	208/209
2:6	Part 10	73-80	248/249
2:7	Part 11	81-88	290/291
3:1	Part 12	89-96	20/21
3:2	Part 13	97-104	60/61
3:3	maps	106-111	106-111
Crüsemann, Deutsche Marine-Schiffspost			
17:1	Part 1	25-40	25-40
17:2	Part 2	89-104	89-104
17:3	Part 3	153-168	153-168
17:4	Part 4	217-232	217-232
17:5	Part 5	281-296	281-296
17:6	Part 6	345-360	345-360
18:1	Part 7	1-16	18/19
18:2	Part 8	17-32	58/59
18:3	Part 9	33-48	102/103
18:4	Part 10	49-64	146/147
18:5	Part 11	65-80	188/189
18:6	Part 12	81-96	230/231
19:1	Part 13	97-108	22/23
19:2	Part 14	109-120	58/59
19:3	Part 15	121-128	92/93
19:4	Part 16	129-140	134/135
19:5	Part 17	141-152	176/177
19:6	Part 18	153-164	218/219
Friedemann, Introduction			
20:1	Part 1	i-iv, 1-12	20/21
20:2	Part 2	13-28	60/61
20:3	Part 3	29-44	100/101
20:4	Part 4	45-64	140/141
Friedemann, German Offices in Morocco			
20:5	Part 1	i-iv, 1-16	178/179
20:6	Part 2	17-32	216/217
21:1	Part 3	32-48	23/23
Friedemann, German Offices in China			
21:2	Part 1	i-iv, 1-12	64/65
21:3	Part 2	13-28	104/105
21:4	Part 3	29-44	144/145
21:5	Part 4	45-60	186/187
21:6	Part 5	61-72	230/231
Friedemann, German Offices in Turkey			
22:3	Part 1	i-iv, 1-12	132/133
22:4	Part 2	13-28	172/173
22:5	Part 3	29-44	212/213
22:6	Part 4	45-60	252/253
Friedemann, German East Africa			
23:3	Part 1	i-iv, 1-12	136/137
23:4	Part 2	13-28	174/175
23:5	Part 3	29-44	212/213
23:6	Part 4	45-60	252/253
24:1	Part 5	61-76	20/21
24:2	Part 6	77-97	62/63
Curt Michaelis, Flugpost von und nach Danzig			
25:5	monograph	1-52	not bound in
Gianfranco Mattiello, Inseipost			
27:4	set as a pull-out	285-320	285-320

The way that the page numbering of these bound-in sections has been handled in a variety of ways, not even consistent within the various sections of a single monograph. In the above table, there are three variants:

(n-m) The pages are numbered according to their position in the monograph, yet they silently occupy the given range of *Germania* pages.

(n/n+1) The pages are again numbered according to their position in the monograph. Nominally they do not consume page numbers in *Germania*. Instead they are positioned between pages n and n+1.

n-m The pages are numbered according to their position in *Germania*